Global Studies

As interactions between states, societies, and cultures increase, so do the responses to these interactions multiply. The Global Studies major allows students to explore such interactions and their outcomes. By bringing in both historical and contemporary material, the major provides students with the tools that they need in order to make sense of the world in which they live—as well as understanding how it got to be that way. Students pursuing an undergraduate degree in global studies will engage in thinking critically about how global change has (and can) come about during their lifetimes. The major aims to have students focus on relevant issues to them in a way that provides intellectual flexibility. The major will offer solid training in how to use acquired knowledge to become agents of positive change on the global issues that matter most to people here, and elsewhere around the world.

Global Studies Major

The Global Studies major requires students to choose a concentration and a geographic region in which to become an expert. It connects this regional specialization to language training. Global Studies majors will choose one of three concentrations: (1) Global Development, (2) Global Peace and Conflict, or (3) Global Societies and Cultures. This will allow students to focus their studies on a specific aspect of the “global.” At the same time, those pursuing this major will choose one of five regions (Asia, Africa, Europe/Russia, The Americas or the Middle East) in which to specialize, both in terms of content and language. In doing so, students have an opportunity to become an expert in a specific region, especially as it relates to larger questions that arise from global interaction. In addition, the major requires training in critical thinking—that is how to study a particular problem in a consistent and rigorous way. Students will work with faculty and the Global Studies advisors to devise a program that best captures their interests and allows them to reach their intellectual and professional potentials.

Global Studies Minor

The minor in Global Studies provides an opportunity to study one of five regions of the world within the context of Globalization: (1) Europe and Russia; (2) Africa, North and Sub-Saharan; (3) The Americas; (4) The Middle East and North Africa; (5) Asia.

Repeat Rule

Students who earn a grade of F, D-, D, D+ or NP may repeat the course only once. Regardless of the grade, the student receives for their second attempt (including F, D-, D or D+), the student may not repeat the course a third time.

Lower Division Requirements

The five required lower division courses must all be taken for a letter grade.

GLOBAL 10A: Introduction to Global Studies. 1 4
GLOBAL 10B: Critical Issues in Global Studies 4
IAS/GLOBAL 45 Survey of World History 2 4
Select one course in economics from the following:
ECON 1 Introduction to Economics 4
ECON 2 Introduction to Economics—Lecture Format 4
Select one course in statistics from the following:
STAT 2 Introduction to Statistics 4

STAT C8 Foundations of Data Science 4
STAT 20 Introduction to Probability and Statistics 4
STAT 21 Introductory Probability and Statistics for Business 4
STAT W21 Introductory Probability and Statistics for Business 4

1 This must be completed with a grade of C or better prior to declaring the major. A grade of C- does not satisfy this requirement. Note: this requirement may be repeated only once to achieve a grade of C or better.
2 This class must be completed with a grade of B- or higher on the first attempt. Students who do not earn this grade are ineligible for the Global Studies major.

Foreign Language Requirement

Global Studies majors must demonstrate proficiency in a modern language other than English by the last semester of their senior year. This language must be connected, in either the past or the present, to the student’s geographic region of specialization. Proficiency is equivalent to the ability achieved in four college-level semesters (or two years). Language courses taken in high school do not satisfy this requirement. See below for details on how to fulfill the foreign language requirement.

Note: languages accepted by the College of Letters & Science are not automatically accepted by the Global Studies major. Please check with an adviser for eligible languages.

How to fulfill the foreign language requirement

There are a variety of ways to fulfill the four-semester-language requirement for Global Studies, depending on the individual and his or her background and ability.

Advanced Placement (AP) or International Baccalaureate (IB) test: An AP score of 5 or an International Baccalaureate (IB) score of 7 will complete this requirement. An AP score of 4 should generally place a student into the fourth-semester college-level course. A score of 3 will place a student into the third-semester college-level course. Documentation of AP scores must be provided.

Coursework: Any combination of college courses, summer programs, or college-level study abroad programs can satisfy the language requirement. At a minimum, students must complete the fourth semester (i.e., the second semester of intermediate level) of a language with a grade of C- or better in order to fulfill the requirement. The first, second, and third-semester courses may be taken on a Pass/No Pass basis. Language courses need not be taken at UCB. Courses taken at a community college or any accredited school or university may be acceptable. Transcripts must be submitted and evaluated by an adviser. A one-semester upper division course taken abroad in the target language may satisfy the foreign language requirement, depending on the school and program followed. For more information, see an adviser concerning language study abroad.

