

# Planetary Science

## Bachelor of Arts (BA)

Planetary science encompasses the study of the physical and chemical nature of planetary bodies both in the Solar System and in extrasolar systems. The formation of planets, the forces that sculpted their orbits, the processes that shaped their interiors, surfaces, and atmospheres and the development of life all fall under its rubric. Understanding these complex phenomena requires knowledge of astronomy and astrophysics, earth science, meteorology, atmospheric science, space science, plasma physics, chemistry, and biology. The Planetary Science major has been developed to study the remarkable interface among these disciplines.

## Declaring the Major

Students are strongly encouraged to see the student services advisor as early as possible. Students are accepted into the major with a C average or better. There are a number of scholarships and research opportunities as well as other benefits available to declared majors.

## Honors Program

Students in the honors program must fulfill the following additional requirements: 1) maintain a grade point average (GPA) of at least 3.3 in all courses in the major and an overall GPA of at least 3.3 in the University and 2) carry out an individual research or study project involving at least three units of EPS H195. The project is chosen in consultation with a departmental advisor, and the written report is judged by the student's research supervisor and a departmental adviser.

## Minor Program

For information regarding the requirements, please see the Minor Requirements tab. Program planning and confirmation should be done with the undergraduate major advisor and the planetary science faculty adviser.

## Other Majors and Minors Offered by the Department of Earth and Planetary Science

Atmospheric Science (<https://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/atmospheric-science/>): BA, Minor  
 Climate Science (<https://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/climate-science/>): Minor  
 Earth and Planetary Science (<https://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/earth-planetary-science/>): Minor  
 Environmental Earth Science (<https://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/environmental-earth-science/>): BA, Minor  
 Geology (<https://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/geology/>): BA, Minor  
 Geophysics (<https://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/geophysics/>): BA, Minor  
 Marine Science (<https://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/marine-science/>): BA, Minor

In addition to the University, campus, and college requirements, listed on the College Requirements tab, students must fulfill the below requirements specific to their major program.

## General Guidelines

1. All courses taken to fulfill the major requirements below must be taken for graded credit, other than courses listed which are offered on

a Pass/No Pass basis only. Other exceptions to this requirement are noted as applicable.

2. No more than two upper division courses may be used to simultaneously fulfill requirements for a student's double major and no more one course may be used to fulfill minor program requirements with the exception of minors offered outside of the College of Letters & Science.
3. A minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 must be maintained in both upper and lower division courses used to fulfill the major requirements.
4. For more information on AP/IB Exam Scores & A-Level Course Equivalencies for EPS Majors, please see here ([https://docs.google.com/document/d/1ENLPR2Vfocv-nc45cw0\\_pVexG2BEM65Ip1h2eB3ha6E/edit?usp=sharing](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1ENLPR2Vfocv-nc45cw0_pVexG2BEM65Ip1h2eB3ha6E/edit?usp=sharing)).

For information regarding residence requirements and unit requirements, please see the College Requirements tab.

## Lower Division Requirements

EPS 50	The Planet Earth	4
MATH 51/1A	Calculus I (MATH 51 as of Fall 2025)	4
MATH 52/1B	Calculus II (MATH 52 as of Fall 2025)	4
MATH 53	Multivariable Calculus	4
MATH 54	Linear Algebra and Differential Equations (Choose one of the following physics sequences:)	4
	or PHYSICS 89Introduction to Mathematical Physics	
CHEM 1A & 1AL	General Chemistry and General Chemistry Laboratory	5
	or CHEM 4A General Chemistry and Quantitative Analysis	
Choose one of the following physics sequences:		
PHYSICS 5A	Introductory Mechanics and Relativity	
& PHYSICS 5B	and Introductory Electromagnetism, Waves, and Optics	
& PHYSICS 5B	and Introduction to Experimental Physics I and Introductory Thermodynamics and Quantum	
& PHYSICS 5C	Mechanics and Introduction to Experimental Physics II	
& PHYSICS 5C		
PHYSICS 7A	Physics for Scientists and Engineers	
& PHYSICS 7B	and Physics for Scientists and Engineers and Physics for Scientists and Engineers	
& PHYSICS 7C		

