The Berkeley Haas PhD Program offers six fields of academic study, for a curriculum of unusual richness and breadth. Since the program enrolls only 14 to 16 new PhD students each year, you will work very closely with the faculty members in their chosen specialties. This close partnership, coupled with the diverse academic and cultural backgrounds of our PhD students, fosters an atmosphere of close collaboration and intellectual curiosity.

The Berkeley Haas PhD Program is strongly oriented toward discipline and research. Emphasis is placed on preparing you to evaluate the state of knowledge in your particular field and to advance it through the application of theory from the social sciences, mathematics, or statistics.

Upon applying to the program, you are required to choose a field of study, which will not only determine your course work but also focus your future employment opportunities. You may choose from the following six fields:

- Accounting (http://haas.berkeley.edu/Phd/academics/accounting)
- Business and Public Policy (http://haas.berkeley.edu/Phd/academics/bpp)
- Finance (http://haas.berkeley.edu/Phd/academics/finance)
- Marketing (http://haas.berkeley.edu/Phd/academics/marketing)
- Management of Organizations (http://haas.berkeley.edu/Phd/academics/management)
- Real Estate (http://haas.berkeley.edu/Phd/academics/realestate)

**Admission to the University**

**Minimum Requirements for Admission**

The following minimum requirements apply to all graduate programs and will be verified by the Graduate Division:

1. A bachelor’s degree or recognized equivalent from an accredited institution;
2. A grade point average of B or better (3.0);
3. If the applicant comes from a country or political entity (e.g., Quebec) where English is not the official language, adequate proficiency in English to do graduate work, as evidenced by a TOEFL score of at least 90 on the iBT test, 570 on the paper-and-pencil test, or an IELTS Band score of at least 7 on a 9-point scale (note that individual programs may set higher levels for any of these); and
4. Sufficient undergraduate training to do graduate work in the given field.

**Applicants Who Already Hold a Graduate Degree**

The Graduate Council views academic degrees not as vocational training certificates, but as evidence of broad training in research methods, independent study, and articulation of learning. Therefore, applicants who already have academic graduate degrees should be able to pursue new subject matter at an advanced level without the need to enroll in a related or similar graduate program.

Programs may consider students for an additional academic master’s or professional master’s degree only if the additional degree is in a distinctly different field.

Applicants admitted to a doctoral program that requires a master’s degree to be earned at Berkeley as a prerequisite (even though the applicant already has a master’s degree from another institution in the same or a closely allied field of study) will be permitted to undertake the second master’s degree, despite the overlap in field.

The Graduate Division will admit students for a second doctoral degree only if they meet the following guidelines:

1. Applicants with doctoral degrees may be admitted for an additional doctoral degree only if that degree program is in a general area of knowledge distinctly different from the field in which they earned their original degree. For example, a physics PhD could be admitted to a doctoral degree program in music or history; however, a student with a doctoral degree in mathematics would not be permitted to add a PhD in statistics.
2. Applicants who hold the PhD degree may be admitted to a professional doctorate or professional master’s degree program if there is no duplication of training involved.

Applicants may apply only to one single degree program or one concurrent degree program per admission cycle.

**Required Documents for Applications**

1. **Transcripts**: Applicants may upload unofficial transcripts with your application for the departmental initial review. If the applicant is admitted, then official transcripts of all college-level work will be required. Official transcripts must be in sealed envelopes as issued by the school(s) attended. If you have attended Berkeley, upload your unofficial transcript with your application for the departmental initial review. If you are admitted, an official transcript with evidence of degree conferral will not be required.
2. **Letters of recommendation**: Applicants may request online letters of recommendation through the online application system. Hard copies of recommendation letters must be sent directly to the program, not the Graduate Division.
3. **Evidence of English language proficiency**: All applicants from countries or political entities in which the official language is not English are required to submit official evidence of English language proficiency. This applies to applicants from Bangladesh, Burma, Nepal, India, Pakistan, Latin America, the Middle East, the People’s Republic of China, Taiwan, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia, most European countries, and Quebec (Canada). However, applicants who, at the time of application, have already completed at least one year of full-time academic course work with grades of B or better at a US university may submit an official transcript from the US university to fulfill this requirement. The following courses will not fulfill this requirement:
   - courses in English as a Second Language,
   - courses conducted in a language other than English,
   - courses that will be completed after the application is submitted, and
   - courses of a non-academic nature.

