Environmental Sciences

Bachelor of Science (BS)
The environmental sciences (ES) major is designed for students interested in studying environmental problems from a scientific perspective. The ES major prepares students to deal with issues arising from the impact of human interaction on natural systems. To address these problems, all ES students acquire strong backgrounds in math, biological sciences, and physical sciences. Students may choose to specialize further in a biological or physical science field such as ecology, conservation biology, toxicology, geology, hydrology, meteorology, engineering, or a social science field such as planning, policy analysis, economics, environmental justice, or education. Each ES student completes a year-long senior research project with the support of a mentor in a biological, physical, or interdisciplinary research area.

Graduates are well-prepared for careers in fields such as environmental consulting, education, health, or law as well as community, urban, or regional planning and other related areas of environmentalism in public agencies, non-profit conservation organizations, and private companies. Graduates are well-qualified for a variety of graduate programs, including environmental policy and management, law school, medical school (and other pre-health programs), and environmental engineering.

Admission to the Major
Advice on admission for freshmen and transfer students can be found on the CNR Admissions Guide (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/natural-resources/admissionstext) page or the CNR Prospective Student website (https://nature.berkeley.edu/prospective-students). Freshman students may apply directly to the major, or they may select the College of Natural Resource’s undeclared option and declare the major by the end of their fourth semester. Transfer students may apply directly to the major through the UC application.

Information for current Berkeley students who would like to declare the major after admission, including information on a change of major or change of college, please see chapter 6 of the College of Natural Resources Undergraduate Student Handbook (https://nature.berkeley.edu/handbook). (https://nature.berkeley.edu/handbook)

Honors Program
Students with a GPA of 3.6 or higher may enroll in the College of Natural Resources honors program once they have reached upper division standing. To fulfill the program requirements, students design, conduct, and report on an individual research project working with a faculty sponsor. Qualified ES students enroll in ESPM H175A and ESPM H175L fall of their senior year, and ESPM H175B and ESPM H175L spring of their senior year. For further information on the CNR Honors Program, please see the College of Natural Resources website (http://nature.berkeley.edu/site/honors_program.php).

Minor Program
There is no minor program in environmental sciences.

Other Majors Offered by the Department of Environmental Science, Policy, and Management (ESPM)
Conservation and Resource Studies (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/conservation-resource-studies) (Major and Minor)
Ecosystem Management and Forestry (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/ecosystem-management-forestry) (Major, Forestry Minor)
Molecular Environmental Biology (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/molecular-environmental-biology) (Major only)
Society and Environment (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/society-environment) (Major only)

Students in this major choose a concentration in biological, physical, or social sciences based on their intended research area, or general area of interest. The specific requirements for each concentration are outlined below.

In addition to the University, campus, and college requirements listed on the College Requirements tab, students must fulfill the below requirements specific to their major program.

General Guidelines
1. All courses taken to fulfill the major requirements below must be taken for graded credit, other than courses listed which are offered on a Pass/No Pass basis only. Other exceptions to this requirement are noted as applicable.
2. All courses taken to fulfill major requirements must be passed with a C- or better letter grade.
3. A minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 is required.
4. A minimum GPA of 2.0 in upper division major requirements is required.
5. A minimum of 30 upper division units is required in the Environmental Sciences major. 15 of the required upper division units must be taken in the College of Natural Resources.
6. A maximum of 16 units of independent study (courses numbered 97, 98, 99, 197, 198, and 199) may count toward graduation, with a maximum of 4 units of independent study per semester.
7. No more than 1/3 of the total units attempted at UC Berkeley may be taken Pass/No Pass. This includes units in the Education Abroad Program and UC Intercampus Visitor or Exchange Programs.
8. A maximum of 4 units of physical education courses will count toward graduation.

For information regarding residence requirements and unit requirements, please see the College Requirements tab.

