Gender and Women's Studies

Overview

The Department of Gender and Women's Studies offers interdisciplinary perspectives on the formation of gender and its intersections with other relations of power, such as sexuality, race, class, nationality, religion, and age. Questions are addressed within the context of a transnational world and from perspectives as diverse as history, sociology, literary and cultural studies, postcolonial theory, science, new technology, and art.

The department offers an undergraduate major and minor. It also houses an undergraduate minor in Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender (LGBT) Studies, a program whose courses overlap productively with feminist and gender studies. Faculty in the department collaborate with an extensive group of affiliated faculty in Women, Gender and Sexuality, which provides graduate students across campus with a site for transdisciplinary learning and teaching. The department is now in the process of developing a PhD program. The department fosters connections with scholars in feminist and sexuality studies throughout the campus by cross-listing courses, collaborating in research, and participating in the Gender Consortium, which links research and teaching units that focus on gender.

Community-Engaged Scholarship

The Gender and Women's Studies Department promotes engaged scholarship through our unique internship courses. Students commit to working with a community-based organization for a minimum of three hours a week for the semester. The hope and challenge of these courses is to go beyond standard educational models in which learning is bound by the classroom and confined to the University. This effort to bridge the gap between the University — as a place of study — and community organizations — as agents of action, grows from the urgent need for opportunities to engage in a coordinated exploration where theory and action inform each other.

Research

The Beatrice Bain Research Group (http://bbrg.berkeley.edu) (BBRG) is Berkeley's critical feminist research center, and is the keystone research program within the Department of Gender and Women's Studies. Each year BBRG hosts approximately 25 visiting scholars from around the globe whose research is centrally on women and gender. In addition, BBRG organizes public scholarly panels on cutting-edge topics in the field of gender studies. Established in 1986 to support and coordinate feminist scholarship across disciplines, the BBRG fosters research on gender and women, and is particularly interested in enabling research on gender in its intersections with sexuality, race, class, nation, religion, postcoloniality, and transnational feminisms.

The Gender Consortium (http://womensstudies.berkeley.edu/news/gender-consortium) is intended to bring together several campus units dedicated to issues surrounding gender and sexuality. The goal of the Gender Consortium is to provide an infrastructure for coordinating public events, fundraising, applying for external grants, and enhancing undergraduate and graduate education.

Undergraduate Programs

Gender and Women's Studies (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/gender-womens-studies): BA, Minor

Graduate Program

The department does not currently offer a graduate program. A Designated Emphasis (DE) in Women, Gender, and Sexuality (http://guide.berkeley.edu/graduate/degree-programs/women-gender-sexuality) is offered by the Graduate Group in Women, Gender, and Sexuality (http://guide.berkeley.edu/graduate/schools-departments-graduate-groups/women-gender-sexuality).

Select a subject to view courses

- Gender and Women's Studies (p. 1)
- Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Studies (p. 13)

Gender and Women's Studies

Expand all course descriptions [+]Collapse all course descriptions [-]

GWS N1B Reading and Composition 3 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2008 8 Week Session, Summer 2007 8 Week Session, Summer 2006 10 Week Session
Training and instruction in expository writing in conjunction with reading literature. The readings and assignments will focus on themes and issues in women's studies.

Reading and Composition: Read More [+]  
Hours & Format

Summer:
6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week  
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies N1B

Reading and Composition: Read Less [-]
GWS R1B Reading and Composition 4 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2018 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2016 First 6 Week Session
Training and instruction in expository writing in conjunction with reading literature. The readings and assignments will focus on themes and issues in gender and women's studies. This course satisfies the second half of the Reading and Composition requirement.
Reading and Composition: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