If applicants have previously been denied admission to Berkeley on the basis of their English language proficiency, they must submit new test scores that meet the current minimum from one of the standardized tests. Official TOEFL score reports must be sent.
directly from Educational Test Services (ETS). The institution code for Berkeley is 4833. Official IELTS score reports must be mailed directly to our office from the British Council. TOEFL and IELTS score reports are only valid for two years.

Where to Apply
Visit the Berkeley Graduate Division application page (http://grad.berkeley.edu/admissions/apply).

Admission to the Program
Review the Program Criteria (http://haas.berkeley.edu/phd/admissions) and Application Instructions (http://haas.berkeley.edu/phd/admissions/application_instructions.html) before applying. Some of the factors that are taken into account during our admissions process are:

- A high level of scholarly ability, involving both quantitative and qualitative skills
- The motivation to complete a challenging and strenuous academic program
- Career objectives consistent with the PhD degree
- Unique experience, perspective, or research interests

Applicants are not required to have:

- Previous graduate work or completion of an MBA degree
- A minimum GPA
- A minimum score on the GMAT/GRE exam
- A specific academic or professional background

Accounting Field
See current requirements. (https://haas.berkeley.edu/phd/academics/accounting)

Business and Public Policy Field
See current requirements. (https://haas.berkeley.edu/phd/academics/business-public-policy)

Finance
See current requirements. (https://haas.berkeley.edu/phd/academics/finance)

Management of Organizations Field
See current requirements. (https://haas.berkeley.edu/phd/academics/management-of-organizations)

Marketing Field
See current requirements. (https://haas.berkeley.edu/phd/academics/marketing)

Real Estate Field
See current requirements. (https://haas.berkeley.edu/phd/academics/real-estate)

Business Administration: PhD
Expand all course descriptions [+]. Collapse all course descriptions [-].
PHDBA 229B Doctoral Seminar in Accounting II 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2018, Fall 2017
A critical evaluation of recent accounting literature involving empirical research.
Doctoral Seminar in Accounting II: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Business Administration 202A or equivalent, and Economics 201A-201B
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Formerly known as: Business Administration 223B
Doctoral Seminar in Accounting II: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 229C Doctoral Seminar in Accounting III 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
A critical evaluation of recent accounting literature with emphasis on financial accounting.
Doctoral Seminar in Accounting III: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Business Administration 202A or equivalent, and Economics 201A-201B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Formerly known as: Business Administration 223C

Doctoral Seminar in Accounting III: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 229D Doctoral Seminar in Accounting IV 2 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2013, Spring 2011, Spring 2010
Exploration of issues related to the internal accounting systems of large firms. The first part of the course focuses on the theory of mechanism design, while the second part applies this theory to a variety of managerial accounting questions.
Doctoral Seminar in Accounting IV: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Business Administration 202A or equivalent, and Economics 201A-201B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Formerly known as: Business Administration 223D

Doctoral Seminar in Accounting IV: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 229S Research Seminar in Accounting 2 - 4 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
Advanced study in the field of Accounting. Topics will vary from year to year and will be announced at the beginning of each semester.
Research Seminar in Accounting: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - .5-3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Research Seminar in Accounting: Read Less [-]
PHDBA 239A Asset Pricing Theory 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Asset pricing and portfolio choice in partial equilibrium and asset pricing in General Equilibrium. Specifically, static and intertemporal theories of choice under risk and uncertainty and portfolio choice. Includes two-fund separation, Capital Asset Pricing Model, and the Arbitrage Pricing Theory. In a General Equilibrium framework, it covers the notion of complete markets and welfare theorems. Also, some macro-asset pricing models are developed in addition to an analysis of incomplete markets.
Asset Pricing Theory: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

PHDBA 239B Continuous Time Asset Pricing 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
This course covers topics in dynamic asset pricing, portfolio choice and general equilibrium theory in a continuous time setting. The first part of the course covers basic mathematical and statistical results. Finance results that have been developed in continuous times include the intertemporal CAPM, corporate securities and default risk, the term structure of interest rates. In addition, results are developed on non-time additive utility.
Continuous Time Asset Pricing: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 239A

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

PHDBA 239C Empirical Asset Pricing 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2018, Fall 2016
Introduction and guide to issues in empirical asset pricing. Students learn key features of asset-price behavior and study how researchers test various theoretical models from finance and economics, focusing on advantages and disadvantages of research designs. Intuition behind practical econometric tools is developed and applied to asset pricing questions. By critically evaluating research, students determine which characteristics of an empirical paper influence the finance profession.
Empirical Asset Pricing: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Graduate level econometrics recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