Lower Division Requirements for all ES Majors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ESPM Environmental Science Core (select one):</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESPM 2 The Biosphere [3]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESPM 6 Environmental Biology [3]</td>
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</table>
### Environmental Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESPM C10</td>
<td>Environmental Issues [4]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESPM 15</td>
<td>Introduction to Environmental Sciences [3]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESPM C46</td>
<td>Climate Change and the Future of California [4]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Environmental Social Science Core (select one):**
- **ESPM 5** — FROM FARM TO TABLE: FOOD SYSTEMS IN A CHANGING WORLD [4]
- **ESPM C11** — Americans and the Global Forest [4]
- **ESPM C12/ENGLISH C77** — Introduction to Environmental Studies [4]
- **ESPM C22AC** — Fire: Past, Present and Future Interactions with the People and Ecosystems of California [4]
- **ESPM 50AC** — Introduction to Culture and Natural Resource Management [4]
- **ESPM 60** — Environmental Policy, Administration, and Law [4]

#### Environmental Economics**

#### Breadth Requirements (two courses):**
Select courses from the Seven Course Breadth listing on the College of Letters & Science website.
- 1 course from the Arts & Literature, Historical Studies, or Philosophy & Values category (3-4 units)
- 1 course from the Social & Behavioral Science or International Studies category (3-4 units)

#### Area of Concentration: Choose a concentration in Biological, Physical, or Social Sciences (see below for requirements for each concentration)

### Lower Division Requirements by Concentration

#### Biological Science Concentration

**Math (select one calculus sequence):**
- **MATH 16A** — Analytic Geometry and Calculus
- **MATH 16B** — and Analytic Geometry and Calculus
- **MATH 1A** — Calculus
- **MATH 1B** — and Calculus

**Chemistry (two courses):**
- **CHEM 1A** — General Chemistry
- **1AL** — and General Chemistry Laboratory
- **CHEM 3A** — Chemical Structure and Reactivity
- **3AL** — and Organic Chemistry Laboratory

**Biology (two courses):**
- **BIOLOGY 1A** — General Biology Lecture
- **1AL** — and General Biology Laboratory
- **BIOLOGY 1B** — General Biology Lecture and Laboratory [4]

**Physics (one course):**
- **PHYSICS 8A** — Introductory Physics [4]

#### Physical Science Concentration

**Math (two courses):**
- **MATH 1A** — Calculus
- **MATH 1B** — and Calculus

**Chemistry (two courses):**
- **CHEM 1A** — General Chemistry
- **1AL** — and General Chemistry Laboratory

### Upper Division Requirements

**Statistics (must be completed before spring semester of student's junior year)**
- 1
- Select one of the following:
  - **ESPM 173** — Introduction to Ecological Data Analysis [3]
  - **PB HLTH 141** — Introduction to Biostatistics [5]
  - **PB HLTH 142** — Introduction to Probability and Statistics in Biology and Public Health [4]
  - **STAT 131A** — Statistical Methods for Data Science [4]

**Intro to Methods of Environmental Science**
- 1
- **ESPM 100ES** — Introduction to the Methods of Environmental Science [4] (must be taken spring of junior year)

**Senior Research Seminar: First Half (select one):**
- 1, 2
- **ESPM 175A** — Senior Research Seminar in Environmental Sciences
- **ESPM 175L** — and Senior Research Laboratory in Environmental Sciences (must be taken fall of senior year)
Area of Concentration Elective

ESPM H175A Senior Research Seminar in Environmental Sciences and Senior Research Laboratory in Environmental Sciences (must be taken spring of senior year)

Senior Research Seminar: Second Half (select one) 1.2

ESPM 175B Senior Research Seminar in Environmental Sciences and Senior Research Laboratory in Environmental Sciences (must be taken spring of senior year)

ESPM H175B Senior Research Seminar in Environmental Sciences and Senior Research Laboratory in Environmental Sciences (must be taken spring of senior year)

Environmental Modeling (select one): ESPM C183/EEP C183 satisfies the modeling requirement only if taken Spring 2015 or earlier

EN,RES 102 Quantitative Aspects of Global Environmental Problems [4]


ESPM C104/ ENVECON C104C/ Resources [4]

ESPM 157 Data Science in Global Change Ecology [4]

Human Environment Interactions (select one):

ANTHRO 137 Energy, Culture and Social Organization [4]

ESPM 102D Climate and Energy Policy [4]

ESPM 151 Society, Environment, and Culture [4]


ESPM 160AC/ American Environmental and Cultural History [4] HISTORY 120AC

ESPM 161 Environmental Philosophy and Ethics [4]

ESPM 162 Bioethics and Society [4]


ESPM 166 Natural Resource Policy and Indigenous Peoples [4]

ESPM C167/ PBL HLTH C160 Environmental Health and Development [4]

ESPM 168 Political Ecology [4]

