Astronomy Overview
The Department of Astronomy offers undergraduate and graduate instruction in a wide variety of fields, including theoretical and observational astrophysics; infrared, optical, and radio astronomy; galactic structure and dynamics of stellar systems; high-energy astrophysics and cosmology; and star and planet formation. A considerable amount of research and teaching related to astronomy is done in other units at UC Berkeley, including the Physics Department, Earth and Planetary Science, Space Science Laboratory, and the Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory. Various professors in the Chemistry, Mathematics, Statistics, and Engineering departments have an active interest in astronomy and are available for consultation.

Facilities
Many instruments are available to students and staff, including two 10-meter telescopes at the Keck Observatory on Mauna Kea in Hawaii; 30-inch, 40-inch and 120-inch telescopes at Lick Observatory; the PAPER Array in South Africa; and a 30-inch telescope at Leuschner Observatory (near the campus). Laboratories are available for the development of radio, infrared, and optical instruments, and for the precise measurement of images and spectra. For further information regarding these resources, see the Facilities page on the department's website (http://astro.berkeley.edu/facilities).

Physics-Astronomy Library
The Physics-Astronomy Library (http://www.lib.berkeley.edu/PHYS) is located in 351 LeConte Hall. The Physics-Astronomy Library has approximately 95,000 volumes available (on campus and at the NRLF) and 700 journal subscriptions.

Astronomy Reading Room
The Astronomy Reading Room is located in Campbell Hall and contains a selection of useful books and journals. For further information, please see the Reading Room Catalog (http://astro.berkeley.edu/facilities/library-catalogue.html).

Organized Research Units
The Radio Astronomy Lab (http://ral.berkeley.edu) is involved with many instruments and projects including PAPER and HERA.

The Theoretical Astrophysics Center (http://astro.berkeley.edu/tac) includes faculty, research scientists, postdoctoral researchers, and students working on a wide variety of problems in theoretical astrophysics.

The Center for Integrative Planetary Science (http://cips.berkeley.edu) is involved in many research projects including the ongoing Extrasolar Planet Search, astrobiology, and research into planetary composition and formation.

Other Research Projects and Opportunities
For further information on other research projects and opportunities, including faculty research publications, see the Research page of the department's website (http://astro.berkeley.edu/research). (http://astro.berkeley.edu/research-facilities/projects)

Undergraduate Programs
Astrophysics (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/astrophysics): BA, Minor

Graduate Program
Astrophysics (http://guide.berkeley.edu/graduate/degree-programs/astrophysics): PhD

Astronomy
Expand all course descriptions [+]Collapse all course descriptions [-]
ASTRON 3 Introduction to Modern Cosmology 2 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2015, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
Description of research and results in modern extragalactic astronomy and cosmology. We read the stories of discoveries of the principles of our Universe. Simple algebra is used.
Introduction to Modern Cosmology: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Bloom, Ma
Introduction to Modern Cosmology: Read Less [-]
ASTRON 7A Introduction to Astrophysics 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
This is the first part of an overview of astrophysics, with an emphasis on the way in which physics is applied to astronomy. This course deals with the solar system and stars, while 7B covers galaxies and cosmology. Solar system topics include orbital mechanics, geology of terrestrial planets, planetary atmospheres, and the formation of the solar system. The study of stars will treat determination of observations, properties and stellar structure, and evolution. The physics in this course includes mechanics and gravitation; kinetic theory of gases; properties of radiation and radiative energy transport; quantum mechanics of photons, atoms, and electrons; and magnetic fields.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Math 1A -1B. Physics 5A, 5B/5BL, 5C/5CL or Physics 7A/B
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive 2 units of credit for Astronomy 7A after taking Astronomy 10; 6 units of credit for both Astronomy 7A-7B after taking Astronomy 10.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Chiang, Kriek, Weisz

ASTRON 7B Introduction to Astrophysics 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
This is the second part of an overview of astrophysics, which begins with 7A. This course covers the Milky Way galaxy, star formation and the interstellar medium, galaxies, black holes, quasars, dark matter, the expansion of the universe and its large-scale structure, and cosmology and the Big Bang. The physics in this course includes that used in 7A (mechanics and gravitation; kinetic theory of gases; properties of radiation and radiative energy transport; quantum mechanics of photons, atoms, and electrons; and magnetic fields) and adds the special and general theories of relativity.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Physics 7A-7B (7B can be concurrent) or consent of the instructor
Credit Restrictions: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Bloom, Chiang

ASTRON 9 Selected Topics in Astronomy 3 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2019 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2018 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session
This seminar will explore one of a variety of subjects in greater depth than in introductory courses. Possible topics include stars, galaxies, the solar system, the interstellar medium, relativity and cosmology, history of astronomy, observational astronomy, and life in the universe.

