History

The Department of History offers a PhD program in History. The program prepares the student in four selected fields of study: Three fields of history (called the first, second, and third field) and one field in another discipline (called the outside field). Students indicate their choice of the first field at the time of application to the program, and they decide upon the second, third, and outside fields by the end of the first year of study.

The department represents a rich spectrum of research interests, collaborations, and approaches spanning 16 established fields of history: Africa, America Since 1607, Ancient Greece and Rome, Byzantine, Early Modern Europe, East Asia-China, East Asia-Japan, Global, Jewish, Late Modern Europe, Latin America, Medieval, Middle East, Science, South Asia, and Southeast Asia. The depth and breadth of our program and the strengths of our faculty members, students, and other professionals provide an especially stimulating and congenial setting for graduate training.

Admission to the University

Minimum Requirements for Admission

The following minimum requirements apply to all graduate programs and will be verified by the Graduate Division:

1. A bachelor's degree or recognized equivalent from an accredited institution;
2. A grade point average of B or better (3.0);
3. If the applicant comes from a country or political entity (e.g., Quebec) where English is not the official language, adequate proficiency in English to do graduate work, as evidenced by a TOEFL score of at least 90 on the IBT test, 570 on the paper-and-pencil test, or an IELTS Band score of at least 7 on a 9-point scale (note that individual programs may set higher levels for any of these); and
4. Sufficient undergraduate training to do graduate work in the given field.

Applicants Who Already Hold a Graduate Degree

The Graduate Council views academic degrees not as vocational training certificates, but as evidence of broad training in research methods, independent study, and articulation of learning. Therefore, applicants who already have academic graduate degrees should be able to pursue new subject matter at an advanced level without the need to enroll in a related or similar graduate program.

Programs may consider students for an additional academic master's or professional master's degree only if the additional degree is in a distinctly different field.

Applicants admitted to a doctoral program that requires a master's degree to be earned at Berkeley as a prerequisite (even though the applicant already has a master's degree from another institution in the same or a closely allied field of study) will be permitted to undertake the second master's degree, despite the overlap in field.

The Graduate Division will admit students for a second doctoral degree only if they meet the following guidelines:

1. Applicants with doctoral degrees may be admitted for an additional doctoral degree only if that degree program is in a general area of knowledge distinctly different from the field in which they earned their original degree. For example, a physics PhD could be admitted to a doctoral degree program in music or history; however, a student with a doctoral degree in mathematics would not be permitted to add a PhD in statistics.
2. Applicants who hold the PhD degree may be admitted to a professional doctorate or professional master's degree program if there is no duplication of training involved.

Applicants may apply only to one single degree program or one concurrent degree program per admission cycle.

Required Documents for Applications

1. Transcripts: Applicants may upload unofficial transcripts with your application for the departmental initial review. If the applicant is admitted, then official transcripts of all college-level work will be required. Official transcripts must be in sealed envelopes as issued by the school(s) attended. If you have attended Berkeley, upload your unofficial transcript with your application for the departmental initial review. If you are admitted, an official transcript with evidence of degree conferral will not be required.
2. Letters of recommendation: Applicants may request online letters of recommendation through the online application system. Hard copies of recommendation letters must be sent directly to the program, not the Graduate Division.
3. Evidence of English language proficiency: All applicants from countries or political entities in which the official language is not English are required to submit official evidence of English language proficiency. This applies to applicants from Bangladesh, Burma, Nepal, India, Pakistan, Latin America, the Middle East, the People’s Republic of China, Taiwan, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia, most European countries, and Quebec (Canada). However, applicants who, at the time of application, have already completed at least one year of full-time academic course work with grades of B or better at a US university may submit an official transcript from the US university to fulfill this requirement. The following courses will not fulfill this requirement:
   • courses in English as a Second Language,
   • courses conducted in a language other than English,
   • courses that will be completed after the application is submitted, and
   • courses of a non-academic nature.

If applicants have previously been denied admission to Berkeley on the basis of their English language proficiency, they must submit new test scores that meet the current minimum from one of the standardized tests. Official TOEFL score reports must be sent directly from Educational Test Services (ETS). The institution code for Berkeley is 4833. Official IELTS score reports must be mailed directly to our office from the British Council. TOEFL and IELTS score reports are only valid for two years.