ESPM 169 International Environmental Politics [4]


ENE,RES 175 Water and Development [4]

ENE,RES 180 Ecological Economics in Historical Context [3]


ENVECON C125 Environmental Economics [4]

ENVECON 131Globalization and the Natural Environment [3]

ENVECON 140Economics of Race, Agriculture, and the Environment [3]

ENVECON 153Population, Environment, and Development [3]

ENVECON 162Economics of Water Resources [3]

GEOG 130 Food and the Environment [4]

GEOG 138 Global Environmental Politics [4]

Select one 3-5 unit elective from area of concentration (see list below)

Additional ES Elective

Select one 2-5 unit elective from any area of concentration (see list below)

1 These four courses must be completed in the sequence listed, beginning the fall semester of the student's junior year. Students who plan to study abroad or otherwise not continuously enroll at UC Berkeley for their junior and senior years should meet with the ES adviser.

2 The ESPM H175 sequence is for ES students who have an overall 3.6 or above GPA and will enroll in the CNR honors program.

Upper Division Electives by Concentration

Biological Sciences Concentration Electives

CHEM 103 Inorganic Chemistry in Living Systems 3

CHEM 115 Organic Chemistry—Advanced Laboratory Methods 4

CHEM C130/ MCELLBI C100A Biophysical Chemistry: Physical Principles and the Molecules of Life 4

CIV ENG 101 Fluid Mechanics of Rivers, Streams, and Wetlands 3

CIV ENG 107 Climate Change Mitigation 3

CIV ENG 113 Ecological Engineering for Water Quality Improvement 3

CIV ENG 114 Environmental Microbiology 3

EPS/INTEGBI C100/ GEOG C114 Communicating Ocean Science 4

ENE,RES 102 Quantitative Aspects of Global Environmental Problems 4

ESPM 102B Natural Resource Sampling 4 & 102BL and Laboratory in Natural Resource Sampling