PHDBA 239D Doctoral Seminar in Finance 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
Recent developments in financial economics, including the theory of intertemporal choice under certainty or uncertainty, portfolio optimization, asset market equilibrium, valuation of uncertainty, problems in information, financial econometrics, and empirical verification of financial models.
Doctoral Seminar in Finance: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Formerly known as: Business Administration 238D

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
PHDBA 239DA Market Microstructure 1.5 Unit
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
Introduction and guide to issues in empirical asset pricing. Students learn key features of asset-price behavior and study how researchers test various theoretical models from finance and economics, focusing on advantages and disadvantages of research designs. Intuition behind practical econometric tools is developed and applied to asset-pricing questions. By critically evaluating research, students determine which characteristics of an empirical paper influence the finance profession.
Market Microstructure: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Graduate course in contract or game theory recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 8 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

PHDBA 239DB Corporate Finance 1.5 Unit
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017
Study of the financial decisions made by firms and the effect of such decisions on observables. These can include debt/equity ratios, dividend policies, or the cross section of returns. In addition, corporate finance considers conflicts of interest between shareholders and managers and between different financial claimants.
Corporate Finance: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Graduate course in contract or game theory recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 8 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

PHDBA 239E Dynamic Game Theory and Applications 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
This course focuses on repeated games and optimal mechanism design, with an emphasis on dynamics. The course presents a mix of pure theory and applications from many economics-related fields, particularly finance, macroeconomics and bargaining.
Dynamic Game Theory and Applications: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Fuchs
Dynamic Game Theory and Applications: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 239S Research Seminar in Finance 2 - 4 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
Advanced study in the field of Finance. Topics will vary from year to year and will be announced at the beginning of each semester.
Research Seminar in Finance: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks -.5-3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Research Seminar in Finance: Read Less [-]
PHDBA C239F Empirical Corporate Finance 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
This course provides a theoretical and empirical treatment of the core topics in corporate finance including internal corporate investment; external corporate investment (mergers and acquisitions); capital structure and financial contracting; bankruptcy; corporate governance.
Empirical Corporate Finance: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: ECON 240A-240B or equivalent
Credit Restrictions: Students who have passed ECON 234C are not eligible to also receive credit for passing ECON C234C.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Malmendier
Also listed as: ECON C234C
Empirical Corporate Finance: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 249A Doctoral Seminar in Operations Management I 2 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2013, Fall 2011
Advanced study in the field of Operations Management with an emphasis on the interface between Operations Management and Marketing. Specific topics will vary from year to year.
Doctoral Seminar in Operations Management I: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Economics 201A; Industrial Engineering and Operations Research 262A, 263A, 250, 253 or 254
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Doctoral Seminar in Operations Management I: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 249B Doctoral Seminar in Operations Management II 2 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2013, Fall 2011
Advanced study in the field of Operations Management with an emphasis on the interface between Operations Management and Marketing. Specific topics will vary from year to year.
Doctoral Seminar in Operations Management II: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Economics 201A; Industrial Engineering and Operations Research 262A, 263A, 250, 253 or 254
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Doctoral Seminar in Operations Management II: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 249C Doctoral Seminar in Management III 2 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2014
Advanced study in the field of operations management with an emphasis on the role of rational consumer behavior. Specific topics will vary year to year.
Doctoral Seminar in Management III: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Industrial Engineering and Operations Research 262A, 263A, 250 or 253 or 254, and Economics 201A
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Doctoral Seminar in Management III: Read Less [-]
PHDBA 259A Research in Micro-Organizational Behavior 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
Review of the research literature of micro-organizational behavior, including its social psychological and psychological foundations. Topics include: job design, work attitudes, organizational commitment, organizational culture, control and participation in organizations, creativity, personality, socialization leadership, industrial organization psychology.
Research in Micro-Organizational Behavior: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Ph.D. student or consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 254A
Research in Micro-Organizational Behavior: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 259B Research in Macro-Organizational Behavior 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2017
Review of the research literature of macro-organizational behavior, including its sociological, political and economic foundations. Topics include: bureaucracy, authority, power and politics, control, technology, institutional theory, organizational ecology, resource dependency and transaction costs.
Research in Macro-Organizational Behavior: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Ph.D. student or consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 254B
Research in Macro-Organizational Behavior: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 259D Special Research Topics in OBIR 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2011, Spring 2010
Review of special research topics in organizational behavior and industrial relations not ordinarily covered in 259 A, B, or C. Possible topics include: history of organizational research; human resource management research; comparative management; and business policy and strategy. Context varies from year to year.
Special Research Topics in OBIR: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Ph.D student or consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 254D
Special Research Topics in OBIR: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 259S Research Seminar in Organizational Behavior and Industrial Relations 2 - 4 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
Advanced study in the field of Organizational Behavior and Industrial Relations. Topics will vary from year to year and will be announced at the beginning of each semester.
Research Seminar in Organizational Behavior and Industrial Relations: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - .5-3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Research Seminar in Organizational Behavior and Industrial Relations: Read Less [-]
PHDBA 269A Seminar in Marketing: Buyer Behavior 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2014
Advanced topics seminar intended principally for Ph.D. students but open to advanced MBA students.
Seminar in Marketing: Buyer Behavior: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 269A
Seminar in Marketing: Buyer Behavior: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 269B Seminar in Marketing: Choice Modeling 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
Advanced topics seminar intended principally for Ph.D. students but open to advanced MBA students.
Seminar in Marketing: Choice Modeling: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 269B
Seminar in Marketing: Choice Modeling: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 269C Seminar in Marketing: Marketing Strategy 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2014
Advanced topics seminar intended principally for Ph.D. students but open to advanced MBA students. This section will focus on marketing theory and the development of marketing thought. (Course offered alternate years.)
Seminar in Marketing: Marketing Strategy: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 269C
Seminar in Marketing: Marketing Strategy: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 269D Special Research Topics in Marketing 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2012, Spring 2008
Review of special research topics in marketing not ordinarily covered in BA 269A, 269B, 269C. Content varies from year to year. (Course offered alternate years.)
Special Research Topics in Marketing: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 269D
Special Research Topics in Marketing: Read Less [-]
**PHDBA 269S Research Seminar in Marketing**

