English

Overview
The Department of English offers courses in literature, in language, and in writing. The courses in literature have many different focuses: major authors, historical periods, genres, critical theories and methods, as well as cultural and multicultural studies. Courses in language offer instruction in both the history and the structure of the English language. Writing courses offer training in both expository and creative writing.

Entry-Level Writing Requirement
Students must have fulfilled the Entry-Level Writing Requirement before taking any course in the Department of English. For further information, see the College Writing Programs section of this guide (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/departments/college-writing-programs), or the information contained in the Undergraduate Education section of this guide (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/education).

Undergraduate Programs
English (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/english): BA, Minor

Graduate Program
English (http://guide.berkeley.edu/graduate/degree-programs/english): PhD

ENGLISH R1A Reading and Composition 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Summer 2018 8 Week Session
Training in writing expository prose. Instruction in expository writing in conjunction with reading literature. Satisfies the first half of the Reading and Composition requirement.
Reading and Composition: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Satisfaction of the Entry Level Writing Requirement
Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the first half of the Reading and Composition requirement

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Final exam not required.
Reading and Composition: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH R1AN First-Year Reading and Composition 3 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2015 10 Week Session, Summer 2013 8 Week Session, Summer 2004 10 Week Session
Training in writing expository prose. Instruction in writing and reading expository prose. Satisfies the first half of the Reading and Composition requirement.
First-Year Reading and Composition: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Passing grade in Subject A (exam or course)
Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the first half of the Reading and Composition requirement

Hours & Format
Summer:
6 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 5-6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: 1AN
First-Year Reading and Composition: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH R1B Reading and Composition 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Summer 2018 8 Week Session
Training in writing expository prose. Further instruction in expository
writing in conjunction with reading literature. Satisfies the second half of
the Reading and Composition requirement.
Reading and Composition: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Previously passed an R_A course with a letter grade of
C- or better.<BR/>Previously passed an articulated R_A course with a
letter grade of C- or better.<BR/>Score a 4 on the Advanced Placement
Exam in English Literature and Composition.<BR/>Score a 4 or 5 on the
Advanced Placement Exam in English Language and Composition.<BR/>
Score of 5, 6, or 7 on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level
Examination in English

Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the second half of the
Reading and Composition requirement

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Modern British and American Literature: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 20 Modern British and American Literature 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2016
Lectures on and discussion of major authors of modern British and
American literature.

Modern British and American Literature: Read More [+]

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 24 Freshman Seminars 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017
The Berkeley Seminar Program has been designed to provide new
students with the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty
member in a small-seminar setting. Berkeley Seminars are offered in all
campus departments, and topics vary from department to department
and semester to semester.
Freshman Seminars: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final
exam required.
Freshman Seminars: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 25 English as a Language 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2008, Spring 2006, Spring 2004
An introduction to the grammar of English, including phonology (sound structure), morphology (word structure), syntax (sentence structure), semantics (linguistic meaning), and pragmatics (contextual meaning), with consideration of different varieties of English in use within the United States and throughout the world, and comparison of English with other languages.

ENGLISH 28 Introduction to the Study of Drama 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017, Fall 2014, Spring 2002
Lectures and discussion intended to develop the student's ability to read, understand and evaluate plays. Designed primarily for students whose major is not English, but majors and prospective majors are welcome.

ENGLISH 26 Introduction to the Study of Poetry 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2016
Lectures and discussion on poetry intended to develop the student's ability to understand and evaluate a poem. Designed primarily for students whose major is not English, but majors and prospective majors are welcome.

ENGLISH 27 Introduction to the Study of Fiction 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2015, Spring 2015
Lectures and discussion intended to develop the student's ability to understand and evaluate fiction. Designed primarily for students whose major is not English, but majors and prospective majors are welcome.

