

Ecosystem Management and Forestry

The Ecosystem Management and Forestry major has replaced the Forestry and Natural Resources major in the Rausser College of Natural Resources.

Bachelor of Science (BS)

Ecosystem Management and Forestry (EMF) focuses on the conservation and restoration of the earth's natural resources through hands-on study of the ecology, stewardship, and management of forest, woodland, and grassland ecosystems.

The program offers two specializations to choose from, and if the student chooses a specialization in Forestry, they can qualify to take the Registered Professional Forester's licensing exam in California.

- The **Forestry specialization** provides students with the ecological, quantitative, and social foundation to be the managers and leaders in the management of forests and forest resources. The Forestry specialization is accredited by the Society of American Foresters and provides four years of qualifying education or professional experience for licensing as a professional forester in California. The goals of the Forestry specialization are very closely associated with the educational requirements of the forestry profession and prepare our students for a variety of careers in forestry or closely related natural resource fields.
- The **Natural Resource Management specialization** provides students with greater flexibility to explore subjects in ecology, physical environment, monitoring and measurement, and management and policy. Students can choose to concentrate their studies in water management, ecology, climates change or design their own concentration based on interest.

Students in the program, regardless of concentration, have ample opportunity to acquire interdisciplinary skills in the ecology, stewardship, and management of ecosystems such as forests, woodlands, and grasslands. Within the program, students can choose to emphasize topics such as wildlife biology, water policy, fire science, ecosystem restoration, environmental justice, remote sensing and GIS, and rural sociology.

EMF graduates are well-prepared for graduate school and careers in environmental consulting, public agencies, non-profit conservation organizations, and private companies. Students also have the option of preparing for professional careers in forestry, wildlife, and range management.

Admission to the Major

Advice on admission for freshmen and transfer students can be found on the Rausser College Admissions Guide (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/natural-resources/#admissionstext>) page or the Rausser College Prospective Student website (<https://nature.berkeley.edu/prospective-students/>). Freshman students may apply directly to the major, or they may select the Rausser College of Natural Resource's undeclared option and declare the major by the end of their fourth semester. Transfer students may apply directly to the major through the UC application.

Information for current Berkeley students who would like to declare the major after admission, including information on a change of major or change of college, please see chapter 6 of the Rausser College of Natural Resources Undergraduate Student Handbook (<https://nature.berkeley.edu/handbook/>).

Honors Program

Students with a GPA of 3.6 or higher may enroll in the Rausser College honors program (H196) once they have reached upper division standing. To fulfill the program requirements, students design, conduct, and report on an individual research project working with a faculty sponsor. For further information about registration for the honors symposium and the honors requirements, please see the Rausser College of Natural Resources website (http://nature.berkeley.edu/site/honors_program.php).

Minor Program

A minor in Forestry is available for students who are interested in learning about forestry and renewable resource management as an adjunct to their chosen fields. Students in many diverse majors such as business administration, integrative biology, and civil engineering may find this minor complementary to their professional career goals. For information regarding how to declare the minor, please contact the department.

Other Majors and Minors Offered by the Department of Environmental Science, Policy, and Management:

Conservation and Resource Studies (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/conservation-resource-studies/>) (Major and Minor)

Environmental Sciences (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/environmental-sciences/>) (Major only)

Molecular Environmental Biology (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/molecular-environmental-biology/>) (Major only)

Society and Environment (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/society-environment/>) (Major only)

Students in this major choose a specialization in Forestry or Natural Resource Management. The specific requirements for each specialization is outlined below. In addition to the University, campus, and college requirements, listed on the College Requirements tab, students must fulfill the below requirements specific to their major program.

General Guidelines

1. All courses taken to fulfill the major requirements below must be taken for graded credit, other than courses listed which are offered on a *Pass/No Pass* basis only. Other exceptions to this requirement are noted as applicable.
2. A minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 is required.
3. A minimum GPA of 2.0 in upper division major requirements is required.
4. At least 15 of the 36 required upper division units must be taken in the Rausser College of Natural Resources (except for students majoring in Environmental Economics and Policy; please see the EEP major adviser for further information).
5. A maximum of 16 units of independent study (courses numbered 97, 98, 99, 197, 198, and 199) may count toward graduation, with a maximum of 4 units of independent study per semester.