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
ASTRON 10 Introduction to General Astronomy 4 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2019 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2019 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2018 Second 6 Week Session
A description of modern astronomy with emphasis on the structure and evolution of stars, galaxies, and the Universe. Additional topics optionally discussed include quasars, pulsars, black holes, and extraterrestrial communication, etc. Individual instructor's synopses available from the department.

Rules & Requirements

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Astronomy 10 after taking Astronomy 7A or 7B, XAstronomy 10. Students can remove a deficient grade in XAstronomy 10 by taking Astronomy 10, Letter and Science C70U or Astronomy C10.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Bloom

Introduction to General Astronomy: Read Less [-]

ASTRON C10 Introduction to General Astronomy 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
A description of modern astronomy with emphasis on the structure and evolution of stars, galaxies, and the Universe. Additional topics optionally discussed include quasars, pulsars, black holes, and extraterrestrial communication, etc. Individual instructor's synopses available from the department.

Rules & Requirements

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 10 after taking 7A or 7B.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Filippenko
Also listed as: L & S C70U

Introduction to General Astronomy: Read Less [-]

ASTRON N10 Introduction to General Astronomy 3 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
The nature and evolution of the universe: history of astronomical knowledge; overall structure of the universe; galaxies, radio galaxies, peculiar galaxies, and quasars; structure and evolution of stars; exploding stars, pulsars, and black holes; exploration of the solar system; the search for extraterrestrial life.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: High school algebra will be presumed but used sparingly
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 10 after taking 7.

Hours & Format

Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Introduction to General Astronomy: Read Less [-]
**ASTRON C12 The Planets 3 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
A tour of the mysteries and inner workings of our solar system. What are planets made of? Why do they orbit the sun the way they do? How do planets form, and what are they made of? Why do some bizarre moons have oceans, volcanoes, and ice floes? What makes the Earth hospitable for life? Is the Earth a common type of planet or some cosmic quirk? This course will introduce basic physics, chemistry, and math to understand planets, moons, rings, comets, asteroids, atmospheres, and oceans. Understanding other worlds will help us save our own planet and help us understand our place in the universe.

The Planets: Read More [+]

**Hours & Format**

*Fall and/or spring*: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

*Summer*: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of discussion per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Also listed as: EPS C12/L & S C70T

The Planets: Read Less [-]

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**ASTRON W12 The Planets 3 Units**
Terms offered: Summer 2019 8 Week Session, Summer 2018 8 Week Session, Summer 2017 8 Week Session
A tour of the mysteries and inner workings of our solar system. What are planets made of? Why do they orbit the sun the way they do? How do planets form, and what are they made of? Why do some bizarre moons have oceans, volcanoes, and ice floes? What makes the Earth hospitable for life? Is the Earth a common type of planet or some cosmic quirk? This course will introduce basic physics, chemistry, and math to understand planets, moons, rings, comets, asteroids, atmospheres, and oceans. Understanding other worlds will help us save our own planet and help us understand our place in the universe. This course is web-based.

The Planets: Read More [+]

**Hours & Format**

*Summer*: 8 weeks - 6 hours of web-based lecture per week

Online: This is an online course.

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Militzer

Formerly known as: Astronomy W12/Earth and Planetary Science W12

Also listed as: EPS W12

The Planets: Read Less [-]

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**ASTRON C13 Origins: from the Big Bang to the Emergence of Humans 4 Units**
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2014
This course will cover our modern scientific understanding of origins, from the Big Bang to the formation of planets like Earth, evolution by natural selection, the genetic basis of evolution, and the emergence of humans. These ideas are of great intrinsic scientific importance and also have far reaching implications for other aspects of people's lives (e.g., philosophical, religious, and political). A major theme will be the scientific method and how we know what we know.