ENGLISH 31AC Literature of American Cultures 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014
An introduction to the ethnic diversity of American literature. The course will take substantial account of the literature of three or more of the following groups: African Americans, Native Americans, Asian Americans, Chicano/Latinos, and European Americans. Topics vary from semester to semester. Students should consult the department's "Announcement of Classes" well before the beginning of the semester for details.
ENGLISH 33 African American Literature and Culture 4 Units
Terms offered: Not yet offered
Major literary and cultural texts in the African American tradition from origins to the present.
African American Literature and Culture: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
African American Literature and Culture: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 37 Chicana/o Literature and Culture 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2014
Major literary and cultural texts in the Chicana/o tradition from origins to the present.
Chicana/o Literature and Culture: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Chicana/o Literature and Culture: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 43A Introduction to the Writing of Short Fiction 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017, Fall 2014, Fall 2012
A workshop course intended for students who have recently begun to write fiction or who have not previously taken a course in creative writing.
Introduction to the Writing of Short Fiction: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Introduction to the Writing of Short Fiction: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 43B Introduction to the Writing of Verse 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
A workshop course intended for students who have recently begun to write verse or who have not previously taken a course in creative writing.
Introduction to the Writing of Verse: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Introduction to the Writing of Verse: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 43N Introduction to the Writing of Creative Non-Fiction 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
A workshop course in creative non-fiction, a prose genre that takes on non-fiction subjects (the world of culture, history, personal experience) but also is alert to the creativity required to translate those subjects into the realm of writing. Students will study exemplary works of creative non-fiction in different modes (e.g. literary journalism, personal essay, travel writing) and write their own works in selected modes as well.
Introduction to the Writing of Creative Non-Fiction: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring:
15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Introduction to the Writing of Creative Non-Fiction: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 45A Literature in English: Through Milton 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Historical survey of literature in English: Beginnings through Milton.

Rules & Requirements

Credit Restrictions: Offered for 4 units in fall and in spring, 3 units in summer.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Literature in English: Through Milton: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 45B Literature in English: The Late-17th through the Mid-19th Century 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Historical survey of literature in English: The late-17th through the mid-19th century.

Rules & Requirements

Credit Restrictions: Offered for 4 units in fall and in spring, 3 units in summer.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Literature in English: The Late-17th through the Mid-19th Century: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 45C Literature in English: The Mid-19th through the 20th Century 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Historical survey of literature in English: the mid-19th through the 20th century.

Rules & Requirements

Credit Restrictions: Offered for 4 units in fall and in spring, 3 units in summer.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Literature in English: The Mid-19th through the 20th Century: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH C77 Introduction to Environmental Studies 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014
This integrative course, taught by a humanities professor and a science professor, surveys current global environmental issues; introduces the basic intellectual tools of environmental science; investigates ways the human relationship to nature has been imagined in literary and philosophical traditions; and examines how tools of scientific and literary analysis; scientific method, and imaginative thinking can clarify what is at stake in environmental issues and ecological citizenship.
Introduction to Environmental Studies: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will not receive credit for C12 after taking UGIS C12 or EnglWill count toward ESPM Social Science core requirement for the Conservation C77. ation and Resource studies major.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Also listed as: ESPM C12

ENGLISH 80K Children's Literature 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2017, Spring 2015
The study of selected works written for children.
Children's Literature: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 84 Sophomore Seminar 1 or 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Sophomore seminars are small interactive courses offered by faculty members in departments all across the campus. Sophomore seminars offer opportunity for close, regular intellectual contact between faculty members and students in the crucial second year. The topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment limited to 15 sophomores.
Sophomore Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: At discretion of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring:
5 weeks - 3-6 hours of seminar per week
10 weeks - 1.5-3 hours of seminar per week
15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-5 hours of seminar per week
8 weeks - 1.5-3.5 hours of seminar and 2-4 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final Exam To be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.

ENGLISH 98 Directed Group Study for Freshmen and Sophomores 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015
Group study in a field that may not coincide with that of any regular course and must be specific enough to enable students to write essays based upon their studies.
Directed Group Study for Freshmen and Sophomores: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Lower division standing
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Directed Group Study for Freshmen and Sophomores: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 98BC Berkeley Connect 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Berkeley Connect is a mentoring program, offered through various academic departments, that helps students build intellectual community. Over the course of a semester, enrolled students participate in regular small-group discussions facilitated by a graduate student mentor (following a faculty-directed curriculum), meet with their graduate student mentor for one-on-one academic advising, attend lectures and panel discussions featuring department faculty and alumni, and go on field trips to campus resources. Students are not required to be declared majors in order to participate.
Course may be repeated for credit.
Berkeley Connect: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of directed group study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Berkeley Connect: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 99 Independent Study 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015
Meetings to be arranged. Reading and regular conference with the instructor in a field that shall not coincide with that of any regular course and shall be specific enough to enable students to write essays based on their studies.
Independent Study: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Open to sophomore students with an overall G.P.A. of not less than 3.3
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 1.5-7.5 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Independent Study: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 101 The History of the English Language 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2016, Spring 2012
The history of the English language from its Indo-European roots, through its Old, Middle, and Early Modern periods, as preserved in the literary heritage, to its different forms in use throughout the world today.
The History of the English Language: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