6. No more than 1/3 of the total units attempted at UC Berkeley may be taken *Pass/Not Pass*. This includes units in the Education Abroad Program and UC Intercampus Visitor or Exchange Programs.
7. A maximum of 4 units of physical education courses will count toward graduation.

For information regarding residency requirements and unit requirements, please see the College Requirements tab.

Requirements for all Ecosystem Management and Forestry Majors

Lower division courses

Chemistry (pick one)

CHEM 1A & 1AL	General Chemistry and General Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM 3A & 3AL	Chemical Structure and Reactivity and Organic Chemistry Laboratory

Biology

BIOLOGY 1B	General Biology Lecture and Laboratory [4]
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Calculus (A-B series required)

MATH 16A & MATH 16B	Analytic Geometry and Calculus and Analytic Geometry and Calculus
MATH 1A & MATH 1B	Calculus and Calculus
MATH 10A & MATH 10B	Methods of Mathematics: Calculus, Statistics, and Combinatorics and Methods of Mathematics: Calculus, Statistics, and Combinatorics

Statistics: select one from the following

STAT 20	Introduction to Probability and Statistics [4]
STAT 21	Introductory Probability and Statistics for Business [4]
ESPM 173	Introduction to Ecological Data Analysis [3]
DATA C8 & C88S	Foundations of Data Science and Probability and Mathematical Statistics in Data Science

Economics

ENVECON C1	Introduction to Environmental Economics and Policy [4] *
or ECON 1	Introduction to Economics

Physical Science

GEOG 40	Introduction to Earth System Science [4]
or EPS 50	The Planet Earth
or GEOG N1	Global Environmental Change

GIS

ESPM 72	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems [3] (offered every other year)
or GEOG 80	An Introduction to Geospatial Technologies: Mapping, Space and Power

ESPM Core Requirements

ESPM Environmental Sciences Core: Select one from the following:

ESPM 2	The Biosphere [3]
ESPM 6	Environmental Biology [3]
ESPM C10	Environmental Issues [4]
ESPM 15	Introduction to Environmental Sciences [3]

ESPM C46	Climate Change and the Future of California [4]
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ESPM Social Sciences Core: Select one from the following:

ESPM C11	Americans and the Global Forest [4]
ESPM C22AC	Fire: Past, Present and Future Interactions with the People and Ecosystems of California [4]
ESPM 50AC	Introduction to Culture and Natural Resource Management [4]
ESPM C52	History of Native American Land, Colonialism, and Heritage Preservation [3]
ESPM 60	Environmental Policy, Administration, and Law [4]

Upper Division Core Courses

Upper division requirements for both specializations

ESPM 137	Landscape Ecology [3]
or ESPM C15	Ecology
ESPM 102C	Resource Management [4]
ESPM 183	Forest Ecosystem Management and Planning [4]

Forestry Specialization Requirements

The Forestry specialization provides students with the ecological, quantitative, and social foundation to be the managers and leaders in the management of forests and forest resources. The Forestry specialization is accredited by the Society of American Foresters and provides four years of qualifying education or professional experience for licensing as a professional forester in California. The goals of the Forestry specialization are very closely associated with the educational requirements of the forestry profession and prepare our students for a variety of careers in forestry or closely related natural resource fields.

Forestry Field Program

ESPM 105A	Sierra Nevada Ecology [4]
ESPM 105B	Forest Measurements [1]
ESPM 105C	Silviculture and Utilization [3]
ESPM 105D	Forest Management and Assessment [3]

Forestry Required Courses

ESPM 102D	Climate and Energy Policy [4]
or ESPM 60	Environmental Policy, Administration, and Law
ESPM 108A	Trees: Taxonomy, Growth, and Structures [3]
ESPM C110A	Ecological Analysis [4]
ESPM 134	Fire, Insects, and Diseases in Forest Ecosystems [3]
ESPM 182	Forest Operations Management [3] (offered every other year)
ESPM 185	Applied Forest Ecology [4]

Forestry Elective

Select two:

ESPM 120	Science of Soils [3]
ESPM 121	Development and Classification of Soils [3]
ESPM C129	Biometeorology [3]
ESPM 131	Soil Microbiology and Biogeochemistry [3]
ESPM 157	Data Science in Global Change Ecology [4]
ESPM 164	GIS and Environmental Science [3]
ESPM C172	Remote Sensing of the Environment [4]
ESPM 173	Introduction to Ecological Data Analysis [3]
ESPM 181A	Fire Ecology [3]

ESPM 186	Grassland and Woodland Management and Conservation [4]
GEOG 180	Field Methods for Physical Geography [5]
GEOG 185	Earth System Remote Sensing [3]
LD ARCH C188	Geographic Information Science [4]

Natural Resource Management Specialization Requirements

The Natural Resource Management specialization provides students with greater flexibility to explore subjects in ecology, physical environment, monitoring and measurement, and management and policy. Students can choose to concentrate their studies in water management, ecology, climates change or design their own concentration based on interest.

Choose One:

Choice A

- Either the Forestry Field program (ESPM 105A-D) or Biology and Geomorphology of Tropical Islands (ESPM C107) **AND**
- Three additional approved courses by and Ecosystem Management and Forestry Faculty

Choice B

Complete an approved six course resource concentration track or design your own six course concentration with EMF faculty approval with at least one elective from each of the following categories

Natural Resource Management Choice B course list

Ecosystem Knowledge	
ESPM 108A	Trees: Taxonomy, Growth, and Structures [3]
ESPM 108B	Environmental Change Genetics [3]
ESPM 111	Ecosystem Ecology [4]
ESPM 112	Microbial Ecology [3]
ESPM 113	Insect Ecology [3]
ESPM 114	Wildlife Ecology [3]
ESPM C115A	Freshwater Ecology [3]
ESPM 115C	Fish Ecology [3]
ESPM 116B	Grassland and Woodland Ecology [4]
ESPM 120	Science of Soils [3]
ESPM 121	Development and Classification of Soils [3]
ESPM C129	Biometeorology [3]
ESPM 131	Soil Microbiology and Biogeochemistry [3]
ESPM C180	Air Pollution [3]
INTEGBI 157L	Ecosystems of California [4]
Ecosystem Measurement and Assessment	
ESPM C110A	Ecological Analysis [4]
ESPM 157	Data Science in Global Change Ecology [4]
ESPM 164	GIS and Environmental Science [3]
ESPM C172	Remote Sensing of the Environment [4]
ESPM 173	Introduction to Ecological Data Analysis [3]
ESPM 174	Design and Analysis of Ecological Research [4]
ESPM 174A	Applied Time Series Analysis for Ecology and Environmental Sciences [3]
GEOG 180	Field Methods for Physical Geography [5]
LD ARCH C188	Geographic Information Science [4]

Ecosystems Value and Policy	
ESPM 101A	The Politics and Practice of Sustainability Transitions [4]
ESPM 102D	Climate and Energy Policy [4]
ESPM 155AC	Sociology and Political Ecology of Agro-Food Systems [4]
ESPM 161	Environmental Philosophy and Ethics [4]
ESPM 162A	Health, Medicine, Society and Environment [4]
ESPM 163AC	Environmental Justice: Race, Class, Equity, and the Environment [4]
ESPM 168	Political Ecology [4]
ESPM 169	International Environmental Politics [4]
Ecosystem Management	
ESPM C103	Principles of Conservation Biology [4]
ESPM 106	American Wildlife: Management and Policy in the 21st Century [3]
ESPM 134	Fire, Insects, and Diseases in Forest Ecosystems [3]
ESPM 152	Global Change Biology [3]
ESPM 162	Bioethics and Society [4]
ESPM C167	Environmental Health and Development [4]
ESPM 181A	Fire Ecology [3]
ESPM 182	Forest Operations Management [3]
ESPM 185	Applied Forest Ecology [4]
ESPM 186	Grassland and Woodland Management and Conservation [4]

Possible concentrations in Natural Resource Management:

Water & Watershed

ESPM 102D	Climate and Energy Policy [4]
ESPM 114	Wildlife Ecology [3]
ESPM 120	Science of Soils [3]
ESPM 164	GIS and Environmental Science [3]
ESPM 182	Forest Operations Management [3]
EPS 117	Geomorphology [4]
CIV ENG C103	Terrestrial Hydrology [4]