Where to Apply

Visit the Berkeley Graduate Division application page (http://grad.berkeley.edu/admissions/apply).

PhD Program Requirements at a Glance

Students should make progress toward completing graduate coursework and language requirements as outlined in the program guide, Higher Degrees (see history.berkeley.edu). Students must pass a third semester examination concentrating on their first field prior to the start of their fourth semester. Before taking the doctoral
qualifying examination, students must satisfy all course and language requirements. Students must take the PhD qualifying examination no later than the end of the spring semester of the third year, for students in a six-year field, and by the end of the spring semester of the fourth year, for students in a seven-year field. Advancement to doctoral candidacy immediately follows the qualifying exam upon approval of a dissertation committee and written dissertation prospectus. After advancing, students will continue to be enrolled and submit annual progress reports. Final completion of the PhD requires submission and approval of the dissertation.

Program Fields of Concentration

The program prepares the student in four selected fields of study: three fields of history (called the first, second, and third field) and one field in another discipline (called the fourth or outside field). Students indicate their choice of the first field at the time of application to the program and they decide upon the second, third, and outside fields by the end of the second year of study. Students are bound by normative time requirements of the first field. The graduate advisers committee must formally approve the selection of these fields, normally by the end of the second year.

Fields

1. Africa
2. America Since 1607
3. Ancient Greece and Rome
4. Byzantine
5. Early Modern Europe
6. East Asia–China
7. East Asia–Japan
8. Global
9. History of Science
10. Jewish History
11. Late Modern Europe
12. Latin America
13. Medieval
14. Middle East
15. South Asia
16. Southeast Asia

PhD Coursework Requirements

Students complete a minimum of 34 course units, not including language, and maintain a minimum overall grade point average of 3.0 (3.5 or above in history graduate courses). Courses that are being applied to the program must be taken for a letter grade. The program of study must conform to the following guidelines:

A. 12 to 16 units in the first field: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s (both must be completed by the end of the first year) and two 285s (one should be completed by the end of the first year if possible).

Students in the fields of East Asia–China and East Asia–Japan have one additional required 4 unit seminar. Students in East Asia–China must take a reading seminar (280) or a survey seminar (275) in Japanese history. Students in East Asia–Japan must take a reading or survey seminar in Chinese history. Exceptions require approval of the graduate advisers committee.

Students in the field of History of Science must take, in addition to other required coursework, the historical colloquium (290) in each semester of their first two years. The 290 is worth 1 unit and is graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis.

B. 8 to 12 units in the second and third fields: two graduate seminars in any combination of 275s and 280s or one 285 and either one 275 or one 280.

C. 3 to 4 units in the third field: one Graduate level graded course in a field and department other than history.

D. 4 units of methodology: Historical Method and Theory (283). Students are required to take this in their first semester.

E. 2 units of pedagogy: Teaching History Pedagogy Seminar (formerly 300, now 375). A pedagogy course is required of all first-time graduate student instructors (GSIs). Students are required to take the Department of History's 375 during their second semester.

PhD Foreign Language Requirements

The language requirements for the PhD vary by field between one and four. Students whose field requires two or more languages are advised to come to the program with significant preparation in the languages most critical to the field (e.g., students in medieval history should have intermediate Latin at the time of application). Students should attempt to complete one foreign language applicable to the selected field by the end of the first year. Please see history.berkeley.edu for a list of language requirements by field and for options for fulfilling the language requirements. Students must satisfy all language requirements before taking the doctoral qualifying examination. Faculty in the field can help students make a plan for completing the requirements.