ESPM C103/ INTEGBI C156 Principles of Conservation Biology 4

ESPM C104/ ENVECON C115 Modeling and Management of Biological Resources 4

ESPM 105A Sierra Nevada Ecology 4


ESPM C107/ INTEGBI 158LF Biology and Geomorphology of Tropical Islands 13

ESPM 108A Trees: Taxonomy, Growth, and Structures 3

ESPM 108B Environmental Change Genetics 3

ESPM 110 Primate Ecology 4

ESPM 111 Ecosystem Ecology 4

ESPM 112 Microbial Ecology 3

ESPM 113 Insect Ecology 3

ESPM 114 Wildlife Ecology 3

ESPM 115B Biology of Aquatic Insects 2

ESPM C115C/ INTEGBI C176L Fish Ecology 3

ESPM 116B Grassland and Woodland Ecology 4

ESPM 116C Tropical Forest Ecology 3

ESPM 117 Urban Garden Ecosystems 4

ESPM 118 Agricultural Ecology 4
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESPM 119</td>
<td>Chemical Ecology</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESPM 120</td>
<td>Science of Soils</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESPM 121</td>
<td>Development and Classification of Soils</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESPM C126/144</td>
<td>Animal Behavior</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESPM/EPS C129</td>
<td>Biometeorology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESPM 131</td>
<td>Soil Microbiology and Biogeochemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESPM 134</td>
<td>Fire, Insects, and Diseases in Forest Ecosystems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESPM C138/146LF</td>
<td>Introduction to Comparative Virology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MCELLBI C114/106A/103LF/102LF</td>
<td>Plant Ecology</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>INTEGBI C100</td>
<td>Principles of Conservation Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 157LF</td>
<td>Ecosystems of California</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 158LF</td>
<td>Biology and Geomorphology of Tropical Islands</td>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 162</td>
<td>Ecological Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 163</td>
<td>Molecular and Genomic Evolution</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 168 &amp; 168L</td>
<td>Systematics of Vascular Plants and Systematics of Vascular Plants with Laboratory</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 173LF</td>
<td>Mammalogy with Laboratory</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 174LF</td>
<td>Ornithology with Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 175LF</td>
<td>Herpetology with Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LD ARCH 110</td>
<td>Ecological Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>LD ARCH C188</td>
<td>Geographic Information Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MCELLBI 102</td>
<td>Survey of the Principles of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCELLBI C112 &amp; C112L</td>
<td>General Microbiology and General Microbiology Laboratory</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCELLBI C114</td>
<td>Introduction to Comparative Virology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCELLBI C116</td>
<td>Microbial Diversity</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NUSCTX 110</td>
<td>Toxicology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLANTBI C110L</td>
<td>Biology of Fungi with Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLANTBI C112 &amp; C112L</td>
<td>General Microbiology and General Microbiology Laboratory</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLANTBI C114</td>
<td>Introduction to Comparative Virology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLANTBI/ MCELLBI C116</td>
<td>Microbial Diversity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLANTBI C120 &amp; 120L</td>
<td>Biology of Algae and Laboratory for Biology of Algae</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLANTBI 122</td>
<td>Bioenergy</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLANTBI 180</td>
<td>Environmental Plant Biology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PB HLTH 150A</td>
<td>Introduction to Epidemiology and Human Disease</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PB HLTH 150B</td>
<td>Introduction to Environmental Health Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PB HLTH 162A &amp; 162L</td>
<td>Public Health Microbiology Laboratory</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Physical Sciences Concentration Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 140</td>
<td>Energy and Environment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 149</td>
<td>Special Topics in Energy and Environment</td>
<td>1-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM ENG 140</td>
<td>Introduction to Chemical Process Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM ENG 141</td>
<td>Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM ENG 142</td>
<td>Chemical Kinetics and Reaction Engineering</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM ENG 150A</td>
<td>Transport Processes</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM ENG 150B</td>
<td>Transport and Separation Processes</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 103</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry in Living Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 104A</td>
<td>Advanced Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 104B</td>
<td>Advanced Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 105</td>
<td>Instrumental Methods in Analytical Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120A</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 120B</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 125</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM C130/ MCELLBI C100A</td>
<td>Biophysical Chemistry: Physical Principles and the Molecules of Life</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 130B</td>
<td>Biophysical Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 135</td>
<td>Chemical Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM/EPS C182</td>
<td>Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>
CIV ENG C100 Elementary Fluid Mechanics 4
CIV ENG C101 Fluid Mechanics of Rivers, Streams, and Wetlands 3
CIV ENG C103 Introduction to Hydrology 3
CIV ENG C106 Air Pollution 3
CIV ENG 107 Climate Change Mitigation 3
CIV ENG 111 Environmental Engineering 3
CIV ENG 113 Ecological Engineering for Water Quality Improvement 3
CIV ENG 115 Water Chemistry 3
CIV ENG C116 Chemistry of Soils 3
CIV ENG 171 Rock Mechanics 3
CIV ENG 173 Groundwater and Seepage 3
EPS/INTEGRBI 100/ GOG C146 Communicating Ocean Science 4
EPS 100A Minerals: Their Constitution and Origin 4
EPS 100B Genesis and Interpretation of Rocks 4
EPS 101 Field Geology and Digital Mapping 4
EPS 117 Geomorphology 4
EPS 119 Geologic Field Studies 2
EPS 131 Geochemistry 4
EPS C148/ GEOG C145 Geological Oceanography 4
EPS C180 Air Pollution 3
EPS C181/ GEOG C139 Atmospheric Physics and Dynamics 3
EPS C182 Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics Laboratory 3
ENE,RES 100/ PUB POL C184 Energy and Society 4
ENE,RES 102 Quantitative Aspects of Global Environmental Problems 4
ENGIN 115 Course Not Available
ESP 102B Natural Resource Sampling 4
& 102BL and Laboratory in Natural Resource Sampling
ESP 120 Science of Soils 3
ESP 121 Development and Classification of Soils 3
ESP 122 Field Study of Soil Development 1
ESP 128/ CIV ENG C116 Chemistry of Soils 3
ESP C129 Biometeorology 3
ESP C130/ GEOG C136 Terrestrial Hydrology 4
ESP C131 Soil Microbiology and Biogeochemistry 3
ESP C148/ NUSCTX C114 Pesticide Chemistry and Toxicology 3
ESP 157 Data Science in Global Change Ecology 4
ESP 164 GIS and Environmental Science 3
ESP 170 Carbon Cycle Dynamics 3
ESP 172 Remote Sensing of the Environment 3
ESP 173 Introduction to Ecological Data Analysis 3
ESP 174 Design and Analysis of Ecological Research 4
ESP/ EPS C180/ CIV ENG C106 Air Pollution 3