High school completion in a non-English language and Proficiency Tests: Students with native, advanced background or those who were educated in a non-English language through the completion of high school or the equivalent may wish to satisfy this requirement with that experience. This requires a language proficiency exam. Moreover, it limits the geographic focus within global studies, because it must be connected to language. This is not especially recommended, as it limits what students within the major can study.
Chinese, Japanese, and Korean proficiency exams are administered by East Asian Languages and Cultures (EALC) on the Tuesday before instruction starts every semester. Check the EALC website at http://ealc.berkeley.edu/programs/undergraduate/proficiency-exams. Results of the exam will indicate the level of the foreign language that students are eligible to register for. In order to waive the language requirement, test results must show that the student has completed the equivalent of four semesters of language studies (end of intermediate level) or higher.

Note: EALC waitlists all students that register for language courses regardless of when registration takes place, and the department scheduler adjusts student enrollment based on the results of the placement exam during the first week of instruction.

Students planning to take a proficiency exam in a non-Asian language in order to waive the language requirement should consult with an IAS adviser. Proficiency tests may be taken once per semester.

**Upper Division Requirements**

Eight courses divided into two categories: All courses must be taken for a letter grade. It is worth noting here, as elsewhere, that the student’s language training should match up with the particular world region on which the student has decided to focus.

**Core Courses (4)**

Select one concentration course: GLOBAL 100D for Global Development, GLOBAL 100P for Global Peace & Conflict and GLOBAL 100S for Global Societies and Cultures. This course provides an introduction to the concentration field and exposes students to the relevant theoretical, historical, and contemporary literature for that concentration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GLOBAL 100D</td>
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<td>GLOBAL 100P</td>
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<tr>
<td>GLOBAL 100S</td>
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**Disciplinary Courses:** Choose two courses from the same disciplinary area for your concentration. These should be selected from the Disciplinary Course List (Appendices A1-A3 in the Global Studies handbook). The courses wherever possible should speak to each other about a particular problem or approach in which you are interested.

**Critical Thinking Class/Methodology.** We strongly suggest that you take GLOBAL/IAS 102 in your sophomore or very early in your junior year. This class provides a foundation for how to engage and understand a variety of sources and issues within the field of global studies. Students and faculty alike report improved student learning as a result of taking this class early in one's college career. Other approved courses can be found in Appendix C.

**Geographic Focus (4)**

Students must enroll in one of these classes, which provide a broad overview of a particular region in its modern global context. It must match the rest of the student’s geographic focus.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GLOBAL 110E</td>
<td>Europe and Russia</td>
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<tr>
<td>GLOBAL 110K</td>
<td>Africa, North and Sub-Saharan</td>
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<tr>
<td>GLOBAL 110L</td>
<td>Latin America</td>
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<tr>
<td>GLOBAL 110M</td>
<td>Middle East and North Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLOBAL 110Q</td>
<td>Asia</td>
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</tbody>
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Three courses that focus on the same region, which can be selected from Appendices B1-B3 of the Global Studies Handbook. These courses should also be able to converse with one another about a specific area of interest.

**Major Rules**

1. No more than 3 upper-division courses taken off of the UC Berkeley campus, including courses taken at other universities, EAP, and Study Abroad, may count towards major requirements. (Courses taken at UCDC are the one exception to this rule.)

2. No more than 3 upper division courses may be taken from the same department.

3. A cross-listed course will not always count in the department through which a student is enrolled. It will count in what is known to be the originating department of the course. Students who intend to enroll in a cross-listed course and to apply the course toward an upper division major requirement should see an advisor prior to enrolling.

4. Courses cannot be double-counted within the major (for example, students may not use the same course to fulfill both a Critical Thinking course and a Geographic Focus course requirement).

5. All courses in the major must be taken for a letter grade. The one exception is foreign language: only the fourth-semester level class must be taken for a letter grade. The first, second, and third-semester language classes may be taken Pass/Not Pass.