The History of the English Language: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 102 Topics in the English Language 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2014, Spring 2013
Topics vary from semester to semester.
Topics in the English Language: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Topics in the English Language: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 104 Introduction to Old English 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Basic introduction to the vocabulary, grammar, and syntax of Old English designed to get students reading original texts immediately. Typical Old English texts include: riddles, charms, medical recipes, laws, chronicles, elegies, saints' lives, heroic poetry, and monster lore.
Introduction to Old English: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Introduction to Old English: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 105 Anglo-Saxon England 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017, Fall 2013, Fall 2010
The five centuries of the Anglo-Saxon period encompass a remarkably
diverse range of literature: heroic epics and lyric laments; riddles, recipes,
and magic spells; matter-of-fact accounts of monsters and miracles; and
histories that set new standards for scholarship. This course surveys
Anglo-Saxon literature in modern translation, encompassing texts
originally written in both Old English and Latin, and prose as well as
verse. At the heart of the semester is Beowulf, the period’s great and
enigmatic epic.
Anglo-Saxon England: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Anglo-Saxon England: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 107 The English Bible As Literature 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Fall 1996
Introduction to the English Bible treated as a literary work.
The English Bible As Literature: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of
discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
The English Bible As Literature: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 110 Medieval Literature 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Development of literary form and idiom throughout the Christian West
from the first to the fifteenth century.
Medieval Literature: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Medieval Literature: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 111 Chaucer 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2017, Spring 2014
Lectures on and discussion of Chaucer's major works.
Chaucer: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of
discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Chaucer: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 112 Middle English Literature 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2015, Spring 2009
Middle English literature exclusive of Chaucer studied in the original language.
Middle English Literature: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Middle English Literature: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 114A English Drama 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2017, Spring 2015
English drama to 1603.
English Drama: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
English Drama: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 114B English Drama 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2013, Fall 2008, Fall 2006
English drama from 1603 to 1700.
English Drama: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
English Drama: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 115A The English Renaissance 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Beginnings of the English Renaissance and literature of the 16th century.
The English Renaissance: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
The English Renaissance: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 115B The English Renaissance 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2015, Fall 2014
Literature of the 17th century.
The English Renaissance: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
The English Renaissance: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 116 Backgrounds of English Literature in the Continental Renaissance 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2012, Fall 2001
A survey of the principal continental documents which are important to an understanding of the English Renaissance.
Backgrounds of English Literature in the Continental Renaissance: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Backgrounds of English Literature in the Continental Renaissance: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 117A Shakespeare 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2012, Fall 2011
A chronological survey of Shakespeare's career.
Shakespeare: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Offered for 4 units in fall and in spring, 3 units in summer.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 117B Shakespeare 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2015
A chronological survey of Shakespeare's career.
Shakespeare: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Offered for 4 units in fall and in spring, 3 units in summer.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 117J Shakespeare 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2006, Spring 2006, Spring 2005
Study of selected plays, with practice in various critical approaches, e.g., establishing text, relation to source, changing concepts of comedy and tragedy, influence of theatrical conditions on technique.
Shakespeare: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 117S Shakespeare 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Summer 2018 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2018
Lectures on Shakespeare and reading of his best works.
Shakespeare: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 117F Shakespeare and Film 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
Close study of the texts and films based on 8 to 10 plays. Lectures will emphasize the critical implications of transposing plays to film.
The goal of the course is the critical understanding of Shakespeare, and the course satisfies the departmental requirement of a course on Shakespeare in the major.
Shakespeare and Film: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Shakespeare and Film: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 117T Shakespeare in the Theatre 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2007
The interrelation of Elizabethan plays and stage practices. Classroom exercises, written assignments, and a final examination. The course will usually culminate in the performance of a play.
Shakespeare in the Theatre: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Offered in conjunction with or as a sequel to 117S or 117A-117B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Shakespeare in the Theatre: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 118 Milton 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Lectures on and discussion of Milton’s major works.
Milton: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Milton: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 119 Literature of the Restoration and Early Eighteenth Century 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2017, Fall 2014
Lectures on and discussion of Dryden, Swift, Pope, and some of their contemporaries.