ESPM 181A Fire Ecology 3
GEOG C139 Atmospheric Physics and Dynamics 3
GEOG 140A Physical Landscapes: Process and Form 4
GEOG 142 Climate Dynamics 4
GEOG 143 Global Change Biogeochemistry 3
GEOG 144 Principles of Meteorology 3
GEOG C145 Geological Oceanography 4
GEOG C146 Communicating Ocean Science 4
GEOG 180 Field Methods for Physical Geography 5
GEOG 183 Cartographic Representation 5
GEOG/LD ARCH C188 Geographic Information Systems 4
INTEGRBI 106A Physical and Chemical Environment of the Ocean 4
LD ARCH 120 Topographic Form and Design Technology 3
LD ARCH C188 Geographic Information Systems 4
MATH 121A Mathematical Tools for the Physical Sciences 4
MATH 121B Mathematical Tools for the Physical Sciences 4
MEC ENG 106 Fluid Mechanics 3

Social Sciences Concentration Electives
CIV ENG 107 Climate Change Mitigation 3
DEMOG/SOCIOLOG C126 Sex, Death, and Data 4
DEMOG/ECON C175 Economic Demography 4
ECON/ C102 Natural Resource Economics 4
ENVECON C102 Environmental Economics 4
ENVECON C125/ ENVECON C101 Environmental Economics 4
ENVECON C171/ ENVECON C151 Economic Development 4
ENVECON/ ECON C175 Economic Development 4
ENE,RES 100 Energy and Society 4
ENE,RES 101 Ecology and Society 3
ENE,RES 102 Quantitative Aspects of Global Environmental Problems 4
ENE,RES 175 Water and Development 4
ENE,RES 180 Ecological Economics in Historical Context 3
ENGIN 125 Ethics, Engineering, and Society 3
ENGIN 157AC Engineering, The Environment, and Society 4
ENVECON 100 Microeconomic Theory with Application to Natural Resources 4
ENVECON C101/ ENVECON C125 Environmental Economics 4
ENVECON/ ECON C102 Natural Resource Economics 4
ENVECON C115/ Model and Management of Biological Resources 4
ENVECON C104 Environmental Economics 4
ENVECON 131 Globalization and the Natural Environment 3
ENVECON 147 Regulation of Energy and the Environment 4
ENVECON C151/ Economic Development 4
ENVECON C153 Population, Environment, and Development 3
The Foreign Language requirement is only required by Environmental Economics and Policy (EEP) majors. The requirement may be satisfied by exam or by taking an approved course.

Undergraduate Breadth

Undergraduate breadth provide Berkeley students with a rich and varied educational experience outside of their major program and many students complete their breadth courses in their first two years. Breadth courses are built into CNR major requirements and each major requires a different number of breadth courses and categories. The EEP major is the only CNR major that requires the entire 7 course breadth. Refer to the major snapshots on each CNR major page (https://nature.berkeley.edu/advising/majors-minors) for for additional information.

High School Exam Credit

CNR students may apply high school exam credit (Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, A-Level Exam) towards many College and Major Requirements. See AP Exam Equivalency Chart and Higher Level IB Exam Equivalency Chart (https://nature.berkeley.edu/advising/courses-grades/#AP%20Exam%20Equivalency%20Chart) in the CNR Student Handbook (https://nature.berkeley.edu/handbook) for more information.

Units Requirements

Students must complete at least 120 semester units of courses subject to certain guidelines:

- At least 36 units must be upper division courses, including a minimum of 15 units of upper division courses in the College of Natural Resources.
- A maximum of 16 units of Special Studies coursework (courses numbered 97, 98, 99, 197, 198, or 199) is allowed towards the 120 units; a maximum of four is allowed in a given semester.
- A maximum of 4 units of Physical Education from any school attended will count towards the 120 units.
- Students may receive unit credit for courses graded P (including P/ NP units taken through EAP) up to a limit of one-third of the total units taken and passed on the Berkeley campus at the time of graduation.

Semester Unit Minimum

All CNR students must enroll in at least 13 units each fall and spring semester.

Semester Unit Maximum

To request permission to take more than 19.5 units in a semester, please see the major adviser.