## Upper Division Requirements

EPS 102	History and Evolution of Planet Earth	4
EPS 150	Case Studies in Earth Systems	2
EPS/ASTRON C162	Planetary Astrophysics	4
Electives: Select 14 upper division units from the following list of suggested courses: <sup>1</sup>		14
EPS 108	Geodynamics [4]	
EPS 109	Computer Simulations with Jupyter Notebooks [4]	
EPS 117	Geomorphology [4]	
EPS 122	Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interiors [3]	
EPS 124	Isotopic Geochemistry [4]	
EPS 125	Stable Isotope Geochemistry [4]	
EPS C180	Air Pollution [3]	

	or EPS C181Atmosphere, Ocean, and Climate Dynamics
	or EPS C182Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics Laboratory
ESPM 171A	Critical Zone Characterization using Geophysical Methods [2]
ASTRON 120	Optical and Infrared Astronomy Laboratory [4] (A choice of one of the following two:)
	or ASTRON 121Radio Astronomy Laboratory
MATH 121A	Mathematical Tools for the Physical Sciences [4]
	or EPS 104 Mathematical Methods in Geophysics

<sup>1</sup> All elective courses used to fulfill the major requirements must be approved by the faculty adviser. This list is intended as a guide; the suggested courses are not limited to only courses included in this list.

Students who have a strong interest in an area of study outside their major often decide to complete a minor program. These programs have set requirements.

## General Guidelines

1. All minors must be declared before the first day of classes in your Expected Graduation Term (EGT). For summer graduates, minors must be declared prior to the first day of Summer Session A.
2. All upper-division courses must be taken for a letter grade.
3. A minimum of three of the upper-division courses taken to fulfill the minor requirements must be completed at UC Berkeley.
4. A minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 is required in the upper-division courses to fulfill the minor requirements.
5. Courses used to fulfill the minor requirements may be applied toward the Seven-Course Breadth requirement, for Letters & Science students.
6. No more than one upper division course may be used to simultaneously fulfill requirements for a student's major and minor programs.
7. All minor requirements must be completed prior to the last day of finals during the semester in which the student plans to graduate. If students cannot finish all courses required for the minor by that time, they should see a College of Letters & Science adviser.
8. All minor requirements must be completed within the unit ceiling. (For further information regarding the unit ceiling, please see the College Requirements tab.)

## Requirements

### Lower Division

EPS 50	The Planet Earth (or equivalent)	4
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### Upper Division

Select a minimum of five courses from the following:

EPS 102	History and Evolution of Planet Earth [4]
EPS 104	Mathematical Methods in Geophysics [4]
	or MATH 12 Mathematical Tools for the Physical Sciences
EPS 108	Geodynamics [4]
EPS 109	Computer Simulations with Jupyter Notebooks [4]
EPS 117	Geomorphology [4]

EPS 122	Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interiors [3]
EPS C162	Planetary Astrophysics [4]
EPS C180	Air Pollution [3]
EPS C181	Atmosphere, Ocean, and Climate Dynamics [3]
EPS C182	Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics Laboratory [3]

Undergraduate students must fulfill the following requirements in addition to those required by their major program.

For a detailed lists of L&S requirements, please see Overview tab to the right in this guide or visit the L&S Degree Requirements (<https://lsadvising.berkeley.edu/degree-requirements/>) webpage. For College advising appointments, please visit the L&S Advising (<https://lsadvising.berkeley.edu/home/>) Pages.

## University of California Requirements

### Entry Level Writing

All students who will enter the University of California as freshmen must demonstrate their command of the English language by fulfilling the Entry Level Writing requirement. Fulfillment of this requirement is also a prerequisite to enrollment in all reading and composition courses at UC Berkeley and must be taken for a letter grade.

### American History and American Institutions

The American History and American Institutions requirements are based on the principle that all U.S. residents who have graduated from an American university should have an understanding of the history and governmental institutions of the United States.

## Berkeley Campus Requirement

### American Cultures

All undergraduate students at Cal need to take and pass this campus requirement course in order to graduate. The requirement offers an exciting intellectual environment centered on the study of race, ethnicity and culture of the United States. AC courses are plentiful and offer students opportunities to be part of research-led, highly accomplished teaching environments, grappling with the complexity of American Culture.

## College of Letters & Science Essential Skills Requirements

### Quantitative Reasoning

The Quantitative Reasoning requirement is designed to ensure that students graduate with basic understanding and competency in math, statistics, or computer/data science. The requirement may be satisfied by exam or by taking an approved course taken for a letter grade.

### Foreign Language

The Foreign Language requirement may be satisfied by demonstrating proficiency in reading comprehension, writing, and conversation in a foreign language equivalent to the second semester college level, either by passing an exam or by completing approved course work taken for a letter grade.

### Reading and Composition

In order to provide a solid foundation in reading, writing, and critical thinking the College of Letters and Science requires two semesters of lower division work in composition in sequence. Students must complete

parts A & B reading and composition courses in sequential order by the end of their fourth semester for a letter grade.