GWS 10 Introduction to Gender and Women's Studies 4 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2019 Second 6 Week Session, Spring 2019, Fall 2018
Introduction to questions and concepts in gender and women's studies. Critical study of the formation of gender and its intersections with other relations of power, such as sexuality, racialization, class, religion, and age. Questions will be addressed within the context of a transnational world. Emphasis of the course will change depending on the instructor.
Introduction to Gender and Women's Studies: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of lecture and 1-1 hours of discussion per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 5-10 hours of lecture and 2-2 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4-5 hours of lecture and 2-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

GWS 14 Gender, Sexuality, and Race in Global Political Issues 4 Units
The production of gender, sexuality, and processes of racialization in contemporary global political issues. Topics and geographical foci may vary. Examples: the post-9-11 situation in the U.S. and U.S. wars in Afghanistan and Iraq; Hindu-Muslim conflict in India; the wars in the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda; the Israel/Palestine situation; global right-wing movements; state and social movement terrorisms and transnational "security" measures.
Gender, Sexuality, and Race in Global Political Issues: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 14
Gender, Sexuality, and Race in Global Political Issues: Read Less [-]

GWS 20 Introduction to Feminist Theory 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2016
Why study theory? How, and from where, does the desire to theorize gender emerge? What does theory do? What forms does theory take? What is the relationship between theory and social movements? This course will introduce students to one of the most exciting and dynamic areas of contemporary inquiry.
Introduction to Feminist Theory: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Introduction to Feminist Theory: Read Less [-]
GWS 24 Freshman Seminars 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Spring 2016
The Freshman and Sophomore Seminars program has been designed to provide new students with the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member in a small-seminar setting. Freshman seminars are offered in all campus departments, and topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment limited to fifteen freshmen.

Freshman Seminars: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring:
8 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week
10 weeks - 1.5 hours of seminar per week
15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 24
Freshman Seminars: Read Less [-]

GWS 40 Special Topics 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Summer 2016 10 Week Session, Summer 2016 6 Week Session
The findings of feminist scholarship as they apply to a particular problem, field, or existing discipline. Designed primarily for lower division students and non-majors. Topics vary from semester to semester. Students should consult the Women's Studies announcement of courses for specific semester topics.
Special Topics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 50AC
Gender in American Culture: Read Less [-]

GWS 50AC Gender in American Culture 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
A multi-disciplinary course designed to provide students with an opportunity to work with faculty investigating the topic gender in American culture.

Gender in American Culture: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 50AC
Gender in American Culture: Read Less [-]

GWS 97 Internship 2 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Internship Program: Field work in an organization concerned with women's issues plus individual conferences with faculty. Students must present a written scope of work to the supervising faculty members before enrolling. Credit earned depends on the amount of written work completed by students that interprets the experience through diaries, historical reports, and creative work done for the organization. Faculty supervisor and student must agree on assignments.

Internship: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 10 hours of internship per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 10 hours of internship per week
8 weeks - 10 hours of internship per week
10 weeks - 10 hours of internship per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Internship: Read Less [-]
GWS 98 Directed Group Study for Undergraduates 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2015
Seminars for the group study of selected topics not covered by regularly scheduled courses. Topics will vary from year to year.
Direct Group Study for Undergraduates: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Formerly known as: Women's Studies 98
Directed Group Study for Undergraduates: Read Less [-]

GWS 99 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
Individual research by lower division students only.
Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Freshmen or sophomores only
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Formerly known as: Women's Studies 101
Doing Feminist Research: Read Less [-]

GWS 100AC Women in American Culture 3 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2019 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2019, Summer 2018 First 6 Week Session
This course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to work with faculty investigating the topic women in American culture.
Women in American Culture: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: Women's Studies 98
Doing Feminist Research: Read Less [-]

GWS 101 Doing Feminist Research 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
In this course, students will learn to do feminist research using techniques from the arts, humanities, social sciences, and sciences. The teaching of interdisciplinary research skills will focus on practices of gender in a particular domain such as labor, love, science, aesthetics, film, religion, politics, or kinship. Topics will vary depending on the instructor.
Doing Feminist Research: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 10 and 20

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: Women's Studies 101
Doing Feminist Research: Read Less [-]
GWS 102 Transnational Feminism 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
An overview of transnational feminist theories and practices, which address the workings of power that shape our world, and women's practices of resistance within and beyond the U.S. The course engages with genealogies of transnational feminist theories, including analyses of women, gender, sexuality, "race," racism, ethnicity, class, nation; postcoloniality; international relations; post-"development"; globalization; area studies; and cultural studies.