Semester Limit

Students admitted as freshmen must graduate within 8 fall/spring semesters at UC Berkeley. Students admitted as transfer students must graduate within 4 fall/spring semesters at UC Berkeley. Students who go on EAP and UCDC can petition for additional semesters. Summer session, UC Extension and non-UC study abroad programs do not count towards this semester limit. Students approved for double majors or simultaneous degrees in two colleges may be granted an additional
semester. CNR does not limit the number of total units a student can accrue.

**Senior Residence Requirement**

After the term in which you achieve and exceed 90 units (senior status), you must complete at least 24 of the remaining 30 units in residence at the College of Natural Resources over at least 2 semesters. To count as residence, a semester must consist of at least 6 passed units taken while the student is a member of CNR. At least one of the two terms must be a fall or spring semester. Senior residence terms do not need to be completed consecutively. All courses offered on campus for the fall, spring, and summer terms by Berkeley departments and programs and all Berkeley online (“W”) courses count. Inter-campus Visitor, Education Abroad Program, UC Berkeley Washington Program, and UC Berkeley Extension units do not count toward this requirement.

Students may use Summer Session to satisfy one semester of the Senior Residence Requirement, provided that four units of coursework are completed.

**Modified Senior Residence Requirement**

Participants in a fall, spring or summer UC Education Abroad Program (UCEAP), Berkeley Summer Abroad, or the UC Berkeley Washington Program may meet a modified Senior Residence Requirement by completing 24 of their final 60 semester units in residence (excluding UCEAP). At least 12 of these 24 units must be completed after senior status is reached. International travel study programs sponsored by Summer Sessions and education abroad programs offered outside of the UC system do not qualify for modified senior residence.

Most students automatically satisfy the residence requirement by attending classes here for four years. In general, there is no need to be concerned about this requirement, unless students go abroad for a semester or year or want to take courses at another institution or through University Extension during their senior year. In these cases, students should make an appointment to see an adviser to determine how they can meet the Senior Residence Requirement.

**Grade Requirements**

- A 2.0 UC GPA is required for graduation.
- A 2.0 average in all upper division courses required of the major program is required for graduation.
- A grade of at least C- is required in all courses for the major.

**Learning Goals for the Major**

1. Develop a broad, interdisciplinary framework for approaching complex, interconnected environmental problems facing our world at multiple scales.
2. Develop strong analytic and quantitative skills needed to identify problems, develop a program to address the problem, execute a rigorous analysis of the issue, and reach independent conclusions.
3. Develop a rigorous scientific base across multiple disciplines (social, biological, and physical sciences) but with a strong concentration in one area so as to develop depth of expertise in that field.
4. Learn how to communicate findings effectively to the scientific community, government agencies, non-government environmental organizations, and the public.

**Skills**

1. Recognition of and knowledge about environmental problems and areas of research.
2. Comprehensive training in basic mathematics and the biological and physical sciences (calculus, biology, chemistry, and physics).
3. Introduction to the social science concepts and methods (environmental economics, a course in human environment interactions).
4. Training in sampling and experimental design, and quantitative methods of data analysis and interpretation (statistics, introduction to estimation and modeling techniques).
5. Development of critical thinking and evaluation skills.
6. Training in general research methods.
7. Training in written communication, especially scientific writing.
8. Training in oral and visual communication skills.
9. Additional training in specialized research methods in the student’s area of concentration.

In the College of Natural Resources, we provide holistic, individual advising services to prospective and current students who are pursuing major and minors in our college. We assist with a range of issues including course selection, academic decision-making, achieving personal and academic goals, and maximizing the Berkeley experience.

If you are looking to explore your options, or you are ready to declare a major, double major, or minor, contact the undergraduate adviser for your intended major. Visit our website (https://nature.berkeley.edu/advising/meet-cnr-advisors) to explore all of our advising services.

**Undergraduate Advisor, Environmental Sciences**

Ginnie Sadil
envsci.ugrad@berkeley.edu
260 Mulford Hall
510-642-7895

Contact Ginnie via email or visit 260 Mulford Hall to schedule an appointment.

Advising hours: Monday to Friday, 9 to noon and 1 to 4 p.m. Our office is closed from noon to 1 p.m.