## College of Letters & Science 7 Course Breadth Requirements

### Breadth Requirements

The undergraduate breadth requirements provide Berkeley students with a rich and varied educational experience outside of their major program. As the foundation of a liberal arts education, breadth courses give students a view into the intellectual life of the University while introducing them to a multitude of perspectives and approaches to research and scholarship. Engaging students in new disciplines and with peers from other majors, the breadth experience strengthens interdisciplinary connections and context that prepares Berkeley graduates to understand and solve the complex issues of their day.

### Unit Requirements

- 120 total units
- Of the 120 units, 36 must be upper division units
- Of the 36 upper division units, 6 must be taken in courses offered outside your major department

### Residence Requirements

For units to be considered in "residence," you must be registered in courses on the Berkeley campus as a student in the College of Letters & Science. Most students automatically fulfill the residence requirement by attending classes at Cal for four years, or two years for transfer students. In general, there is no need to be concerned about this requirement, unless you graduate early, go abroad for a semester or year, or want to take courses at another institution or through UC Extension during your senior year. In these cases, you should make an appointment to meet an L&S College adviser to determine how you can meet the Senior Residence Requirement.

Note: Courses taken through UC Extension do not count toward residence.

### Senior Residence Requirement

After you become a senior (with 90 semester units earned toward your B.A. degree), you must complete at least 24 of the remaining 30 units in residence in at least two semesters. To count as residence, a semester must consist of at least 6 passed units. Intercampus Visitor, EAP, and UC Berkeley-Washington Program (UCDC) units are excluded.

You may use a Berkeley Summer Session to satisfy one semester of the Senior Residence requirement, provided that you successfully complete 6 units of course work in the Summer Session and that you have been enrolled previously in the college.

### Modified Senior Residence Requirement

Participants in the UC Education Abroad Program (EAP), Berkeley Summer Abroad, or the UC Berkeley Washington Program (UCDC) may meet a Modified Senior Residence requirement by completing 24 (excluding EAP) of their final 60 semester units in residence. At least 12 of these 24 units must be completed after you have completed 90 units.

### Upper Division Residence Requirement

You must complete in residence a minimum of 18 units of upper division courses (excluding UCEAP units), 12 of which must satisfy the requirements for your major.

### Mission

The goal of the Earth and Planetary Science (EPS) BA degree is to provide students with a broad and sound education that provides general and specialized knowledge and is intellectually challenging and stimulating. Upon completion of the degree students are ready to enter graduate school at top-ranking institutions (about half of them choose this path), find employment in the profession (geological and environmental engineering and consulting are major opportunities), continue in public education as teachers, or use their background as a sound basis for a new career such as in public policy, law or medical sciences.

### Learning Goals for the Major

EPS majors acquire knowledge through course work, laboratory training (expertise in experimental techniques), primary field research, library research, and computer applications, with oral presentations and written reports required in many of our classes.

The undergraduate program provides strong technical training for those who wish to pursue professional careers in the earth, environmental, and planetary sciences as well as training in analytical, creative, and critical thinking and communication that serves well those who choose paths in new fields.

The field of Planetary Science encompasses the study of the physical and chemical nature of all planetary bodies both in our and other solar systems. The formation of planets, the forces that sculpted their orbits, the processes that shaped their interiors, surfaces, and atmospheres, and the development of life all fall under its rubric. Understanding these complex phenomena requires interdisciplinary knowledge of astronomy and astrophysics, earth science, atmospheric science, space science, and of fundamentals in physics and chemistry. The specialization prepares students for graduate school as well as employment in research laboratories and government agencies.

Major maps are experience maps that help undergraduates plan their Berkeley journey based on intended major or field of interest. Featuring student opportunities and resources from your college and department as well as across campus, each map includes curated suggestions for planning your studies, engaging outside the classroom, and pursuing your career goals in a timeline format.

Use the major map below to explore potential paths and design your own unique undergraduate experience:

**View the Planetary Science Major Map.**

### Undergraduate Student Services

Anna Atkinson, Undergraduate Major Advisor  
epsua@berkeley.edu

### Faculty Advisor

Professor Burkhard Militzer  
militzer@berkeley.edu

## EPS Undergraduate Appointments

To make an appointment, please visit the Contact Undergraduate Advisor website (<https://eps.berkeley.edu/student-resources/contact-student-services-advisors/>)

## Planetary Science

### EPS 3 The Water Planet 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Summer 2020 8 Week Session, Spring 2020

An overview of the processes that control water supply to natural ecosystems and human civilization. Hydrologic cycle, floods, droughts, groundwater. Patterns of water use, threats to water quality, effects of global climate change on future water supplies. Water issues facing California.