Literature of the Restoration and Early Eighteenth Century: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Literature of the Restoration and Early Eighteenth Century: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 120 Literature of the Later 18th Century 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
Lectures on and discussion of later eighteenth-century British literature.

Literature of the Later 18th Century: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Literature of the Later 18th Century: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 121 Romantic Period 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2016
Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats, and contemporaries.
Romantic Period: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: A deficient grade in English N121 may be removed by taking English 121.<BR/>

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 122 Victorian Period 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2016
Literature of the Victorian period with an emphasis on poetry and nonfiction prose.
Victorian Period: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 125A The English Novel 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2015, Spring 2013
Defoe through Scott.
The English Novel: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 125B The English Novel 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2015, Spring 2013
Dickens through Conrad.
The English Novel: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 125C The European Novel 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2017
Lectures on and discussion of major European novels.
The European Novel: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 125D The 20th-Century Novel 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Summer 2018 First 6 Week Session, Fall 2017
Lectures on and discussion of major novels of the twentieth century.
The 20th-Century Novel: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
ENGLISH 125E The Contemporary Novel 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Important contemporary novels, some of which may be read in translation.
The Contemporary Novel: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
The Contemporary Novel: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 126 British Literature: 1900-1945 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Lectures on and discussion of British literature written between 1900 and 1945.
British Literature: 1900-1945: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
British Literature: 1900-1945: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 127 Modern Poetry 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2014, Spring 2014
British and American poetry: 1900 to the present.
Modern Poetry: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Modern Poetry: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 128 Modern Drama 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2001, Fall 1999
British and American drama: 1860 to the present.
Modern Drama: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Modern Drama: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 130A American Literature: Before 1800 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Lectures on and discussion of the major writers of the early American period.
American Literature: Before 1800: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
American Literature: Before 1800: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 130B American Literature: 1800-1865 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2016
Lectures on and discussion of the major texts of the American Renaissance.
American Literature: 1800-1865: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
American Literature: 1800-1865: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 130C American Literature: 1865-1900 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2017, Fall 2015
Lectures on and discussion of American literature from the Civil War through 1900.
American Literature: 1865-1900: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
American Literature: 1865-1900: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 130D American Literature: 1900-1945 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
A survey of modern American literature.
American Literature: 1900-1945: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
American Literature: 1900-1945: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 131 American Poetry 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Fall 2016
A historical survey of American poetry and its backgrounds.
American Poetry: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
American Poetry: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 132 American Novel 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2017, Spring 2016
A survey of major American novels.
American Novel: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
American Novel: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 133A African American Literature and Culture Before 1917 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Major literary and cultural texts in the African American tradition from origins through World War I.
African American Literature and Culture Before 1917: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
African American Literature and Culture Before 1917: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 133B African American Literature and Culture Since 1917 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2016, Fall 2014
Major literary and cultural texts in the African American tradition from the Harlem Renaissance through the twentieth century.
African American Literature and Culture Since 1917: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
African American Literature and Culture Since 1917: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 133T Topics in African American Literature and Culture 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Topics vary from semester to semester. Students should consult the department’s "Announcement of Classes" for offerings well before the beginning of the semester.
Topics in African American Literature and Culture: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.
Topics in African American Literature and Culture: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 134 Contemporary Literature 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Fall 2016
Lectures on and discussion of selected works written since the Second World War.
Contemporary Literature: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Contemporary Literature: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 135AC Literature of American Cultures 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Summer 2018 Second 6 Week Session, Fall 2014
Study of the ethnic diversity of American literature. The course will take substantial account of the literature of three or more of the following groups: African Americans, Native Americans, Asian Americans, Chicanos/Latinos, and European Americans. Topics vary from semester to semester. Students should consult the department’s "Announcement of Classes" well before the beginning of the semester for details.
Literature of American Cultures: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Literature of American Cultures: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH C136 Topics in American Studies 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2017, Spring 2017
A course on the intellectual, cultural, historical, and social backgrounds to American literature. Topics will vary from semester to semester. Students should consult the department’s "Announcement of Classes" for current offerings well before the start of the semester.
Topics in American Studies: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Also listed as: AMERSTD C111E
Topics in American Studies: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 137A Chicana/o Literature and Culture to 1910 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2006
Major literary and cultural texts in the Chicana/o tradition from origins through the Mexican Revolution of 1910.
Chicana/o Literature and Culture to 1910: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Chicana/o Literature and Culture to 1910: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 137B Chicana/o Literature and Culture Since 1910 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2015
Major literary and cultural texts in the Chicana/o tradition from 1910 through the contemporary Chicana/o period.
Chicana/o Literature and Culture Since 1910: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Chicana/o Literature and Culture Since 1910: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 137T Topics in Chicana/o Literature and Culture 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2017, Spring 2016
Topics in Chicana/o literature and culture.
Topics in Chicana/o Literature and Culture: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.
Topics in Chicana/o Literature and Culture: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 138 Studies in World Literature in English 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Spring 2016
An examination of various aspects of the modern literature written in English in Africa, the Caribbean, India, and Southeast Asia. Topics will vary from semester to semester. Students should consult the department's "Announcement of Classes" for current offerings well before the start of the semester.
Studies in World Literature in English: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Studies in World Literature in English: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 139 The Cultures of English 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2015
Literatures of various regions in which English is one of the spoken languages, such as Canada, the Caribbean, Australia, Africa, India; and the writings of specific groups or distinctive cultures in the English-speaking world, including the U.S. and the British Isles. Topics vary from semester to semester. Students should consult the department's "Announcement of Classes" for current offerings well before the start of the semester.
The Cultures of English: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
The Cultures of English: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 141 Modes of Writing (Exposition, Fiction, Verse, Etc.) 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Summer 2018 8 Week Session
Writing in connection with reading in recent English literature and its continental background.