6. Online courses are not accepted in the major (STAT W21 is the one exception to this rule).

The minor in Global Studies provides an opportunity to study one of five regions of the world within the context of Globalization:

1. Europe and Russia
2. Africa, North and Sub-Saharan
3. The Americas
4. The Middle East and North Africa
5. Asia

**Completing the Minor**

To apply for the minor, students must have completed at least one course for the minor at UCB with a grade of B or better, or have completed at least two courses for the minor (not necessarily at UCB) with a minimum GPA of 2.0, and not be in the final semester of undergraduate work. Applications are accepted on a rolling basis throughout the year during the spring, summer, and fall semesters.

**Minor Rules:**

- No more than two courses may be taken from the same department
- All courses counting for the minor must be taken for a letter grade
- A minimum of three courses must be taken at UC Berkeley. All transfer courses must be approved by an advisor
- GLOBAL 197, 198 and 199 cannot be used to fulfill minor requirements
- A minimum GPA of 2.0 must be achieved in all course work used to satisfy the minor requirements
- Only one course can count for both a major and a minor
A complete Global Studies minor application consists of:

- Minor Application Form (https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLScD7iqN0DsHHSDFNbrMhvwkfeqt0iklq6cv6SjrKjuUMflJg/viewform)

Upper Division Requirements

Five courses are required to complete the Global Studies Minor:

- Choose one of the required area courses in your region:
  - GLOBAL 110E Europe/Russia In Global Context
  - GLOBAL 110K Africa In Global Context
  - GLOBAL 110L Latin America In Global Context
  - GLOBAL 110M Middle East In Global Context
  - GLOBAL 110Q Asia In Global Context
- Choose any three courses that align with your chosen region from either Appendix B1, B2 or B3 in the Global Studies handbook. The three courses you choose must be from the same region, but may be from any of the B appendices. (For example, one course from appendix B1 and two courses from appendix B2.)

Learning Goals for the Major

1) Acquire historical and geographical knowledge, and develop language skills;

2) Develop strong interdisciplinary training, gaining control over key concepts in the social sciences and/or the humanities (see below);

3) Apply an interdisciplinary approach to the study of contemporary global issues;

4) Demonstrate analytical skills, as well as those in critical reading and writing, through research; and

5) Synthesize the ways in which local circumstances influence global events, and vice-versa.

Study Abroad

Students may fulfill up to 3 upper division requirements with courses taken abroad. Any courses taken to fulfill the language requirement may also be counted toward the major and are not included in the 3-course limit. Students considering study abroad should carefully read the “Study Abroad Information and Course Approval Form,” which is available at the Global Studies Office and on the Student Resources page at the website globalstudies.berkeley.edu. Students must also meet with a Global Studies adviser prior to their departure to review prospective courses of study and again upon their return to have their coursework reviewed and approved. Information about overseas study is available at the Berkeley Programs for Study Abroad office in 160 Stephens Hall, 510-642-1356, eapucb@berkeley.edu.

Please note: Study abroad courses will not be pre-approved by Global Studies to count toward the major requirements.

Global Studies
101 Stephens Hall
Phone: 510-642-1738
Fax: 510-642-9850
globalstudies.berkeley.edu

Please make an appointment through CalCentral to see a Global Studies advisor.

Expand all course descriptions [+]Collapse all course descriptions [-]
GLOBAL 10A Introduction to Global Studies
4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
This course is designed as an introduction to Global Studies. Using a social science approach, the course prepares students to think critically about issues of international development, conflict, and peace in a variety of societies around the world. As such it provides students with a basic theoretical introduction to the impact of global interaction as well as an opportunity to explore such interaction in a variety of case studies.

Introduction to Global Studies: Read More [+]
GLOBAL 10B Critical Issues in Global Studies 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Summer 2020 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2020 Second 6 Week Session
Global Studies 10B serves as an introduction to the Global Studies curriculum. Global Studies 10B introduces students to global issues through the lens of the humanities, such as art, literature, film, and culture. The topic of Global Studies 10B will vary from year to year, depending on the instructor. Students in each iteration of this course will learn about salient global interactions from a variety of cultural perspectives.

Critical Issues in Global Studies: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Critical Issues in Global Studies: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL C10A Introduction to Global Studies 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018
This course is designed as an introduction to Global Studies. Using a social science approach, the course prepares students to think critically about issues of international development, conflict, and peace in a variety of societies around the world. As such, it provides students with a basic theoretical introduction to the impact of global interaction as well as an opportunity to explore such interaction in a variety of case studies.