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

### EPS 7 Introduction to Climate Change 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Summer 2025 First 6 Week Session, Fall 2024

This course covers the physical processes that determine Earth's past, present, and future climate, with a particular focus on the essentially irreversible climate change (a.k.a., global warming) caused by the burning of coal, oil, and natural gas. Topics will also include the estimation of future warming and impacts, the Earth resources that can be used to combat climate change, and the policies being used to shift towards the use of those resources.

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

#### Summer:

3 weeks - 16 hours of lecture per week

6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required, with common exam group.

**Instructor:** David Romps

## EPS 10 Earth's Greatest Volcanic Eruptions 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 Second 6 Week Session

A science-based course on the most significant eruptions Earth has produced. Most eruptions discussed will be from within historic time and will involve information from geology (volcanology), geography, archaeology, history, art, and paleoenvironmental records such as tree-rings and ice-cores. After a two-class introduction to volcanoes, volcanic activity, and volcanology, and the hazards vs benefits of eruptions, each class will feature one of more eruptions of different types from around the world. A science-based interpretation of the eruptions and effects on human-kind and the environment, will be presented. Class participants will learn about one type of natural hazard, its causes, and the variability of volcanism on Earth.

#### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Self, Manga

### EPS C12 The Planets 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

A tour of the mysteries and inner workings of our solar system. What are planets made of? Why do they orbit the sun the way they do? How do planets form, and what are they made of? Why do some bizarre moons have oceans, volcanoes, and ice floes? What makes the Earth hospitable for life? Is the Earth a common type of planet or some cosmic quirk? This course will introduce basic physics, chemistry, and math to understand planets, moons, rings, comets, asteroids, atmospheres, and oceans. Understanding other worlds will help us save our own planet and help us understand our place in the universe.

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of discussion per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Jeanloz, Dressing

**Also listed as:** ASTRON C12/L & S C70T

## EPS W12 The Planets 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 8 Week Session, Summer 2024 8 Week Session, Summer 2023 8 Week Session

A tour of the mysteries and inner workings of our solar system. What are planets made of? Why do they orbit the sun the way they do? How do planets form, and what are they made of? Why do some bizarre moons have oceans, volcanoes, and ice floes? What makes the Earth hospitable for life? Is the Earth a common type of planet or some cosmic quirk? This course will introduce basic physics, chemistry, and math to understand planets, moons, rings, comets, asteroids, atmospheres, and oceans. Understanding other worlds will help us save our own planet and help us understand our place in the universe. This course is web-based.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Militzer

**Formerly known as:** Astronomy W12/Earth and Planetary Science W12

**Also listed as:** ASTRON W12

## EPS 20 Earthquakes in Your Backyard 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2025 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2024 Second 6 Week Session  
Introduction to earthquakes, their causes and effects. General discussion of basic principles and methods of seismology and geological tectonics, distribution of earthquakes in space and time, effects of earthquakes, and earthquake hazard and risk, with particular emphasis on the situation in California.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for EPS 20 after completing GEOPHYS 20, or EPS C20. A deficient grade in EPS 20 may be removed by taking EPS C20.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Geophysics 20

## EPS C20 Earthquakes in Your Backyard 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024  
Introduction to earthquakes, their causes and effects. General discussion of basic principles and methods of seismology and geological tectonics, distribution of earthquakes in space and time, effects of earthquakes, and earthquake hazard and risk, with particular emphasis on the situation in California.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Also listed as:** L & S C70Y

## EPS 24 Freshman Seminar in Earth and Planetary Sciences 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2023, Fall 2022  
The freshman seminar in earth and planetary science is designed to provide new students with an opportunity to explore a topic in geology or earth sciences with a faculty member in a small seminar setting. Topics will vary from semester to semester but will include such possible topics as great voyages of geologic discovery and the role of atmospheric sciences in geologic study.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final Exam To be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.

**Formerly known as:** Geology 24



## EPS 39 Freshman/Sophomore Seminar 2 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2022, Fall 2019, Spring 2019

Freshman and sophomore seminars offer lower division students the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member and a group of peers in a small-seminar setting. These seminars are offered in all campus departments; topics vary from department to department and from semester to semester.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Priority given to freshmen and sophomores

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final Exam To be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.