Curriculum

Seminars Available - all fields

These are the graduate seminars. Topics and offerings vary by semester.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HISTORY 200X</td>
<td>Special Topics: Short Course</td>
<td>1-2</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY C231</td>
<td>Japanese Studies: Past, Present... and Future?</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY C250</td>
<td>Topics in Science and Technology Studies</td>
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<td>HISTORY C251</td>
<td>Science and Technology Studies Research Seminar</td>
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<td>HISTORY 275A</td>
<td>Core Courses in the Literature of the Several</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Fields of History: Ancient</td>
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<td>HISTORY 275B</td>
<td>Core Courses in the Literature of the Several</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fields of History: Europe</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 275C</td>
<td>Core Not Available</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 275D</td>
<td>Core Courses in the Literature of the Several</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Fields of History: United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 275E</td>
<td>Core Courses in the Literature of the Several</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fields of History: Latin America</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 275F</td>
<td>Core Courses in the Literature of the Several</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Fields of History: Asia</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 275S</td>
<td>Core Courses in the Literature of the Several</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fields of History: History of Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 280A</td>
<td>Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of</td>
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<td></td>
<td>the Several Fields: Ancient</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 280B</td>
<td>Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>the Several Fields: Europe</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 280C</td>
<td>Course Not Available</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 280D</td>
<td>Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 280E</td>
<td>Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Latin America</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 280F</td>
<td>Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Asia</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 280G</td>
<td>Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Asia (For Ph.D. Candidates)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 280H</td>
<td>Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Africa</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 280N</td>
<td>Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Canada</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 280S</td>
<td>Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: History of Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 280U</td>
<td>Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Studies in Comparative History</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 285A</td>
<td>Research Seminars: Ancient</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 285B</td>
<td>Research Seminars: Europe</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 285C</td>
<td>Course Not Available</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HISTORY 285D</td>
<td>Research Seminars: United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 285E</td>
<td>Research Seminars: Latin America</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 285F</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 285G</td>
<td>Research Seminars: Africa</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 285L</td>
<td>Research Seminars: Legal History</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 285S</td>
<td>Research Seminars: History of Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 285U</td>
<td>Research Seminars: Studies in Comparative History</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 281</td>
<td>Paleography and Other Auxiliary Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 283</td>
<td>Historical Method and Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 290</td>
<td>Historical Colloquium</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HISTORY 375</td>
<td>Teaching History at the University</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Independent Study Units:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 296</td>
<td>Directed Dissertation Research</td>
<td>3-12</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 299</td>
<td>Directed Reading</td>
<td>1-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HISTORY 601</td>
<td>Individual Study for Master's Students</td>
<td>1-8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HISTORY 602</td>
<td>Individual Study for Doctoral Students</td>
<td>1-8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Africa; American Since 1607; Ancient Greece and Rome; Byzantine; Early Modern Europe; East Asia-China; East Asia-Japan; Global; History of Science; Jewish History; Late Modern Europe; Latin America; Medieval; Middle East; South Asia; Southeast Asia.

2. In the third semester, all students are examined for general command of the history and scholarship in their first field. Students taking the exam will be expected to display, at minimum, textbook-level knowledge of their fields and/or a thorough mastery of the materials covered in the courses they have taken at Berkeley. A minimum program of three seminars or its equivalent (275s, 280s, and/or 285s), two of which must be in the first field, is a prerequisite to the examination. Examinations may be oral or written or both (depending on the field) and are graded pass/fail.

3. MA students in Ancient Greece and Rome define their field as either Ancient Greece or Ancient Rome; PhD students define their field as Ancient Greece and Rome or Rome and Late Antiquity.

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**HISTORY 200X Special Topics: Short Course**

**1 - 2 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2014, Spring 2012, Fall 2011

A four-week long course permitting the instructor to cover in-depth a topic of particular interest. Topics and instructors vary; consult department catalog for details.

Special Topics: Short Course: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1.5-3 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

**HISTORY 200Y The Book as Object: the Art and Material History of the Book**

**2 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2011

For 2,500 years, the book has dominated world culture as the primary material linguistic object. Lectures and demonstrations devoted to various aspects of the production of manuscript and printed books focusing on examining books in the collection of the Bancroft Library that exemplify, encapsulate, or represent an archetype or excellent model of the type and period(s) in which the book was published. Particular attention will be paid to the art of the book in relation to its content.

The Book as Object: the Art and Material History of the Book: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate

Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

The Book as Object: the Art and Material History of the Book: Read Less [-]

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**History**

Expand all course descriptions [+]
Collapse all course descriptions [-]
HISTORY C231 Japanese Studies: Past, Present... and Future? 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2014
Offers an overview of the history and current state of the field in Japanese studies, with faculty presentations, selected readings, and orientation sessions with East Asian Library staff to acquaint participants with relevant resources for research. Requirements will include completion of course readings and preparation of a research prospectus.