Modes of Writing (Exposition, Fiction, Verse, Etc.): Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: R1A-R1B or equivalent

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 8 units.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

ENGLISH 143A Short Fiction 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Summer 2018 8 Week Session
A seminar in writing short stories.

Short Fiction: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

ENGLISH 143B Verse 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
A seminar in writing poetry.

Verse: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

ENGLISH 143C Long Narrative 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017, Fall 2015, Spring 2012
Students will work through the semester on a single project, either fiction (novel) or nonfiction (biography, history).

Long Narrative: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Long Narrative: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 143D Expository and Critical Writing 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2015, Spring 2001
A seminar in expository and critical writing.
Expository and Critical Writing: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Expository and Critical Writing: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 143E Playwriting 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2004, Spring 2003, Spring 2002
A seminar in playwriting.
Playwriting: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Playwriting: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 143N Prose Nonfiction 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
A seminar in the writing of prose nonfiction as an art.
Prose Nonfiction: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Prose Nonfiction: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 143T Poetry Translation Workshop
4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2013, Spring 2013
Open to those who wish to assimilate foreign influences for writing poetry or to seek a fuller understanding of any foreign poetry by rendering it into English.
Poetry Translation Workshop: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor, willingness to translate, working knowledge of at least one foreign language
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Poetry Translation Workshop: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH C143V Visual Autobiography 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2008, Fall 2007, Fall 2003, Spring 2002
Since visual and literary studies have historically been viewed as separate disciplines, we will use theories from both to study those forms of self-representation that defy disciplinary boundaries, or what we call "visual autobiography." The course aims to help students become conversant with the elements of alphabetic literacy (reading and writing) and visual literacy (observing and making) in order to develop a third distinctive textual/visual literacy.
Visual Autobiography: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Visual Autobiography: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 160 Methods and Materials of Literary Criticism 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2008, Spring 2008
An introduction to issues in literary criticism with emphasis on application of principles and methods to selected literary texts.
Methods and Materials of Literary Criticism: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Methods and Materials of Literary Criticism: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 161 Introduction to Literary Theory 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
This class will focus on literary theory.
Introduction to Literary Theory: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Introduction to Literary Theory: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 165 Special Topics 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Designed primarily for English majors. Topics vary from semester to semester. Students should consult the department's "Announcement of Classes" for offerings well before the beginning of the semester.
Special Topics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Special Topics: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 152 Women Writers 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2013, Spring 2011
Topics will vary from semester to semester.
Women Writers: Read More [-]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Women Writers: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 165AC Special Topics in American Cultures 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2010, Fall 2007, Fall 2006
Designed primarily for English majors. Study of a special topic related to the diversity of the United States. Topics vary from semester to semester. Students should consult the department’s “Announcement of Classes” for offerings well before the beginning of the semester.