Origins: from the Big Bang to the Emergence of Humans: Read More [+]

**Hours & Format**

*Fall and/or spring*: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructors: Marshall, Quataert

Also listed as: INTEGBI C13

Origins: from the Big Bang to the Emergence of Humans: Read Less [-]

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**ASTRON 24 Freshman Seminars 1 Unit**
Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2011, Spring 2011
The Berkeley Seminar Program has been designed to provide new students with the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member in a small-seminar setting. Berkeley Seminars are offered in all campus departments, and topics vary from department to department and semester to semester.

Freshman Seminars: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

*Fall and/or spring*: 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

Freshman Seminars: Read Less [-]
**ASTRON 39 Seminar 1.5 Unit**
A small-size undergraduate seminar exploring one astronomical topic in depth. Students are responsible for much of the presentation.
Seminar: Read More [+]

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Basri, Filippenko, Davis

Seminar: Read Less [-]

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**ASTRON 84 Sophomore Seminar 1 or 2 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2017
Sophomore seminars are small interactive courses offered by faculty members in departments all across the campus. Sophomore seminars offer opportunity for close, regular intellectual contact between faculty members and students in the crucial second year. The topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment limited to 15 sophomores.

Sophomore Seminar: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** At discretion of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 5 weeks - 3-6 hours of seminar per week
10 weeks - 1.5-3 hours of seminar per week
15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week

**Summer:**
6 weeks - 2.5-5 hours of seminar per week
8 weeks - 1.5-3.5 hours of seminar and 2-4 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

Sophomore Seminar: Read Less [-]

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**ASTRON 98 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
Topics will vary with instructor.

Directed Group Study: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Restricted to freshmen and sophomores; consent of instructor

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Directed Group Study: Read Less [-]

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**ASTRON 99 Directed Study in Astronomy 1 - 3 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Fall 2014
Supervised observational studies or directed reading for lower division students.

Directed Study in Astronomy: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 7A-B, 10 and consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:**
6 weeks - 2.5-7.5 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Directed Study in Astronomy: Read Less [-]
ASTRON 120 Optical and Infrared Astronomy Laboratory 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
This course requires four to six experiments such as the following: accurate position and brightness measurements of stars; laboratory exploration of the characteristics of two-dimensional charge-coupled devices (CCDs) and infrared detectors; measurement of the distance, reddening, and age of a star cluster; measurement of the Stokes parameters and linear polarization of diffuse synchrotron and reflection nebulae; measurement of the period and pulse shape of the Crab pulsar using Fourier techniques. Professional telescopes will be used such as those at Leuschner Observatory and Lick Observatory. There is a emphasis on error analysis, software development in the IDL language, and high-quality written reports.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Astronomy 7A-7B recommended; Mathematics 54; Physics 7A-7B-7C (7C may be taken concurrently)

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Graham

Optical and Infrared Astronomy Laboratory: Read Less [-]

ASTRON 121 Radio Astronomy Laboratory 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
Several basic laboratory experiments that concentrate on microwave electronics and techniques; construction of receiving, observing, and data analysis systems for two radioastronomical telescopes, a single-dish 21-cm line system and a 12-GHz interferometer; use of these telescopes for astronomical observing projects including structure of the Milky Way galaxy, precise position measurement of several radio sources, and measurement of the radio brightness distributions of the sun and moon with high angular resolution. There is a heavy emphasis on digital data acquisition, software development in the IDL language, and high-quality written reports.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 7A-7B; Mathematics 53, 54; Physics 7A-7B-7C; Physics 110B recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of discussion and 1 hour of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Heiles, Parsons

Radio Astronomy Laboratory: Read Less [-]
ASTRON 128 Astronomy Data Science Laboratory 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019
This course features 3 data-centric laboratory experiments that draw on a variety of tools used by professional astronomers. Students will learn to procure and clean data (drawn from a variety of world-class astronomical facilities), assess the fidelity/quality of data, build and apply models to describe data, learn statistical and computational techniques to analyze data (e.g., Bayesian inference, machine learning, parallel computing), and effectively communicate data and scientific results. There is a heavy emphasis on software development in the Python language, statistical techniques, and high-quality communication (e.g., written reports, oral presentations, and data visualization).
Astronomy Data Science Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Astro 7A & 7B, Math 53, Math 54, and Data 8/100 (or equivalent level of fluency of the Python programming language)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).