Introduction to Global Studies: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL C10A/ GEOG C32 after taking DEV STD C10, GEOG C32, GLOBAL 10A, or PACS 10.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Formerly known as: Development Studies C10/Geography C32
Also listed as: GEOG C32
Introduction to Global Studies: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL 24 Freshman Seminar In Global Studies 1 Unit
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Fall 2019
The Freshman Seminar Program has been designed to provide new students with the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member in a small seminar setting. Freshman seminars are offered in all campus departments, and topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment is limited to 15 freshmen.

Freshman Seminar In Global Studies: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final Exam To be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.

Freshman Seminar In Global Studies: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL 45 Survey of World History 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Fall 2019
This course focuses on the history of global interaction, with a particular emphasis on the relationships between states and societies. Though it begins with a brief exploration of antiquity, it emphasizes world developments since the 15th century. The purpose of the course is to gain a better understanding of the rise and decline of states, empires, and international trading systems. Taking a panoramic view of the last 500 years, it explores the ways in which disparate places came closer together, even while it seeks to explain how those places maintained their own trajectories in the face of outside intervention.

Survey of World History: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL 45 after completing IAS 45, or IAS N45. A deficient grade in GLOBAL 45 may be removed by taking IAS 45, or IAS N45.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Survey of World History: Read Less [-]
GLOBAL 100D Global Development: Theory, History, Geography 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018
This course examines whether the convergence between the ‘new Right’ and the ‘new Left’ has successfully addressed the central challenge of contemporary global development studies. It asks students to assess the multiple, nonlinear, and interconnected paths of change in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East that are now taking place. It explores the context of intensified global integration and capitalist development. Students will consider what changes in this context mean for larger social change, especially given ongoing global economic crises and rapidly evolving relations.

Global Development: Theory, History, Geography: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL 100D after passing DEVSTD 100.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL 100P Approaches to Peace and Conflict 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Fall 2019
This course will look at peace (and conflict) in a wide variety of formats and contexts, and will examine both the theories that seek to explain peace and the practices that compose it. The course is structured around a series of modules, each dealing with a different facet of peace and/or conflict.

Approaches to Peace and Conflict: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL 100P after passing PACS 100.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL 100S Global Societies and Cultures 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Summer 2019 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2019
This course offers an introduction to ways of thinking about, and visualizing, “the global” over time. People from different societies and cultures have been drawn together as a result of processes that can best be conceived of as “flows” of people, capital, ideas and goods. Using a panoramic lens, we will explore a series of interactions, analyzing the wide-ranging effects of those interactions and the artifacts they produced. By studying a variety of encounters, we will cultivate a broader sense of how the “global” has been defined and experienced through the lens of cultural interaction. Globalization itself is not a new phenomenon; it can be traced back centuries if not millennia.

Global Societies and Cultures: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students can replace deficient grades in DEV STD C100, GLOBAL C100D, GEOG C112, or GLOBAL 100D by passing GLOBAL C100D, GEOG C112, or GLOBAL 100D.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL C100D Global Development: Theory, History, Geography 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
This course examines whether the convergence between the ‘new Right’ and the ‘new Left’ has successfully addressed the central challenge of contemporary global development studies. It asks students to assess the multiple, nonlinear, and interconnected paths of change in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East that are now taking place. It explores the context of intensified global integration and capitalist development. Students will consider what changes in this context mean for larger social change, especially given ongoing global economic crises and rapidly evolving relations.

Global Development: Theory, History, Geography: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students can replace deficient grades in DEV STD C100, GLOBAL C100D, GEOG C112, or GLOBAL 100D by passing GLOBAL C100D, GEOG C112, or GLOBAL 100D.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: Development Studies C100/Geography C112
Also listed as: GEOG C112

Global Development: Theory, History, Geography: Read Less [-]
GLOBAL 102 Critical Thinking In Global Studies 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Fall 2019
This course, required for students in the Global Studies major, will teach students to identify and evaluate arguments, explain conflicting evidence, interpret tables, charts, and graphs and evaluate the ethical implications of scholarly work. Students will explore how research questions are framed and developed and learn how to determine which method and approach is best suited to answering a particular research question.
Critical Thinking In Global Studies: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL 102 after passing IAS 102.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Critical Thinking In Global Studies: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL H102 Honors Methodology and Theory 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019
Required prerequisite for all students intending to enroll in GLOBAL H195. Course provides an introduction to interdisciplinary research strategies for the collection, interpretation, and analysis of data. Course integrates the study of the fundamental theories of social science with the practical techniques of social science research methods.
Honors Methodology and Theory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Open only to students meeting the requirements for participation and who intend to enroll in the honors seminar during the spring term. Consent of instructor
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL H102 after passing IAS H102