Wildlife Conservation and Management:

ESPM 102D	Climate and Energy Policy [4]
ESPM C103	Principles of Conservation Biology [4]
ESPM 106	American Wildlife: Management and Policy in the 21st Century [3]
ESPM 114	Wildlife Ecology [3]
ESPM 115C	Fish Ecology [3]
ESPM 173	Introduction to Ecological Data Analysis [3]

Management in Changing Climate:

ESPM 102D	Climate and Energy Policy [4]
ESPM C129	Biometeorology [3]
ESPM 152	Global Change Biology [3]
ESPM 173	Introduction to Ecological Data Analysis [3]
ESPM 181A	Fire Ecology [3]
ENVECON C17	The Economics of Climate Change [4]

Human Dimension of Natural Resource Management:

ESPM 114	Wildlife Ecology [3]
ESPM 160AC	American Environmental and Cultural History [4]

ESPM 164	GIS and Environmental Science [3]
ESPM C167	Environmental Health and Development [4]
ESPM 168	Political Ecology [4]
ENVECON 153	Population, Environment, and Development [3]

Students who have a strong interest in an area of study outside their major often decide to complete a minor program. These programs have set requirements.

General Guidelines

1. All minors must be declared no later than one semester before a student's Expected Graduation Term (EGT). If the semester before EGT is fall or spring, the deadline is the last day of RRR week. If the semester before EGT is summer, the deadline is the final Friday of Summer Sessions. To declare a minor, contact the department advisor for information on requirements, and the declaration process.
2. All courses taken to fulfill the minor requirements below must be taken for graded credit.
3. A minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 is required for courses used to fulfill the minor requirements.
4. No more than one course may be used to simultaneously fulfill requirements for a student's major and minor programs.

Completing the Forestry and Natural Resources Minor Program

- Students must complete at least five courses taken from the predetermined list below. No substitutions will be permitted.
- No more than one lower division course for the minor
- The courses taken must total at least 12 semester units.

Requirements

Core courses:

At least one core courses required for the minor

ESPM 105D	Forest Management and Assessment [3]
ESPM 182	Forest Operations Management [3]
ESPM 183	Forest Ecosystem Management and Planning [4]
ESPM 185	Applied Forest Ecology [4]

Electives (four courses):

ESPM 182, ESPM 183, and ESPM 185 may also be used as electives.

ESPM C11	Americans and the Global Forest [4]
ESPM C22AC	Fire: Past, Present and Future Interactions with the People and Ecosystems of California [4]
ESPM 50AC	Introduction to Culture and Natural Resource Management [4]
ESPM 60	Environmental Policy, Administration, and Law [4]
ESPM 72	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems [3]
ESPM 102B	Natural Resource Sampling [2]
ESPM 102C	Resource Management [4]
ESPM 102D	Climate and Energy Policy [4]
ESPM 108A	Trees: Taxonomy, Growth, and Structures [3]
ESPM 108B	Environmental Change Genetics [3]
ESPM 116C	Tropical Forest Ecology [3]

ESPM C129	Biometeorology [3]
ESPM 134	Fire, Insects, and Diseases in Forest Ecosystems [3]
ESPM 155AC	Sociology and Political Ecology of Agro-Food Systems [4]
ESPM 172	Remote Sensing of the Environment [3]
ESPM 181A	Fire Ecology [3]
ESPM 184	Agroforestry Systems [3]

UC Forestry Summer Field Program at Baker Forest ¹

The three Forestry Camp courses (ESPM 105A, ESPM 105B, ESPM 105C) may be used toward the minor.

ESPM 105A	Sierra Nevada Ecology [4]
ESPM 105B	Forest Measurements [1]
ESPM 105C	Silviculture and Utilization [3]

¹ For more information and to download application materials, please see the College of Natural Resource's website (<http://forestrycamp.berkeley.edu/>).

Mission

The Ecosystem Management and Forestry (EMF) major at the University of California at Berkeley is designed to train tomorrow's leaders in ecosystem science, policy, and management with an emphasis on the ecology, stewardship, and management of forest, woodland, and grassland ecosystems. The program combines a foundation in the relevant natural and social sciences with explicit hands-on learning opportunities. Students completing this major will be prepared to engage policymakers and the public on the role and value of nature in our rapidly changing world.