Instructor: Weisz

Astronomy Data Science Laboratory: Read Less [-]

ASTRON 160 Stellar Physics 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Spring 2018

Stellar Physics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Senior standing in astronomy/physics or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructors: Filippenko, Quataert, Lu

Stellar Physics: Read Less [-]

ASTRON C161 Relativistic Astrophysics and Cosmology 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
Elements of general relativity. Physics of pulsars, cosmic rays, black holes. The cosmological distance scale, elementary cosmological models, properties of galaxies and quasars. The mass density and age of the universe. Evidence for dark matter and dark energy and concepts of the early universe and of galaxy formation. Reflections on astrophysics as a probe of the extrema of physics.

Relativistic Astrophysics and Cosmology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 110A-110B; 112 (may be taken concurrently)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructors: Boggs, Holzapfel, A. Lee, Ma, Quataert

Also listed as: PHYSICS C161

Relativistic Astrophysics and Cosmology: Read Less [-]

ASTRON C162 Planetary Astrophysics 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
Physics of planetary systems, both solar and extra-solar. Star and planet formation, radioactive dating, small-body dynamics and interaction of radiation with matter, tides, planetary interiors, atmospheres, and magnetospheres. High-quality oral presentations may be required in addition to problem sets and a final exam.

Planetary Astrophysics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Mathematics 53, 54; Physics 7A-7B-7C

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Instructors: Chiang, de Pater, Marcy

Also listed as: EPS C162

Planetary Astrophysics: Read Less [-]
ASTRON H195 Special Study for Honors Candidates 2 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Individual project of research or study.
Special Study for Honors Candidates: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

ASTRON 198 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
Topics will vary with instructor.
Directed Group Study: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

ASTRON 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

ASTRON 201 Radiation Processes in Astronomy 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2012, Fall 2011, Fall 2010
An introduction to the basic physics of astronomy and astrophysics at the graduate level. Principles of energy transfer by radiation. Elements of classical and quantum theory of photon emission; bremsstrahlung, cyclotron and synchrotron radiation. Compton scattering, atomic, molecular and nuclear electromagnetic transitions. Collisional excitation of atoms, molecules and nuclei.
Radiation Processes in Astronomy: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Physics 105, 110A; 110B concurrently; open to advanced undergraduates with GPA of 3.70

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Instructors: Chiang, Quataert

Radiation Processes in Astronomy: Read Less [-]
ASTRON C202 Astrophysical Fluid Dynamics
4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
Principles of gas dynamics, self-gravitating fluids, magnetohydrodynamics and elementary kinetic theory. Aspects of convection, fluid oscillations, linear instabilities, spiral density waves, shock waves, turbulence, accretion disks, stellar winds, and jets.

ASTRON 203 Astrophysical Techniques 3
Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Introduction to the flow of astronomical signals through telescope optics and into detectors; subsequent calibration, deconvolution of instrumental artifacts, and analysis. A broad wavelength approach is maintained with focus on shared fundamental concepts. Students “adopt a wavelength band” for assignments and presentations. Analysis and simulation of astronomical signals, noise, and errors.

ASTRON 204 Numerical Techniques in Astronomy 3
Units
Terms offered: Fall 2011, Spring 2010, Spring 2008
Methods of data analysis, model fitting, and data display, all oriented towards the detailed analysis of astronomical observation data and/or numerical results from simulations. Specific topics include probability density functions, error propagation, maximum likelihood, least squares, data and function fitting, Fourier transforms, wavelets, principal components analysis, color images. The software language used is the Interactive Data Language (IDL).