Japanese Studies: Past, Present... and Future?: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Also listed as: JAPAN C231

Japanese Studies: Past, Present... and Future?: Read Less [-]

HISTORY C250 Topics in Science and Technology Studies 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2014, Fall 2013
This course provides a strong foundation for graduate work in STS, a multidisciplinary field with a signature capacity to rethink the relationship among science, technology, and political and social life. From climate change to population genomics, access to medicines and the impact of new media, the problems of our time are simultaneously scientific and social, technological and political, ethical and economic.

Topics in Science and Technology Studies: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Also listed as: ANTHRO C273/ESPM C273/STS C250

Topics in Science and Technology Studies: Read Less [-]

HISTORY C251 Science and Technology Studies Research Seminar 3 Units
This course will cover methods and approaches for students considering professionalizing in the field of STS, including a chance for students to workshop written work.

Science and Technology Studies Research Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Also listed as: ANTHRO C273/ESPM C273/STS C250

Science and Technology Studies Research Seminar: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 275A Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Ancient 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2005, Fall 2002, Fall 2001
To provide a broad survey of the literature and historiographical problems of the different fields in history.

Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Ancient: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Ancient: Read Less [-]
HISTORY 275B Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Europe 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
To provide a broad survey of the literature and historiographical problems of the different fields in history.
Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Europe: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Europe: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 275D Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: United States 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
To provide a broad survey of the literature and historiographical problems of the different fields in history.
Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: United States: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: United States: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 275E Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Latin America 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
To provide a broad survey of the literature and historiographical problems of the different fields in history.
Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Latin America: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Latin America: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 275F Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Asia 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
To provide a broad survey of the literature and historiographical problems of the different fields in history.
Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Asia: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: Asia: Read Less [-]
HISTORY 275S Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: History of Science 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2013, Fall 2012
To provide a broad survey of the literature and historiographical problems of the different fields in history.
Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: History of Science: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Core Courses in the Literature of the Several Fields of History: History of Science: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 280A Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Ancient 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Ancient: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Ancient: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 280B Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Europe 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Europe: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Europe: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 280D Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: United States 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: United States: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: United States: Read Less [-]
HISTORY 280E Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Latin America 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Latin America: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Latin America: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 280F Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Asia 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Asia: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Asia: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 280G Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Asia (For Ph.D. Candidates) 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2017, Spring 2014
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Asia (For Ph.D. Candidates): Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Asia (For Ph.D. Candidates): Read Less [-]

HISTORY 280H Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Africa 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Africa: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Africa: Read Less [-]
**HISTORY 280M Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Middle East 4 Units**
Terms offered: Fall 2018
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Middle East: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Philliou
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Middle East: Read Less [-]

**HISTORY 280N Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Canada 4 Units**
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Canada: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Canada: Read Less [-]

**HISTORY 280S Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: History of Science 4 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: History of Science: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: History of Science: Read Less [-]

**HISTORY 280U Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Studies in Comparative History 4 Units**
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Studies in Comparative History: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Advanced Studies: Sources/General Literature of the Several Fields: Studies in Comparative History: Read Less [-]
HISTORY 281 Paleography and Other Auxiliary Sciences 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2014, Spring 2014, Spring 2010
Introduction to the scholarly handling of texts, whether ancient or modern, inscriptions or manuscripts, and instruction in the methodologies, tools, sources, and the editing and use of texts relevant to a particular field of history; instruction in any auxiliary science requisite for historical research.
Paleography and Other Auxiliary Sciences: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Paleography and Other Auxiliary Sciences: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 283 Historical Method and Theory 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Designed especially for candidates for higher degrees in History. Stress is laid on practical exercises. For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Historical Method and Theory: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Historical Method and Theory: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 285A Research Seminars: Ancient 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2017, Fall 2015
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Research Seminars: Ancient: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Research Seminars: Ancient: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 285B Research Seminars: Europe 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Research Seminars: Europe: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Research Seminars: Europe: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 285D Research Seminars: United States 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2018, Fall 2017
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Research Seminars: United States: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Research Seminars: United States: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 285E Research Seminars: Latin America 4 Units
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Research Seminars: Latin America: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Research Seminars: Latin America: Read Less [-]
HISTORY 285F Research Seminars: Asia 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2017, Fall 2015
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Research Seminars: Asia: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Research Seminars: Asia: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 285H Research Seminars: Africa 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Research Seminars: Africa: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Research Seminars: Africa: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 285L Research Seminars: Legal History 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2003, Spring 1997
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Research Seminars: Legal History: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Research Seminars: Legal History: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 285S Research Seminars: History of Science 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2014, Spring 2011
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Research Seminars: History of Science: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Research Seminars: History of Science: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 285U Research Seminars: Studies in Comparative History 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
For precise schedule of offerings see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.
Research Seminars: Studies in Comparative History: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Research Seminars: Studies in Comparative History: Read Less [-]
**HISTORY 287 Becoming a Historian** 2 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This class explores what is happening to higher education and the historical profession in the contemporary world and how the job market for historians is changing. The aim is to demystify the academy and the historical profession while encouraging deeper thinking about career diversity and development. We will focus on practical questions like how and when you get your reading done, how you prepare for 3rd semester and qualifying exams, visit and use archives, develop research skills, prepare grant proposals, build a CV/Resume, attend conferences and present papers, publish reviews and articles. It will also address how you survive this intensification of academic labor, addressing issues such as mental health and resources for parents.