**Formerly known as:** Geology 39

## EPS 39A Freshman/Sophomore Seminar 2 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Freshman and sophomore seminars offer lower division students the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member and a group of peers in a small-seminar setting. These seminars are offered in all campus departments; topics vary from department to department and from semester to semester.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Priority given to freshmen and sophomores

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of seminar per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 5-10 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Geology 39

## EPS 50 The Planet Earth 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

An introduction to the physical and chemical processes that have shaped the earth through time, with emphasis on the theory of plate tectonics. Laboratory work will involve the practical study of minerals, rocks, and geologic maps and exercises on geological processes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 7.5 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Geology 50

## EPS 80 Environmental Earth Sciences 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Summer 2025 Second 6 Week Session, Fall 2024

This course focuses on the processes on and in the earth that shape the environment. Humanity's use of land and oceans is examined based on an understanding of these processes.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for 80 after taking Integrative Biology 80 or Paleontology 15.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## EPS 81 Extreme Weather and Climate 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

This course provides a fundamental understanding of the extreme weather and climate variability that have affected Earth in recent decades. We begin with an overview of fire weather and hurricanes, using these phenomena to explore general principles that are also relevant to drought, tornadoes, and other extreme weather. Then we examine how atmospheric composition, planetary orbits, and radiation control global climate, and how all of these influence extreme weather. Additional topics include prediction of complex systems, chaos theory, feedbacks, instability, atmospheric aerosols, and air pollution. We use the atmospheres of other planets for comparison, learning more about Earth by seeing just how different planetary climate can be.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Boos

## EPS 82 Oceans 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

This course offers multidisciplinary approach to begin answering the question "Why are oceans important to us?" Upon a physical, chemical, and geologic base, we introduce the alien world of sea life, the importance of the ocean to the global carbon cycle, and the principles of ecology with a focus on the important concept of energy flow through food webs. Lectures expand beyond science to include current topics as diverse as music, movies, mythology, biomechanics, policy, and trade.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for EPS 82 after completing EPS N82.

### Hours & Format

#### Fall and/or spring:

15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week  
15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of discussion per week  
8 weeks - 5.5 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Edwards

**Formerly known as:** Earth and Planetary Science C82/Integrative Biology C82

## EPS N82 Introduction to Oceans 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2025

Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2024 Second 6 Week Session

The geology, physics, chemistry, and biology of the world oceans.

The application of oceanographic sciences to human problems will be explored through special topics such as energy from the sea, marine pollution, food from the sea, and climate change.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Earth and Planetary Science N82 after taking Earth and Planetary Science/Integrative Biology/Geography C82.

### Hours & Format

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

## EPS 84 Sophomore Seminar 1 or 2 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2013, Fall 2012, Spring 2012

Sophomore seminars are small interactive courses offered by faculty members in departments all across the campus. Sophomore seminars offer opportunity for close, regular intellectual contact between faculty members and students in the crucial second year. The topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment limited to 15 sophomores.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** At discretion of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

#### Fall and/or spring:

5 weeks - 3-6 hours of seminar per week  
10 weeks - 1.5-3 hours of seminar per week  
15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 2.5-5 hours of seminar per week  
8 weeks - 1.5-3.5 hours of seminar and 2-4 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

## EPS 88 PyEarth: A Python Introduction to Earth Science 2 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

Earthquakes and El Ninos are examples of natural hazards in California. The course uses Python/Jupyter Notebook and real-world observations to introduce students to these and other Earth phenomena and their underlying physics. The students will learn how to access and visualize the data, extract signals, and make probability forecasts. The final module is a project that synthesizes the course material to make a probabilistic forecast. The course will be co-taught by a team of EPS faculty, and the focus of each semester will depend on the expertise of the faculty in charge.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).

**Instructors:** Fung, Boos, Dreger

## EPS 98 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2012, Spring 2009, Spring 2008

Group studies of selected topics which vary from semester to semester.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**Formerly known as:** Geology and Geophysics 98

## EPS 100A Minerals: Their Constitution and Origin 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

Introduction to structural, compositional, and physical properties of minerals, their analogs and related substances, their genesis in various geological and synthetic processes, and laboratory techniques to identify and investigate minerals. One field trip to selected mineral deposits and visits to laboratories.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Some background in chemistry and physics

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 6 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Geology 100A

## EPS 100B Genesis and Interpretation of Rocks 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

Introduction to the principal geologic environments where rocks are formed and displayed. Igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic processes discussed in the context of global tectonics.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 4 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Geology 100B



## EPS C100 Communicating Ocean Science 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2018, Spring 2016, Spring 2015  
For undergraduates interested in improving their ability to communicate their scientific knowledge by teaching ocean science in elementary schools or science centers/aquariums. The course will combine instruction in inquiry-based teaching methods and learning pedagogy with six weeks of supervised teaching experience in a local school classroom or the Lawrence Hall of Science with a partner. Thus, students will practice communicating scientific knowledge and receive mentoring on how to improve their presentations.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** One course in introductory biology, geology, chemistry, physics, or marine science required and interest in ocean science; junior, senior, or graduate standing; consent of instructor required for sophomores