The EMF major includes both a Forestry concentration that is accredited by the Society of American Foresters (SAF) and Natural Resource Management (NRM) concentration (SAF accreditation pending)

The Forestry concentration provides four years of qualifying education or professional experience for licensing as a professional forester in California. The goals of the Professional Forestry specialization are very closely associated with the educational requirements of the forestry profession and prepare our students for careers in forestry or closely related natural resource fields. When students graduate the EMF major with a Forestry concentration from UC Berkeley, they will have the basic knowledge and skills to assess and manage forest resources.

The Natural Resource Management concentration trains students how to solve ecosystem problems that require interdisciplinary skills. Students can choose to emphasize such topics as wildlife biology, water policy, fire science, ecosystem restoration, environmental justice, remote sensing, and GIS, or rural sociology. Students who graduate the EMF major with an NRM concentration are well-positioned to tackle current environmental challenges (climate change, fire, sudden oak death, exurban development, drought, and novel ecosystems) while working industry, government or environmental organizations.

Learning Goals for the Major

Forestry Concentration

Knowledge and skills are based on the four major subject areas required by the Society of American Foresters. These four subject areas and the basic competencies expected of students are as follows.

1. Ecology and Biology

- Competencies must be documented as an:
 - Understanding of taxonomy and ability to identify forest species, their distribution, and associated habitat requirements.
 - Understanding of soil properties and processes, hydrology, water quality, and watershed functions.
 - Understanding of ecological concepts and principles including the structure and function of ecosystems, plant and animal communities, competition, diversity, population dynamics, succession, disturbance, and nutrient cycling.
 - Ability to make ecosystem, forest, and stand assessments.
 - Understanding of plant and animal physiology and the effects of climate, fire, pollutants, moisture, nutrients, genetics, insects and diseases on ecosystem health and productivity.

2. Measurement of Forest and Natural Resources

- Competencies must be documented as an:
 - Ability to identify and measure land areas and conduct spatial analysis.
 - Ability to design and implement comprehensive inventories that meet specific objectives using appropriate sampling methods and units of measurement.
 - Ability to analyze inventory data and project ecosystem conditions.

3. Management of Forest and Natural Resources

- Competencies must be documented as an:
 - Ability to develop and apply silvicultural and restoration prescriptions appropriate to management objectives including methods of establishing and influencing the composition, growth, and quality of forests and wildlands and understand the impacts of those prescriptions.
 - Ability to analyze the economic, environmental, and social consequences of resource management strategies and decisions.
 - Ability to develop management plans with specific multiple objectives and constraints.
 - Understanding of the valuation procedures, market forces, processing systems, transportation and harvesting activities that translate human demands for timber-based and other consumable natural resource products into the availability of those products.
 - Understanding of the valuation procedures, market, and non-market forces that avail humans the opportunities to enjoy non-consumptive products and services of forests and wildlands.
 - Understanding of the administration, ownership, and organization of forest and resource management enterprises.

4. Resource Policy, Economics, and Administration

- Competencies must be documented as an:
 - Understanding of resource policy and the processes by which it is developed.
 - Understanding of how federal, state, and local laws and regulations govern the practice of forestry and resource management.
 - Understanding of professional ethics and recognition of the responsibility to adhere to ethical standards in decision-making on behalf of clients and the public.
 - Ability to understand the integration of technical, financial, human resources, and legal aspects of public and private enterprises.

Natural Resource Management Concentration

Knowledge and skills are based on the four major subject areas required by the Society of American Foresters. These four subject areas and the basic competencies expected of students are as follows:

1. Fundamental Knowledge of Ecosystem Components and Ecosystem Functioning

- Competencies must be documented as an:
 - Knowledge of the elements of botany, zoology, entomology, plant pathology, plant physiology, and genetics essential to an understanding of higher#order ecological processes.
 - An understanding of taxonomy and systematics and an ability to identify dominant and/or ecologically significant components of the flora and fauna of ecosystems at regional to continental scales.
 - Knowledge of the important life history characteristics of dominant and special#concern species.
 - Knowledge of soil properties and processes, hydrology, water quality, and watershed functions.
 - An understanding of ecological concepts and principles including the structure and function of ecosystems, plant and animal communities, competition, diversity, population dynamics, succession, disturbance, and nutrient cycling;
 - An understanding of the effects of climate, fire, pollutants, moisture, nutrients, insects and diseases, and other environmental factors on ecosystem health and functioning at local and landscape scales.