Special Topics in American Cultures: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Special Topics in American Cultures: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 166 Special Topics 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Summer 2018 8 Week Session
Topics vary from semester to semester. Students should consult the department's "Announcement of Classes" for offerings well before the beginning of the semester.

Special Topics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: A deficient grade in English N166 may be removed by taking English 166.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Special Topics: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 166AC Special Topics in American Cultures 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017
Study of a special topic related to the diversity of the United States. Topics vary from semester to semester. Student's should consult the department's "Announcement of Classes" for offerings well before the beginning of the semester.

Special Topics in American Cultures: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Special Topics in American Cultures: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH N166 Special Topics 6 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2018 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session
Topics vary from summer to summer.

Special Topics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Summer: 5 weeks - 16 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Special Topics: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 170 Literature and the Arts 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Fall 2017
Studies in the relationship of literature in English to the arts.
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5-0 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 171 Literature and Sexual Identity 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014
Sexual identity in literature in relation to thematics, literary convention, psychology, and the particular politics and sociology of individual cultures. The course may range broadly over Western literature or concentrate on one historical period.
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 172 Literature and Psychology 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2016
Studies in the relationship of literature in English to psychology.
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 173 The Language and Literature of Films 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Summer 2018 First 6 Week Session
Studies in film as a mode of representing reality; cinematic techniques and the "language" of film. Lectures, class discussions, and film viewings.
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-3 hours of discussion per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-7.5 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-6 hours of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
**ENGLISH 174 Literature and History 4 Units**
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2018, Fall 2016
Topics will vary from semester to semester.
Literature and History: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

**ENGLISH 175 Literature and Disability 4 Units**
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Studies of the relationships among literature, culture, and "disability." The course may range broadly or concentrate on one historical period, genre, or issue.
Literature and Disability: Read More [+]

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

**ENGLISH 176 Literature and Popular Culture 4 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Summer 2018 Second 6 Week Session, Spring 2012
Topics will vary from semester to semester.
Literature and Popular Culture: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 5-7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 4-6 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

**ENGLISH 177 Literature and Philosophy 4 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2016, Spring 2004
Studies in the relationship of literature in English to philosophy.
Literature and Philosophy: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

**ENGLISH 178 British and American Folklore 4 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2004, Fall 2000, Spring 1999
Study of representative forms of folklore and oral literature among the English-speaking people of the British Isles and North America.
British and American Folklore: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
ENGLISH 179 Literature and Linguistics 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2015, Fall 2012
Study of the English language as a medium for literature. Topics may include rhyme, alliteration, meter, poetic syntax, metaphor, irony, the language of point of view, narrative tense, orality, literacy, etc.
Literature and Linguistics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 180A Autobiography 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Lectures on and discussion of autobiographical forms.
Autobiography: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 180C Comedy 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
Studies of representative comic forms, techniques, and points of view.
Comedy: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 180E The Epic 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2016
Reading and discussion of epics, considering their cultural and historical contexts, the nature of their composition, and the development of the form.
The Epic: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 180H Short Story 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Lectures on and discussion of the form of the short story.
Short Story: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENGLISH 180J The Essay 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
Study of the essay as a literary form, the circumstances of its use and development, and its fortunes in twentieth-century culture.
The Essay: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
ENGLISH 180L Lyric Verse 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2015
Study of lyric forms and techniques.
Lyric Verse: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Lyric Verse: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 180N The Novel 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2017, Spring 2016
Study of the novel as a literary genre, its formal development and variations, its technical possibilities, its cultural functions. Topics may vary from semester to semester.
The Novel: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