**Career Services Overview**

The UC Berkeley Career Center (https://career.berkeley.edu) prepares undergraduates, graduate students, and alumni to make informed decisions about their futures by providing comprehensive resources, programs, and counseling on career development, internships, employment, and graduate school. Whether it be through a resume critique, an alumni networking event, or an interviewing skills workshop, the Career Center is committed to helping all students achieve:

- **Career Clarity:** Providing students the opportunity to identify their career direction
- **Career Competitiveness:** Providing students the opportunities to enhance their marketability via real world experiences
- **Career Connections:** Providing students opportunities to engage with alumni and employers
Common Career Paths for Environmental Sciences Majors

Career Destinations Survey

Every year the Career Center surveys graduating seniors (https://career.berkeley.edu/Survey/Survey) about their post-graduation plans to better understand the career outcomes of our alumni including: career fields, job titles, specific employers, entry-level salaries, and graduate/professional school destinations. The data profiles by major provide an impressive overview of the diverse interests and achievements of recent graduates from UC Berkeley, including specific data for the Environmental Sciences (https://career.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/pdf/Survey/2015EnvSci.pdf) major within the College of Natural Resources. Each annual data set includes the August, December, and May graduating cohorts for that survey year. This data is designed to provide students, alumni, and employers with critical information about where Cal students go after graduation. As expected, college major does not restrict the employment or graduate school options that Cal students pursue. With careful planning (https://career.berkeley.edu/Plan/Plan), you can develop career-related skills and experiences that can prepare you for almost any job or graduate school field.

Sample Career Pathways

Environmental Sciences majors go on to pursue a wide variety of career options including, but not limited to:

- Federal Government Agencies (e.g. Environmental Protection Agency; Department of Agriculture)/environmental remediation & compliance: soil, water, air & sediments
- Nonprofit Organizations (Environment & Sustainability focused): Administration, management, public relations, fundraising/development, program coordination, grant writing, volunteer management
- Business: Sales (e.g. solar), regulatory/compliance; corporate social responsibility (CSR), environmental consulting
- Waste Management: Risk assessment, quality control, logistics, planning, recycling, transportation, public health
- Air & Water Quality Management: Testing/analysis, watershed management, stream restoration, sustainable infrastructure, risk assessment, compliance/permitting
- Soil Science: Waste disposal, environmental compliance, landfill operation and monitoring, fertilizer technology, agricultural production, research, organic farming
- Planning and Conservation: Natural resource management, sustainability programs, water resources, transportation and aviation planning, building/zoning, land use/acquisition, recreation and parks management, mining
- Education/Environmental Education: Teaching (elementary, secondary, post-secondary, research); public/community education, public health, outdoor education
- Communications: Technical writing, editing, illustrating, photography, public relations
- Health/Medical: Physician, allied health professions, nutrition, alternative medicine
- Environmental Law: Political action/lobbying, regulatory affairs, science policy, patent law, public interest, environmental law, mediation

Visit our Connecting Majors to Careers (https://career.berkeley.edu/InfoLab/Majors2Careers) resource to explore additional career paths most commonly associated with over 80 majors, including Environmental Sciences (http://whatcanidowiththismajor.com/major/wp-content/uploads/2011/05/environmentalstudies-science3.pdf).

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Career and Internship Resources

The UC Berkeley Career Center (https://career.berkeley.edu) offers a wide variety of programs and resources to support students of all majors and class levels.

- Job Search Tools (https://career.berkeley.edu/Tools/Tools): Resume and cover letter writing, job search strategies, networking tools, interviewing skills, and more.
- Career Counseling (https://career.berkeley.edu/Info/MakeAppt): A wide variety of scheduled and drop-in appointment options based on major and topic.
- Internships (https://career.berkeley.edu/Internships/Internships): Internship listings, search strategies, FAQs, and more.
- Career Exploration (https://career.berkeley.edu/Info/CareerExp): Resources to explore career options, identify career goals, and develop effective career plans.
- Events and Workshops (https://career.berkeley.edu/Info/Events): Over 70 events each semester including workshops, alumni networking events, career panels, conferences, and on-campus Career Chats.
- Career Fairs and Employer Information Sessions (https://career.berkeley.edu/Callisto/Infosession): We offer 14 career fairs each year across a variety of career fields and partner with numerous employers for on-campus information sessions.
- Graduate and Professional School (https://career.berkeley.edu/Info/GradProf): Counseling and resources to help students research and apply for graduate and professional school including medical school (https://career.berkeley.edu/Medical/Medical) and law school (https://career.berkeley.edu/Law/Law).

Expand all course descriptions [+]Collapse all course descriptions [-]