ASTRON C207 Radiation Processes in Astronomy 4
Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
An introduction to the basic physics of astronomy and astrophysics at the graduate level. Principles of energy transfer by radiation. Elements of classical and quantum theory of photon emission; bremsstrahlung, cyclotron and synchrotron radiation. Compton scattering, atomic, molecular and nuclear electromagnetic transitions. Collisional excitation of atoms, molecules and nuclei.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Mathematics 54

Instructor: Heiles
ASTRON 218 Stellar Dynamics and Galactic Structure 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2016
A basic course. Structure and kinematics of the galaxy; stellar population concepts; dynamics of stellar systems with and without encounters. Stellar Dynamics and Galactic Structure: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructors: Blitz, Davis, Graham
Stellar Dynamics and Galactic Structure: Read Less [-]

ASTRON C228 Extragalactic Astronomy and Cosmology 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014
A survey of physical cosmology - the study of the origin, evolution, and fate of the universe. Topics include the Friedmann-Robertson-Walker model, thermal history and big bang nucleosynthesis, evidence and nature of dark matter and dark energy, the formation and growth of galaxies and large scale structure, the anisotropy of the cosmic microwave radiation, inflation in the early universe, tests of cosmological models, and current research areas. The course complements the material of Astronomy 218. Extragalactic Astronomy and Cosmology: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructors: Holzapfel, Lee, Ma, Seljak, White
Also listed as: PHYSICS C228
Extragalactic Astronomy and Cosmology: Read Less [-]

ASTRON C249 Solar System Astrophysics 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
The physical foundations of planetary sciences. Topics include planetary interiors and surfaces, planetary atmospheres and magnetospheres, and smaller bodies in our solar system. The physical processes at work are developed in some detail, and an evolutionary picture for our solar system, and each class of objects, is developed. Some discussion of other (potential) planetary systems is also included. Solar System Astrophysics: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 149, 169, C160A or consent of instructor
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructors: Chiang, de Pater
Also listed as: EPS C249
Solar System Astrophysics: Read Less [-]

ASTRON 250 Special Topics in Astrophysics 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2016
Topics will vary from semester to semester. See department for announcements. Special Topics in Astrophysics: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Special Topics in Astrophysics: Read Less [-]
ASTRON 252 Stellar Structure and Evolution 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2017, Fall 2015
Equations of stellar structure, radiative transfer and convection, thermonuclear reactions and stellar energy generations; stellar models, degenerate configurations, evolutionary sequences, supernovae, neutron stars, black holes, nucleosynthesis.
Stellar Structure and Evolution: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Physics 110A-110B, 112, 137A-137B
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Filippenko
Stellar Structure and Evolution: Read Less [-]

ASTRON C254 High Energy Astrophysics 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2014
Basic physics of high energy radiation processes in an astrophysics environment. Cosmic ray production and propagation. Applications selected from pulsars, x-ray sources, supernovae, interstellar medium, extragalactic radio sources, quasars, and big-bang cosmologies.
High Energy Astrophysics: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 201 or consent of instructor. 202 recommended
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructors: Boggs, Quataert
Formerly known as: Physics C254, Astronomy C254
Also listed as: PHYSICS C254
High Energy Astrophysics: Read Less [-]

ASTRON 255 Computational Methods in Theoretical Astrophysics 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2018, Spring 2016
A broad in-depth survey of state-of-the-art numerical approaches to astrophysical self-gravitational gas dynamics with application to large scale simulation of coupled non-linear astrophysical flows. Finite-difference approaches for Lagrangian and Eulerian astrophysical hydrodynamics and coupled radiation-hydrodynamics. N-body gravitation techniques including direct N-body, P-M, P3M, and hierarchical Tree. Particle gas dynamics methods such as smooth particle hydrodynamics (SPH), adaptive SPH and unification of SPH, and gravity tree hierarchies (TREE-SPH). Advanced techniques such as higher order Godunov finite difference methods with adaptive mesh refinement (AMR). Applications of these approaches in three broad areas: cosmology, high energy astrophysics, and star formation and the interstellar medium.
Computational Methods in Theoretical Astrophysics: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Klein
Computational Methods in Theoretical Astrophysics: Read Less [-]
ASTRON 256 Astronomy Data Science Laboratory 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019
This course features 3 data-centric laboratory experiments that draw on a variety of tools used by professional astronomers. PhD students will learn to procure and clean data (drawn from a variety of world-class astronomical facilities), assess the fidelity/quality of data, build and apply models to describe data, learn statistical and computational techniques to analyze data (e.g., Bayesian inference, machine learning, parallel computing), and effectively communicate data and scientific results. There is a heavy emphasis on software development in the Python language, statistical techniques, and high-quality communication (e.g., written reports, oral presentations, and data visualization).
Astronomy Data Science Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: This class assumes that you have completed introductory astrophysical instruction (at the Astro 7A and 7B level) as well as knowledge of calculus (e.g., similar to Math 53) and linear algebra (e.g., similar to Math 54 or Physics 89). You should have proficiency or fluency in the Python programming language. This class heavily emphasizes software development, and is not the place to learn Python for the first time.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Bloom
Astronomy Data Science Laboratory: Read Less [-]