2. Measurement and Assessment of Ecosystem Components, Properties, and Functioning

- Competencies must be documented as an:
 - Ability to identify, measure, and map land areas and conduct spatial analyses.
 - Ability to design and implement accurate inventories and assessments of dominant or critical ecosystem components and services, ecosystem properties, and indicators of

ecosystem health, including trees and other vegetation, vertebrate fauna, biodiversity, soil and water resources, timber, and recreational opportunities.

- Ability to summarize and statistically analyze inventory and assessment data, evaluate the status of important ecosystem components, describe and interpret interactions and relationships, and project future ecosystem conditions.

3. Identification and Evaluation of Management Objectives

- Competencies must be documented as an:
 - Understanding of the valuation procedures, including market and nonmarket forces, that apply to ecosystem goods and services such as timber, water, recreational opportunities, carbon and nutrient cycling, and plant and animal biodiversity.
 - Ability to explain the relationships between demand, costs of production, and availability of those goods and services.
 - Ability to describe procedures for measuring stakeholder values and managing conflicts in the evaluation and establishment of management objectives.
 - Ability to evaluate and understand the economic, ecological, and social tradeoffs of alternative land uses and ecosystem management decisions at local, regional, and global scales.
 - Knowledge and understanding of environmental policy as applied to ecosystems and the processes by which it is developed.

4. Management Planning, Practice, and Implementation

- Competencies must be documented as an:
 - Ability to develop and apply prescriptions for manipulating the composition, structure, and function of ecosystems to achieve management objectives, and to understand the impacts of those prescriptions at local and landscape scales.
 - Ability to identify and control or mitigate specific threats to ecosystems such as insects, diseases, fire, pollutant stressors, and invasive plants or animals.
 - Knowledge of the methods and procedures unique to the production of ecosystem goods and services such as timber, recreation, water, and wildlife populations.
 - Ability to describe the process of adaptive management and its application to the management of ecosystems.
 - Understanding of how federal, state, and local laws and regulations apply to management practice.
 - Ability to develop management plans with specific objectives and constraints that are responsive to ownership or stakeholder goals and demonstrate clear and feasible linkages between current condition and desired future condition.
 - Understanding of professional ethics, including the SAF Code, and recognition of the responsibility to adhere

to ethical standards in the practice of natural resource management on behalf of clients and the public.

- Ability to integrate the knowledge, understanding, and skills from prior coursework in the development of collaborative solutions to realistic management problems.

Major Maps help undergraduate students discover academic, co-curricular, and discovery opportunities at UC Berkeley based on intended major or field of interest. Developed by the Division of Undergraduate Education in collaboration with academic departments, these experience maps will help you:

- **Explore** your major and gain a better understanding of your field of study
- **Connect** with people and programs that inspire and sustain your creativity, drive, curiosity and success
- **Discover** opportunities for independent inquiry, enterprise, and creative expression
- **Engage** locally and globally to broaden your perspectives and change the world
- **Reflect** on your academic career and prepare for life after Berkeley

Use the major map below as a guide to planning your undergraduate journey and designing your own unique Berkeley experience.

View the Ecosystem Management and Forestry Major Map PDF. (https://ue.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/ecosystem_management_and_forestry.pdf)

In the Rausser College of Natural Resources, we provide holistic, individual advising services to prospective and current students who are pursuing major and minors in our college. We assist with a range of topics including course selection, academic decision-making, achieving personal and academic goals, and maximizing the Berkeley experience. If you are looking to explore your options, or you are ready to declare a major, double major, or minor, contact the undergraduate adviser for your intended major. Visit the Rausser College of Natural Resources website (<http://nature.berkeley.edu/advising/undergraduate-advising/>) to explore all of our advising services.

Undergraduate Advisor

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