**Becoming a Historian:** Read More [+]

**Hours & Format**

*Fall and/or spring:* 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

*Summer:*
- 6 weeks - 5 hours of seminar per week
- 8 weeks - 4 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**

*Subject/Course Level:* History/Graduate

*Grading:* Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**HISTORY 290 Historical Colloquium** 1 Unit
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018

Colloquium on topics of current research. For precise schedule of offerings, see department catalog during pre-enrollment week each semester.

**Historical Colloquium:** Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

*Repeat rules:* Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

*Fall and/or spring:* 15 weeks - 2 hours of colloquium per week

*Summer:* 8 weeks - 4 hours of colloquium per week

**Additional Details**

*Subject/Course Level:* History/Graduate

*Grading:* Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**HISTORY 295 Supervised Research Colloquium** 2 - 5 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Preparation, presentation and criticism of research papers.

**Supervised Research Colloquium:** Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

*Prerequisites:* Consent of instructor

*Repeat rules:* Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

*Fall and/or spring:* 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

*Subject/Course Level:* History/Graduate

*Grading:* Letter grade.

**HISTORY 296 Directed Dissertation Research** 3 - 12 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018

Directed dissertation research.

**Directed Dissertation Research:** Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

*Prerequisites:* Open to qualified students directly engaged upon the doctoral dissertation

*Repeat rules:* Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

*Fall and/or spring:* 15 weeks - 3-12 hours of independent study per week

*Summer:*
- 3 weeks - 14-30 hours of independent study per week
- 6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of independent study per week
- 8 weeks - 5.5-22.5 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details**

*Subject/Course Level:* History/Graduate

*Grading:* Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Directed Dissertation Research:** Read Less [-]
HISTORY N296 Directed Dissertation Research 3.0 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2017 8 Week Session
Directed dissertation research.
Directed Dissertation Research: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Summer:
6 weeks - 0-7.5 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 0-5.5 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Directed Dissertation Research: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 298 Independent Study for Graduate Students in History 2 - 12 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
Independent Study for Graduate Students in History: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Independent Study for Graduate Students in History: Read Less [-]

HISTORY 375 Teaching History at the University 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
This class will introduce graduate students to a variety of techniques and theories used in teaching history at the university level. It will examine readings dealing with a range of classroom situations, opportunities, and challenges, with the goal of enabling future college teachers of history to understand the learning process of their students and to develop and improve their own teaching skills. The course will have two primary goals: (1) to train graduate students to work more effectively as graduate student instructors in history classes at Berkeley; and (2) to introduce students to techniques of designing and running their own classes that they will use when they become independent instructors and, ultimately, professors of history in their own right.

Teaching History at the University: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: History/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Formerly known as: History 300

Teaching History at the University: Read Less [-]
**HISTORY 601 Individual Study for Master’s Students 1 - 8 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018

Individual study, in consultation with the graduate adviser, to prepare for student's language examinations and the master's examination.

**Individual Study for Master's Students: Read More +**

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** For candidates for M.A. degree

**Credit Restrictions:** Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for master's degree.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** History/Graduate examination preparation

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Individual Study for Master's Students: Read Less -**

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**HISTORY 602 Individual Study for Doctoral Students 1 - 8 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018

Individual study, in consultation with the graduate adviser, to prepare students for language examinations and the doctoral examination.

**Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read More +**

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** For candidates for doctoral degree

**Credit Restrictions:** Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for doctoral degree.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 1.5-15 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** History/Graduate examination preparation

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read Less -**