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Honors Methodology and Theory: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL 105 Global Change and World Order 3 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
This course will analyze emerging trends, patterns, and problems associated with the phenomenon of globalization. Particular attention will be given to world economic and social integration, ethno-religious nationalism and identity politics, domestic politics, and foreign policy. Special emphasis is placed on the prospects of peace and world order in the post-cold war era.
Global Change and World Order: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL 105 after passing PACS 149.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Global Change and World Order: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL 110E Europe/Russia In Global Context 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
This course seeks to introduce Global Studies majors to the regions of Europe and Russia and its significance to the larger study of the globe. The course will be divided into three parts based on the three concentrations within the Global Studies major: Society and Culture, Development, Peace and Conflict. Each of these sections, examines key topics for understanding the region and its relationship to other parts of the globe.
Europe/Russia In Global Context: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Europe/Russia In Global Context: Read Less [-]
GLOBAL 110K Africa In Global Context 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
This course will provide students majoring in Global Studies with an introduction to Africa and its significance to the globe. We will address issues related to Africa that span all three concentrations of the major (Society and Culture, Development, Peace and Conflict). In particular, we will focus on the following four themes: conflict, identity, development and technology.
Africa In Global Context: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL 110L Latin America In Global Context 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Spring 2019
This course seeks to introduce Global Studies majors to the region of Latin America and the Caribbean and its significance to the larger study of the globe. The course will be divided into three parts based on the three concentrations within the Global Studies major: Society and Culture, Development, Peace and Conflict. Each of these sections, examines key topics for understanding the region and its relationship to other parts of the globe.
Latin America In Global Context: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL 110M Middle East In Global Context 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
This course provides Global Studies majors with an introduction to the Middle East region, broadly defined. It takes an interdisciplinary approach, joining the fields of history, political science, anthropology, religious studies, economics, and Middle Eastern studies. Students will be introduced to major historical themes in the study of Middle Eastern societies that are relevant in understanding contemporary intellectual debates and the origins, nature, and trajectory of war and peace in the region. Focusing on the 20th century, the course explores how the modern Middle East evolved politically, socially, and economically into a region burdened by webs of power and influence.
Middle East In Global Context: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL 110Q Asia In Global Context 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
This course provides students with an introduction to Asia in global context. The course employs a Global History approach, which emphasizes national histories as a part of a series of global processes. It explores how countries in Asia, regardless of their diverse cultures, have been drawn into the development of global capitalism. This course addresses all of the Global Studies major’s concentrations, i.e. Societies and Cultures, Development, Peace and Conflict.
Asia In Global Context: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Asia In Global Context: Read Less [-]
GLOBAL 111Q Conflicts In Regional Perspective: Asia. 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018
This course examines the origins of South Asian conflicts. It draws on contemporary case studies from India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan, and the Maldives. Domestic developments will be covered in detail, and will also be situated in the larger context of global interactions and governance. Regional issues, such as nuclear proliferation and terrorism, are addressed, as are other contentious issues such as the status of Kashmir, the spread of identity-based conflicts, and gender-related violence.
Conflicts In Regional Perspective: Asia.: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

GLOBAL 121 Globalization In India 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018
This course uses the analytic of globalization and an interdisciplinary approach to provide an overview of contemporary India, focusing mainly, though not exclusively, on urban India. Students will be introduced to the debates surrounding colonial modernity, as an earlier globalizing era, this serving as background for considering contemporary India. Topics covered include: the Indian middle class, urban life, Hindu nationalism and other social movements, the postcolonial public, expressive culture, the changing nature and role of casts. No background on India is required.
Globalization In India: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