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of fieldwork per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Rhew

**Formerly known as:** Earth and Planetary Science C100/Geography C146/Integrative Biology C100

**Also listed as:** GEOG C146/INTEGBI C100

## EPS 101 Field Geology and Digital Mapping 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023  
Geological mapping, field observation, and problem-solving in the Berkeley hills and environs leading to original interpretation of geological processes and history from stratigraphic, structural, and lithological investigations. Integration of the Berkeley hills geology into the Coast Ranges and California as a whole through field trips to key localities. Training in digital field mapping, global positioning systems, and laser surveying. Interdisciplinary focus encourages participation by nonmajors.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 50 or equivalent introductory course in Earth and Planetary Science

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 7 hours of fieldwork and 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**Formerly known as:** Geology 101

## EPS 102 History and Evolution of Planet Earth 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023  
Formation and evolution of the earth. Nucleosynthesis; formation of the solar system; planetary accretion; dating the earth and solar system; formation of the core, mantle, oceans, and atmosphere; plate tectonics; heat transfer and internal dynamics; stratigraphic record of environment, and evolution; climate history and climate change.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 50

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## EPS 103 Introduction to Aquatic and Marine Geochemistry 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2023, Spring 2022  
Introduction to marine geochemistry: the global water cycle; processes governing the distribution of chemical species within the hydrosphere; ocean circulation; chemical mass balances, fluxes, and reactions in the marine environment from global to submicron scales; carbon system equilibrium chemistry and biogeochemistry of fresh and salt water; applications of natural and anthropogenic stable and radioactive tracers; internal ocean processes. Students participate in a one day field trip to sample and analyze waters in the vicinity of Tomales Bay and Point Reyes.

3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion week, and a 10 hour field trip.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Chemistry 1A, Mathematics 1A or 16A. C82 recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Bishop

## EPS 104 Mathematical Methods in Geophysics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2023, Spring 2022

Linear systems. Linear inverse problems, least squares; generalized inverse, resolution; Fourier series, integral transforms; time series analysis, spherical harmonics; partial differential equations of geophysics; functions of a complex variable; probability and significance tests, maximum likelihood methods. Intended for students in geophysics and other physical sciences.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Mathematics 53-54

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Geophysics 104

## EPS 108 Geodynamics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2023, Spring 2021

Basic principles in studying the physical properties of earth materials and the dynamic processes of the earth. Examples are drawn from tectonics, mechanics of earthquakes, etc., to augment course material.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** EPS 50, Physics 7A, or Mathematics 53, 54

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## EPS 109 Computer Simulations with Jupyter Notebooks 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2023, Fall 2022

Introduction to modern computer simulation methods and their application to selected Earth and Planetary Science problems. In hands-on computer labs, students will learn about numerical algorithms, learn to program and modify provided programs, and display the solution graphically. This is an introductory course and no programming experience is required. Examples include fractals in geophysics, properties of materials at high pressure, celestial mechanics, and diffusion processes in the Earth. Topics range from ordinary and partial differential equations to molecular dynamics and Monte Carlo simulations.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Math 1A or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## EPS 113 Biological Oceanography and Biogeochemistry 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2023, Spring 2022

We will survey the biological oceanography underlying geochemical transformations in the sea. Students will develop a strong understanding of evolution, the central dogma of molecular biology, cell structure across the domains of life, population ecology, the metabolic strategies employed by marine organisms, and the biomarkers of life in the ocean. These biological concepts will be the foundation for understanding geochemical shifts as the earth was oxygenated, changes in inorganic nutrient pools with depth and location, nitrogen cycling, Southern Ocean silica leakage, the cryptic sulfur cycle, redox chemistry leveraged by organisms at hydrothermal vents, and the biological carbon pump.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## EPS 114 Volcanology 4 Units

Terms offered: Not yet offered

The composition, generation, and cooling of magmas to form igneous rocks. The physical and thermodynamic properties of silicate liquids.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for EPS 114 after completing EPS 214. A deficient grade in EPS 114 may be removed by taking EPS 214.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 4 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Wieser

## EPS 115 Stratigraphy and Earth History 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2022, Spring 2020

Collecting, analyzing, and presenting stratigraphic data; dating and correlating sedimentary rocks; recognizing ancient environments and reconstructing Earth history; seismic and sequence stratigraphy; event stratigraphy and neocatastrophism; applications of stratigraphy to climate change, petroleum geology, and archaeology.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 50, 100A, 100B, or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Alvarez