The Novel: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 180R The Romance 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2015, Spring 2013
Study of the romance as a literary genre. Topics may vary from semester to semester; focus may be historical or restricted to a particular period (e.g., medieval, modern).
The Romance: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

The Romance: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 180S Satire 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
Study of representative satire forms, techniques, and points of view.
Satire: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Satire: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 180T Tragedy 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 1992
Study of representative tragic forms, techniques, and points of view.
Tragedy: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Tragedy: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 180Z Science Fiction 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2017, Spring 2015
Study of speculative fiction (or science fiction) as a genre. Topics may vary from semester to semester. Focus may be historical or thematic.
Science Fiction: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Science Fiction: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH C181 Digital Humanities, Visual Cultures 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017
“Digital humanities” describes how digital formats and tools can be used to produce knowledge about cultural materials. This course introduces students to techniques used to study visual culture and related disciplines, possibly including mapping, network analysis, digital (re)construction of objects and environments; digital editions of texts or online exhibitions; digital manipulation of images; and content-management systems and structured data. The class also provides a framework to help students think critically about the values that underpin existing DH projects.

Digital Humanities, Visual Cultures: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Also listed as: HISTART C109

Digital Humanities, Visual Cultures: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 190 Research Seminar 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Research-oriented and designed for upper-division English majors. Intensive examination of critical approaches, literary theory, or a special topic in literary and cultural studies. Topics vary from semester to semester. Students should consult the department's "Announcement of Classes" for offerings well before the beginning of the semester.

Research Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Also listed as: HISTART C109

Digital Humanities, Visual Cultures: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH H195A Honors Course 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
This is a two-semester course, graded IP at the end of the first semester. During the second semester, each student will write an honors thesis. Completion of the thesis is required for a passing grade in the course.

Honors Course: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Open only to senior English major honors candidates (i.e., students with an overall GPA of 3.51 or higher and a GPA of 3.65 or higher in courses taken at Berkeley in the major). Consent of instructor is required
Credit Restrictions: Offered for 4 units in fall and spring, 3 units in summer.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. This is part one of a year long series course. A provisional grade of IP (in progress) will be applied and later replaced with the final grade after completing part two of the series. Final exam not required.

Honors Course: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH H195B Honors Course 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
This is a two-semester course, graded IP at the end of the first semester. During the second semester, each student will write an honors thesis. Completion of the thesis is required for a passing grade in the course.

Honors Course: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Open only to senior English major honors candidates (i.e., students with an overall GPA of 3.51 or higher and a GPA of 3.65 or higher in courses taken at Berkeley in the major). Consent of instructor is required
Credit Restrictions: Offered for 4 units in fall and spring, 3 units in summer.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. This is part two of a year long series course. Upon completion, the final grade will be applied to both parts of the series. Final exam not required.

Honors Course: Read Less [-]
ENGLISH 198 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Enrollment is restricted by university regulations. Group study in a field that shall not coincide with that of any regular course and shall be specific enough to enable students to write essays based upon their studies.
Directed Group Study: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Open to students who have completed 12 units of upper division English with an average of not less than B
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Directed Group Study: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 198BC Berkeley Connect 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Berkeley Connect is a mentoring program, offered through various academic departments, that helps students build intellectual community. Over the course of a semester, enrolled students participate in regular small-group discussions facilitated by a graduate student mentor (following a faculty-directed curriculum), meet with their graduate student mentor for one-on-one academic advising, attend lectures and panel discussions featuring department faculty and alumni, and go on field trips to campus resources. Students are not required to be declared majors in order to participate. Course may be repeated for credit.
Berkeley Connect: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of directed group study per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Berkeley Connect: Read Less [-]

ENGLISH 199 Supervised Independent Study for Advanced Undergraduates 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2016, Fall 2015
Meetings to be arranged. Enrollment is restricted by university regulations. Reading and conference with the instructor in a field that shall not coincide with that of any regular course and shall be specific enough to enable students to write essays based upon their studies.
Supervised Independent Study for Advanced Undergraduates: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Open to students who have completed 12 units of upper division English with an average grade of not less than B
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 1.5-7.5 hours of independent study per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: English/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Supervised Independent Study for Advanced Undergraduates: Read Less [-]