GLOBAL 122L Latin American Development 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
This course considers issues of Global Development within Latin America. Students will explore a variety of topics, depending on current research and/or the instructor. Issues that this course might consider include, but are not limited to: poverty and inequality, environmental conditions and sustainability, as well as migration.
Latin American Development: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL 123L Perspectives For Sustainable Rural Development 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018
This course analyzes the ecological, socio-economic and policy challenges and opportunities facing the rural population of Latin America in today's globalized economy. After a critique of the impacts of conventional, agro-export development models of agricultural development (green revolution, non-traditional export crops, biotechnology, biofuels, etc.) the elements of a sustainable agroecological development path are discussed, a path that emphasizes: farmers empowerment, local production for food sovereignty, poverty reduction, cultural identity and natural resource and biodiversity conservation. Technical, institutional, policy and market requirements for sustainable agriculture are also analyzed in detail.
Perspectives For Sustainable Rural Development: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Perspectives For Sustainable Rural Development: Read Less [-]
GLOBAL 126 Development and the Environment 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020
There are environmental implications to how we pursue development. There are debates, emerging from unequal distribution of environmental impacts and unequal distribution of wealth, about how to respond to environmental crises. In this course, we will look at the history of economic development, the emergence of environmental awareness and the history of the politics of the environment. We will look at contemporary debates over our economic model, energy, agricultural production, and rural and urban development. Finally, we will analyze the types of public policies being implemented to address environmental concerns, as well as their impacts. We conclude by reflecting on how we, as a society, need to rethink development.

Development and the Environment: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

GLOBAL C128 Education and International Development 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2015
This course is designed to provide a comprehensive overview of international development education. Through the use of lectures, discussions, and multimedia presentations, students will examine three core themes: 1) the purpose of education; 2) how contemporary development policy conceptualizes education; 3) education as a tool for social transformation. To the extent possible, the course draws connections between theory and practical case studies of international education programs, policy statements, and initiatives.

Education and International Development: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

GLOBAL 131M New Approaches to Crisis In the MENA 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
The course investigates key aspects of political transition including the following concepts: powersharing and transitional governance; legitimacy, stability and the conundrum of first elections; constitution-making processes and the transitional sequence itself. The course will also examine debates concerning democratization and cultural aspects of governance in the Arab World and the Horn of Africa.

New Approaches to Crisis In the MENA: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

GLOBAL 132 Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018
This course explores the nature of interpersonal and group conflict, resolution, and their relationship to culture. The course examines the intersection between conflict and race and ethnicity in particular, with an emphasis on the major racial/ethnic groups in the United States. Other dimensions of diversity such as gender, class, and sexual orientation in conflict situations are also explored. The goal is to apply this understanding to resolving intercultural conflicts through mediation.

Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL 132 after passing PACS 150.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Conflicts Resolution: Theory and Practice: Read Less [-]
GLOBAL 133 International Conflict 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
Inspired by the changed meaning of international conflict and the expanding mission of conflict resolution in the post-cold war era, this course will study the contemporary context and issues of conflict by examining the evolution in thinking about conflict, the resolution, and their application in practice.
International Conflict: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL 133 after passing PACS 151.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL 134 Multicultural Conflict Resolution 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
This course will investigate the special issues involved with facilitating resolution of cross/multicultural conflicts. Topics will include cultural contrasts (e.g., values, communication, and problem solving styles), mediator (facilitator/negotiator), credibility, cultural (including gender) contributions to conflict resolution and unique ethical dilemmas. Course includes field immersion, conflict resolution process evaluation and design, and the opportunity to participate in mediation of a cultural mediation.
Multicultural Conflict Resolution: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL 134 after passing PACS 154.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL 134 Multicultural Conflict Resolution 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
This course will investigate the special issues involved with facilitating resolution of cross/multicultural conflicts. Topics will include cultural contrasts (e.g., values, communication, and problem solving styles), mediator (facilitator/negotiator), credibility, cultural (including gender) contributions to conflict resolution and unique ethical dilemmas. Course includes field immersion, conflict resolution process evaluation and design, and the opportunity to participate in mediation of a cultural mediation.
Multicultural Conflict Resolution: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL 134 after passing PACS 154.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL 140 Special Topics in Global Societies and Cultures 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
Advanced multidisciplinary research in current issues and topics related to Global Societies and Cultures. This Global Studies course will focus on specific issues related to various societies and cultures around the world, with appropriate comparative material included. Topics will change depending on the instructor teaching.
Special Topics in Global Societies and Cultures: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL 141 Recent World History Through Film 3 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
“Recent World History Through Film” examines the recent history of the world through the lens of popular, critically-acclaimed, and international films. Some of the films’ makers purport to be telling the “truth” about world history, while others base the films only loosely on historical facts or circumstances. Course objectives are to develop a deeper understanding of recent world history by engaging with and analyzing a range of films. Prior knowledge of world history is not required. What is required is to be open-minded yet critical and to view these films as an avenue for finding out more about events, places, and global historical phenomena.
Recent World History Through Film: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Summer: 3 weeks - 14 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Recent World History Through Film: Read Less [-]
GLOBAL 142 Jews and Muslims 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2018
This course studies Muslim-Jewish relations as they developed in the Middle East and North Africa from the rise of Islam to the present day. It analyzes how ethnic and religious boundaries were both drawn and transgressed in historical settings including Arabia in the time of Muhammad, Islamic Spain, the Ottoman Empire, and modern Iran, Iraq, Egypt, Morocco, and Israel. It asks how this shared cultural heritage is remembered and mobilized in the contemporary world, shedding light on the current state of Muslim-Jewish relations not only in the MENA but in Europe and the US as well. Films, memoirs, scripture, and historical works form the basis of our inquiry.
Jews and Muslims: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Jews and Muslims: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL 143Q Contentious History and Memory: Comfort Women Issues in Japan and Korea 6 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session
This course will study a wide spectrum of opinions and views on the issue of “comfort women.” Students will approach this topic in the context of wartime sexual and gender-based violence at a time when an imperial order was the norm. Students will also probe shifting narratives of wartime responsibilities in the post-war Japanese and Korean societies. Students will engage in issues of reparations, legal accountability, historical memories, truth and justice, apology and forgiveness, and reconciliation both at the personal and structural levels, by directly interacting with the conflict parties who represent such diverse positions. This is a summer study abroad course in Tokyo and Seoul.
Contentious History and Memory: Comfort Women Issues in Japan and Korea: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Summer: 5 weeks - 18 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Contentious History and Memory: Comfort Women Issues in Japan and Korea: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL 150E Special Topics In Europe/Russia 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
Advanced multidisciplinary research in current issues and topics related to Europe and/or Russia. This Global Studies course will focus on specific issues related to the region with appropriate comparative material included. Topics will change depending on the instructor teaching the course.
Special Topics In Europe/Russia: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Special Topics In Europe/Russia: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL 150Q Special Topics In Asia 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
Advanced multidisciplinary research in current issues and topics related to Asia. This Global Studies course will focus on specific issues related to Asia with appropriate comparative material included. Topics will change depending on the instructor teaching.
Special Topics In Asia: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Special Topics In Asia: Read Less [-]
GLOBAL 151Q Special Topics In China 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020
Advanced multidisciplinary research in current issues and topics related to China. This Global Studies course will focus on specific issues related to China with appropriate comparative material included. Topics will change depending on the instructor teaching.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit under special circumstances: 1. When topic changes. 2. No credit for both GEOG 164 and GLOBAL 151Q in Spring 2020.

GLOBAL 153P Special Topics: Global Peace and Conflict. 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018
This course explores special topics in Global Peace and Conflict Studies. Though topics will vary from semester to semester, this course will focus on specific issues of current research, whether about conflicts or about finding peaceful solutions to those conflicts.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

GLOBAL 154M Special Topics: Global Middle East 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Summer 2020 First 6 Week Session, Fall 2019
This course explores special topics, based on current research and interests and is focused on at least one global region. Using a social science perspective, students will engage in critical thinking about the way in which a particular region, or subset of a region, interacts with other states and societies.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

GLOBAL 172 UN UNPlugged 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019
This course places the UN under the spotlight: history, culture and effectiveness and examines the organization's key institutions in the context of a multipolar world. The course goal is to encourage students to think critically about the international system and the politics of global governance and to learn the necessary tools to research the United Nations and international organizations. The course is suitable for those interested in foreign policy, diplomacy, international relations and law and conflict management and resolution.