**Formerly known as:** Geology 115

## EPS 116 Structural Geology and Tectonics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2022, Fall 2020

Introduction to the geometry and mechanics of brittle and ductile geologic structures; their origins and genetic relation to stress fields and their use as kinematic indicators; case histories of selected regions to elucidate tectonic evolution in different plate tectonic settings. Laboratory exercises will focus on analysis of hand specimens and structural relations portrayed on geologic maps. Several trips to observe geologic structures in the field to supplement laboratory exercises.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 50

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

**Instructor:** Burgmann

## EPS 117 Geomorphology 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

Quantitative examination of landforms, runoff generation, weathering, mechanics of soil erosion by water and wind, mass wasting, glacial and periglacial processes and hillslope evolution.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Geology 117

## EPS 118 Advanced Field Course 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2022, Spring 2021

Advanced geological mapping, intensive field observation, and problem solving in the field areas selected by instructors. Includes preparation of final reports.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 50, 100A-100B, 101, or consent of instructor; 119 is strongly recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**Instructor:** Brimhall

**Formerly known as:** Geology 118

## EPS 119 Geologic Field Studies 2 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2023, Fall 2021

Two to four weekend field trips to localities of geological interest.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 101 and consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of fieldwork per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**Formerly known as:** Geology 119

## EPS 122 Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interiors 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2022, Spring 2020

Gravity field, density distribution, and internal seismic structure of the Earth and planets. Constitution, composition, temperature distribution, and energetics of the Earth's interior. The geomagnetic field and the geodynamo, and concepts in seismic imaging and geophysical fluid dynamics. This

course welcomes physics, computer science, engineering and applied maths majors.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Physics 7A-B, Mathematics 53-54, or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## EPS 124 Isotopic Geochemistry 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2023, Spring 2021

An overview of the use of natural isotopic variations to study earth, planetary, and environmental problems. Topics include geochronology, cosmogenic isotope studies of surficial processes, radiocarbon and the carbon cycle, water isotopes in the water cycle, and radiogenic and stable isotope studies of planetary evolution, mantle dynamics, volcanoes, groundwater, and geothermal systems. The course begins with a short introduction to nuclear processes and includes simple mathematical models used in isotope geochemistry.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Chemistry 1A-1B, Mathematics 1A-1B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** David Shuster

## EPS 125 Stable Isotope Geochemistry 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2022, Spring 2020

This course provides an introduction to the principles of stable isotope geochemistry and the application of these principles to problems in Earth and planetary science. This course provides a foundation for the physical, chemical, and biological processes that cause isotopes to fractionate in nature including the kinetic theory of gases, equilibrium thermodynamics, and the kinetics of chemical reactions. These principles will be applied to the study of problems related to the water cycle, paleoclimate, igneous petrology, biogeochemical cycles in the past and present, and planetary science.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Stolper

## EPS 127 Coastal Processes 3 Units

Terms offered: Not yet offered

This course explores the dynamic processes that shape coastal landscapes, with a primary focus on California's coasts. We will cover fundamentals of wave mechanics and sediment transport and investigate the physical forces that shape coastal environments.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Douglas

## EPS C129 Biometeorology 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2022, Fall 2020

This course describes how the physical environment (light, wind, temperature, humidity) of plants and soil affects the physiological status of plants and how plants affect their physical environment. Using experimental data and theory, it examines physical, biological, and chemical processes affecting transfer of momentum, energy, and material (water, CO<sub>2</sub>, atmospheric trace gases) between vegetation and the atmosphere. Plant biometeorology instrumentation and measurements are also discussed.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Baldocchi

**Also listed as:** ESPM C129

## EPS 130 Strong Motion Seismology 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

Generation of seismic waves. Synthetic accelerograms. Instrumentation to measure strong ground motion. Estimation of seismic motion at a site. Ground motion spectra. Influence of soils and geologic structures. Seismic risk mapping.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Mathematics 54, or equivalent and consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Geophysics 130



## EPS 131 Geochemistry 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

Chemical reactions in geological processes. Thermodynamic methods for predicting chemical equilibria in nature. Isotopic and chemical tracers of transport processes in the earth. Chemistry of the solid earth, oceans, and atmosphere.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A-100B, Chemistry 1A-1B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** David Shuster

## EPS 150 Case Studies in Earth Systems 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

Analysis and discussion of three research problems on the interactions of solid earth, hydrologic, chemical, and atmospheric processes. Emphasis is on the synthesis and application of the student's disciplinary knowledge to a new integrative problem in the earth sciences.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 50, senior standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