2 - 4 Units  
Offered through: Business Administration  
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019  
Advanced study in the field of Marketing. Topics will vary from year to year and will be announced at the beginning of each semester.  
Research Seminar in Marketing: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - .5-3 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate  
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Research Seminar in Marketing: Read Less [-]

**PHDBA C270 Workshop in Institutional Analysis**

2 Units  
Offered through: Business Administration  
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013  
This seminar features current research of faculty, from UC Berkeley and elsewhere, and of advanced doctoral students who are investigating the efficacy of economic and non-economic forms of organization. An interdisciplinary perspective—combining aspects of law, economics, and organization—is maintained. Markets, hierarchies, hybrids, bureaus, and the supporting institutions of law and politics all come under scrutiny. The aspiration is to progressively build toward a new science of organization.  
Workshop in Institutional Analysis: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

Prerequisites: Economics 100 or 101; Business Administration 110 or equivalent; or consent of instructor

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate  
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Workshop in Institutional Analysis: Read Less [-]

**PHDBA 279A Political Economy: Frameworks**

3 Units  
Offered through: Business Administration  
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018  
Surveys recent literature on public decision-making in government institutions, emphasizing a systematic framework for evaluating questions of public policy formation. Explores the new institutionalism in political science, applies the methods of rational choice theory to political problems, and links relevant theoretical and empirical literatures in economics and political science. Considers implications of public choice for corporate strategy and business-government relations.  
Political Economy: Frameworks: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

Prerequisites: Ph.D. student or consent of instructor

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate  
Grading: Letter grade.

Political Economy: Frameworks: Read Less [-]

**PHDBA 279B The Political Economy of Capitalism**

3 Units  
Offered through: Business Administration  
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018  
Comprehensive introduction to historical development of contemporary capitalism. Class will (1) compare the “classics” in political economy and their alternative explanations of markets, politics, class, and culture in industrial development; (2) provide an overview of the history of the United States economic system and business institutions; and (3) examine competing theories of the corporation.  
The Political Economy of Capitalism: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

Prerequisites: Ph.D. student or consent of instructor

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate  
Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 279B  
The Political Economy of Capitalism: Read Less [-]
PHDBA 279C Corporate Strategy and Technology 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2017
The course has two broad objectives: 1) providing an overview of important work (mainly empirical) in the economics of technological change and technology policy; and 2) analyzing the role of technological and organizational innovation in firm strategy and performance.