ASTRON C285 Theoretical Astrophysics Seminar 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
The study of theoretical astrophysics.
Theoretical Astrophysics Seminar: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Instructor: Quataert
Also listed as: PHYSICS C285
Theoretical Astrophysics Seminar: Read Less [-]

ASTRON 290A Introduction to Current Research 2 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
Professional Skills and Directed Reading (a.k.a. "how to be a professional astronomer")
Introduction to Current Research: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Instructor: Lu
Introduction to Current Research: Read Less [-]

ASTRON 290B Introduction to Current Research 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
Continuation of 290A. Study of a research topic with an individual staff member.
Introduction to Current Research: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Instructor: de Pater
Introduction to Current Research: Read Less [-]
ASTRON C290C Cosmology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
Cosmology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Instructors: White, Cohn
Formerly known as: Physics C290C, Astronomy C290C
Also listed as: PHYSICS C290C

ASTRON 292 Seminar 1 - 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
In addition to the weekly colloquium, the Department offers seminars in advanced topics, several of which are announced at the beginning of each semester. A maximum of 5 units may be taken per semester with a limitation of 2 in any one section.
Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-1 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Also listed as: EPS C292

ASTRON C292 Planetary Science Seminar 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
The departments of Astronomy and Earth and Planetary Science offer a joint research seminar in advanced topics in planetary science, featuring speakers drawn from graduate students, postdoctoral researchers, faculty, and visiting scholars. Topics will span planetary interiors; surface morphology; atmospheres; dynamics; planet formation; and astrobiology. Speakers will vary from semester to semester. Meetings will be held once a week for 1 hour each, and the schedule of speakers will be determined on the first day of class. To pass the class, participants will be required to give a 30-minute presentation, either on their own research or on recent results from the literature.
Planetary Science Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-1 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Also listed as: EPS C292

ASTRON 298 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
Tutorial for groups of two or three students.
Directed Group Study: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Directed Group Study: Read Less [-]
ASTRON 299 Advanced Study and Research
2 - 12 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019
Advanced Study and Research: Read More [+]  
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-12 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Advanced Study and Research: Read Less [-]

ASTRON 301 Undergraduate Astronomy Instruction 1 - 2 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2004, Fall 2003, Fall 2002
Open to a limited number of highly qualified undergraduate students interested in astronomy teaching at the college level. Students will participate in a seminar on educational methods and engage in tutorial or laboratory teaching under supervision of a faculty member.
Undergraduate Astronomy Instruction: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: An elementary astronomy course and consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 4 units.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture and 3-6 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Formerly known as: Astronomy 300
Undergraduate Astronomy Instruction: Read Less [-]

ASTRON 375 Instruction Techniques in General Astronomy 2 - 6 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
Discussion and practice of teaching techniques as applied to astronomy. Open to graduate students who are presently teaching assistants or associates. Two units for course plus one section; three units for two discussion sections.
Instruction Techniques in General Astronomy: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

ASTRON 602 Individual Study for Doctoral Students 1 - 8 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013
Individual study in consultation with the major field adviser, intended to provide an opportunity for qualified students to prepare themselves for the various examinations required of candidates for the Ph.D. (and other doctoral degrees). May not be used for unit or residence requirement for the doctoral degree.
Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-8 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Astronomy/Graduate examination preparation
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read Less [-]