## EPS C162 Planetary Astrophysics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Spring 2024

Physics of planetary systems, both solar and extra-solar. Star and planet formation, radioactive dating, small-body dynamics and interaction of radiation with matter, tides, planetary interiors, atmospheres, and magnetospheres. High-quality oral presentations may be required in addition to problem sets and a final exam.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Mathematics 53, 54; Physics 7A-7B-7C

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Chiang, Dressing, Militzer

**Also listed as:** ASTRON C162

## EPS C178 Applied Geophysics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2022, Fall 2021

The theory and practice of geophysical methods for determining the subsurface distribution of physical rock and soil properties. Measurements of gravity and magnetic fields, electrical and electromagnetic fields, and seismic velocity are interpreted to map the subsurface distribution of density, magnetic susceptibility, electrical conductivity, and mechanical properties.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Rector

**Also listed as:** CIV ENG C178

## EPS C180 Air Pollution 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2023, Spring 2022

This course is an introduction to air pollution and the chemistry of earth's atmosphere. We will focus on the fundamental natural processes controlling trace gas and aerosol concentrations in the atmosphere, and how anthropogenic activity has affected those processes at the local, regional, and global scales. Specific topics include stratospheric ozone depletion, increasing concentrations of green house gasses, smog, and changes in the oxidation capacity of the troposphere.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** CHEM 1A, CHEM 1B, and PHYSICS 8A or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Goldstein

**Also listed as:** CIV ENG C106/ESPM C180

## EPS C181 Atmosphere, Ocean, and Climate Dynamics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

This course examines the processes that determine the structure and circulation of the Earth's atmosphere and ocean, and how they control regional and global climate. The approach is deductive rather than descriptive: to determine the properties and behavior of the atmosphere and ocean based on the laws of physics and fluid dynamics. Topics will include interaction between radiation and atmospheric composition; the role of water in the energy and radiation balance; governing equations for atmospheric and oceanic motion, mass conservation, and thermodynamic energy balance; geostrophic flow, quasigeostrophic motion, baroclinic instability, and dynamics of extratropical cyclones and wind-driven ocean gyres.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Mathematics 53, 54; Physics 7A-7B-7C

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Chiang, Fung, Boos

**Also listed as:** GEOG C139

## EPS C182 Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics Laboratory 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2023, Spring 2022

Fluid dynamics, radiative transfer, and the kinetics, spectroscopy, and measurement of atmospherically relevant species are explored through laboratory experiments, numerical simulations, and field observations.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Earth and Planetary Science 50 and 102 with grades of C- or higher (one of which may be taken concurrently) or two of the following: Chemistry 120A, 120B, C130, or 130B with grades of C- or higher (one of which may be taken concurrently)

**Credit Restrictions:** Deficiency in C182 may be removed by successfully completing 125. Consent of instructor is required to enroll in C182 after completing 125.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1.5 hours of lecture and 5 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Chemistry C182/Earth and Planetary Science C182

**Also listed as:** CHEM C182

## EPS C183 Carbon Cycle Dynamics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2023, Fall 2021

The focus is the (unsolved) puzzle of the contemporary carbon cycle.

Why is the concentration of atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> changing at the rate observed? What are the terrestrial and oceanic processes that add and remove carbon from the atmosphere? What are the carbon management strategies under discussion? How can emission protocols be verified? Students are encouraged to gain hands-on experience with the available data, and learn modeling skills to evaluate hypotheses of carbon sources and sinks.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**Instructor:** Fung

**Also listed as:** ESPM C170

## EPS H195 Senior Honors Course 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2014, Spring 2013

Original research and preparation of an acceptable thesis. May be taken during two consecutive semesters of senior year and may be substituted for six units of the upper division requirement with consent of major adviser.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Limited to honors candidates

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 6 units.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0-0 hours of independent study per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 0-0 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 0-0 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

## EPS 197 Field Study 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2010

Written proposal signed by faculty sponsor and approved by major faculty advisor. Supervised experience relevant to specific aspects of students' EPS specialization in off-campus organization. Regular meetings with faculty sponsor and written report required.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Upper division standing and declared major in Earth and Planetary Science

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-12 hours of fieldwork per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-30 hours of fieldwork per week

8 weeks - 6-24 hours of fieldwork per week

10 weeks - 4.5-18 hours of fieldwork per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## EPS 198 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Fall 2023, Spring 2023

Group studies of selected topics which vary from semester to semester.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**Formerly known as:** Geology 198

## EPS 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2020, Fall 2015

Enrollment is restricted by regulations.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1.5-7.5 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Earth and Planetary Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**Formerly known as:** Geology 199