Corporate Strategy and Technology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Ph.D. student standing or consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 279C
Corporate Strategy and Technology: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 279D Economic Institutions in Historical Perspective 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2017
This course develops the proposition that institutions have pervasive ramifications for understanding economic organization. A comparative institutional approach is employed whereby the transaction is made the basic unit of analysis and alternative modes of organization are assessed with respect to their comparative contracting properties.

Economic Institutions in Historical Perspective: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: This course is not eligible for credit for students who have completed ECON 224A.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Economic Institutions in Historical Perspective: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 279S Research Seminar in Business and Public Policy 2 - 4 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2017
Advanced study in the field of Business and Public Policy. Topics will vary from year to year and will be announced at the beginning of each semester.

Research Seminar in Business and Public Policy: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - .5-3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Research Seminar in Business and Public Policy: Read Less [-]

PHDBA C279I Economics of Innovation 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2015
Study of innovation, technical change, and intellectual property, including the industrial organization and performance of high-technology industries and firms; the use of economic, patent, and other bibliometric data for the analysis of technical change; legal and economic issues of intellectual property rights; science and technology policy; and the contributions of innovation and diffusion to economic growth. Methods of analysis are both theoretical and empirical, econometric and case study.

Economics of Innovation: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Also listed as: ECON C222
Economics of Innovation: Read Less [-]
PHDBA 289A Doctoral Seminar in Real Estate
4 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
Doctoral real estate seminar, covering topics related to real estate investment, finance, and market analysis. The course is rigorous and technical, applying financial and economic analysis to the subject areas of real estate finance, urban real estate economics, and real estate evaluation.

Doctoral Seminar in Real Estate: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Ph.D. equivalents of micro and macro economics, finance/or accounting, statistics and econometrics

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 289A

Doctoral Seminar in Real Estate: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 289S Research Seminar in Real Estate
2 - 4 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
Advanced study in the field of Real Estate. Topics will vary from year to year and will be announced at the beginning of each semester.

Research Seminar in Real Estate: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - .5-3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate

Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Research Seminar in Real Estate: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 297B Research and Theory in Business: Behavioral Science
3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
The focus is upon defining a research problem, designing and employing specialized techniques to solve the problem. Topics will include concepts of causality, analysis of variance; experimental design; survey research; observation and multivariate analytical techniques.

Research and Theory in Business: Behavioral Science: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Ph.D. student or consent of instructor; previous work in statistics and probability theory

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 292B

Research and Theory in Business: Behavioral Science: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 297T Doctoral Topics in Business Administration
0.5 - 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
Advanced study in the field of Business Administration. Topics will vary from year to year and will be announced at the beginning of each semester.

Doctoral Topics in Business Administration: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - .5-3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: Business Administration 292A

Doctoral Topics in Business Administration: Read Less [-]
PHDBA 299A Individual Research in Business Problems 12.0 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Summer 2015 10 Week Session, Summer 2012 10 Week Session, Spring 2011
Individual Research in Business Problems: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: PhD student standing and consent of instructor
Credit Restrictions: Forty-five hours of work per unit per term.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0-12 hours of independent study per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 0-20 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 0-24 hours of independent study per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Individual Research in Business Problems: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 375 Teaching Business 3 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
This course will cover the broad range of knowledge and skills necessary to teach in top business schools. Teaching business effectively requires a myriad of pedagogical styles and techniques, as well as the confidence and preparation necessary to convey the course material. This course seeks to prepare doctoral students for careers as faculty in business schools, giving them the insight and experience that will make their first courses successful ones. Students will learn effective teaching strategies by observing faculty mentors, reading pedagogical texts, and openly discussing the challenges and rewards of business instruction with experienced faculty and graduate student instructors.
Teaching Business: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Teaching Business: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 602 Individual Study for Doctoral Students 1 - 8 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2010, Spring 2009, Spring 2008
Individual study in consultation with the major field adviser, intended to provide an opportunity for qualified students to prepare themselves for the various examinations required of candidates for the Ph.D. degree.
Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Graduate standing
Credit Restrictions: Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for doctoral degree.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 16 units.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-8 hours of independent study per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 5.5-45 hours of independent study per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate examination preparation
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Formerly known as: Business Administration 602
Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read Less [-]

PHDBA 602C Curricular Practical Training Internship 0.0 Units
Offered through: Business Administration
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
This is an independent study course for international students doing internships under the Curricular Practical Training program. Requires a paper exploring how the theoretical constructs learned in academic courses were applied during the internship.
Curricular Practical Training Internship: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
Summer: 10 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Ph.D. in Business Administration/Graduate examination preparation
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Curricular Practical Training Internship: Read Less [-]