GLOBAL 173 International Human Rights 4 Units  
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017  
This course will explore the philosophical evolution of human rights principles in the realm of political theory and the influence of such principles as they have transformed into a coherent body of law. We will focus specifically on issues in international human rights law; the approach will be both thematic and comparative. Topics will include but are not limited to: human rights diplomacy; the influence of human rights in international legal practice; cultural and minority rights; genocide and the world community; cultural relativism and national sovereignty; international law and international relations; individual and collective rights; migration, labor, and globalization; and national, international, and nongovernmental organizations.  
International Human Rights: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL 173 after passing PACS 126. A deficient grade in PACS 126 maybe removed by taking GLOBAL 173.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

GLOBAL 176 Terrorism and Counterterrorism 4 Units  
Terms offered: Spring 2018  
This course will describe the issues, policies, and practices of counterterrorism and counter-insurgency. Terrorism continues to increase in frequency and lethality. Insurgency too is more frequent and deadly (insurgency now is riskier than terrorism). The actors and methods increasingly overlap, so that terrorism and insurgency practically must be studied together. This course examines the concepts, history, motivations and methods of terrorism and insurgency, and ways in which the counter-terrorist and counter-insurgent side counter those motivations and methods, navigating the legal and ethical bounds.  
Terrorism and Counterterrorism: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GLOBAL 177 Global Security Risks 4 Units  
Terms offered: Spring 2018  
This course teaches students how to analyse risks and security, to understand particular risks, to manage these risks from their root causes. Students will learn about risks from the global to the operational levels, from international conflict, natural risks, political instability, operational and logistical insecurity, physical site insecurity, transport insecurity, to information, communications, and cyber security. For instance, students will learn how to forecast political violence, control that violence, and co-opt political spoilers.  
Global Security Risks: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

GLOBAL 194 Senior Seminar 4 Units  
Terms offered: Prior to 2007  
Interdisciplinary research seminar for students in Global studies. Intensive writing on research questions in social science and public policy best approached from an interdisciplinary perspective. Course assumes intermediate to advanced knowledge of central focus or topic of course. Weekly discussions and critiques of readings and assignments. Final paper or project required. Topic must be approved by instructor. Topics vary from term to term.  
Senior Seminar: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Terrorism and Counterterrorism: Read Less [-]
GLOBAL H195 Senior Honors Seminar 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020
Honors students are required to research and write a thesis based on the prospectus developed in GLOBAL H102. The thesis work is reviewed by the honors instructor and a second reader to be selected based on the thesis topic. Weekly progress reports required.
Senior Honors Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Completion of GLOBAL H102 and consent of instructor; senior standing and GPA requirement met
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for GLOBAL H195 after passing PACS H195, POLECON H195, DEVSTD H195, MESTU H195, LATAMST H195 or ASIANST H195

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Senior Honors Seminar: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL 197 Field Studies 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Not yet offered
Supervised experience relevant to specific aspects of Global Studies in off-campus organizations. Regular individual meetings with faculty sponsor and written reports required.
Field Studies: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Upper division standing and consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of fieldwork per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 1-4 hours of fieldwork per week
8 weeks - 1-4 hours of fieldwork per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Field Studies: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL 198 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020
Directed group studies of selected topics which vary from year to year.
Directed Group Study: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of directed group study per week
8 weeks - 2-7.5 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Directed Group Study: Read Less [-]

GLOBAL 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research for Undergraduates 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
Faculty sponsor must approve expected workload and units. Enrollment restricted by regulations of the college.
Supervised Independent Study and Research for Undergraduates: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of Faculty Sponsor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 2-7.5 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Supervised Independent Study and Research for Undergraduates: Read Less [-]
GLOBAL 210 MA Seminar for Global Studies
4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Fall 2019
This reading seminar, required of all MA students in Global Studies, will approach a particular topic in global studies each year. Covering a variety of themes, students will engage with the literature of the field, and begin to study the ways in which particular problems have been approached from a variety of disciplinary perspectives in the social sciences.

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 5 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

GLOBAL 375 Professional Training: Teaching in Global Studies 2 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018
This course is intended to prepare Global Studies MA students to be instructors in interdisciplinary/multi-departmental courses. It will serve as a forum to discuss problems and create innovative solutions to these problems. Focusing on course construction and operation, specialists from various disciplines will discuss strategies for moving outside of their areas of specialization and into broader areas of Global Studies. Graduate students will be provided training in building their own interdisciplinary courses from the ground up. Organizing syllabi, preparing lectures, devising written assignments, leading discussion sections, constructing evaluative mechanisms and grading them, will all be covered over the course of the semester.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Appointment as a graduate student instructor for one of the Global Studies or Political Economy undergraduate courses
Credit Restrictions: Required for graduate student instructors teaching in the Global Studies or Political Economy programs for the first time.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 8 units.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Global Studies/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.