Transnational Feminism: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 102

GWS 103 Identities Across Difference 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2015
The course studies identity as a product of articulation and investigation of self and other, rather than an inherited marking. Emphasis, for example, may be placed on the complexities of the lived experiences of women of color in the United States and in diverse parts of the world.

Identities Across Difference: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 10

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 103

GWS 104 Feminist Theory 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016
Feminist theory examines the basic categories that structure social life and that condition dominant modes of thought. Feminist theory engages with many currents of thought such as liberalism, Marxism, psychoanalysis, postcolonial theory, and transnational feminist theory. In this course, students will gain a working knowledge of the range and uses of feminist theory.

Feminist Theory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 10 and 20

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 104

GWS 111 Special Topics 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2019 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2019 Second 6 Week Session, Spring 2019
This course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to work closely with Gender and Women's Studies faculty, investigating a topic of mutual interest in great depth. Emphasis in on student discussion and collaboration. Topics will vary from semester to semester. Number of units will vary depending on specific course, format, and requirements.

Special Topics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 1.5-6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 111

Special Topics: Read Less [-]
GWS 115 Engaged Scholarship in Women and Gender 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2015, Spring 2011, Spring 2010
This class provides students the opportunity to do supervised community service with an organization that relates to women and gender. Students will be placed in an organization and complete an internship throughout the course of the semester. Students will also spend time reflecting on their internship experiences, connecting their service with concepts learned in gender and women’s studies classes, and meeting as a group to evaluate and assess issues such as volunteer/unpaid labor, activism and the academy, and the political economy of gender and women’s services.
Engaged Scholarship in Women and Gender: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 3 hours of internship per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 5 hours of lecture and 5.5 hours of internship per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

GWS 116AC Queer Theories: Activist Practices 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2011
This class will examine various forms of activist practices and create possibilities for students to participate in community projects that allow them to explore their own definitions of activism, community engagement, and social transformation. As a class, we will consider different types of interventions -- art, law, advocacy, and direct action -- and examine the limits and possibilities of these different forms of social engagement.
Queer Theories: Activist Practices: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of internship per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 5 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of internship per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

GWS 120 The History of American Women 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2014, Spring 2011, Fall 2009
This course will survey the history of women in the United States from approximately 1890 to the present, a century of dramatic and fundamental change in the meaning of gender difference. We will examine such topics as work, the family, sexuality, and politics and be attentive to variations in the structure and experience of gender based on race, ethnicity, and class.
The History of American Women: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 120

GWS 125 Women and Film 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2012, Fall 2010, Fall 2009
This course explores the role of women both in front of and behind the camera. It examines the socially constructed nature of gender representations in film and analyzes the position of women as related to the production and reception of films. Emphasis is on feminist approaches that challenge and expose the underlying working of patriarchy in cinema.
Women and Film: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 10 and 20

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 125

Women and Film: Read Less [-]
GWS 126 Film, Feminism, and the Avant-Garde 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Spring 2011
Focusing on the creative process while engaging in critical debates on politics, ethics, and aesthetics, the course explores the site where feminist film-making practice meets with and challenges the avant-garde tradition. It emphasizes works that question conventional notions of subjectivity, audience, and interpretation in relation to film making, film viewing, and the cinematic apparatus.

Film, Feminism, and the Avant-Garde: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women’s Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women’s Studies 126

GWS 130AC Gender, Race, Nation, and Health 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Examines the role of gender in health care status, in definitions and experiences of health, and in practices of medicine. Feminist perspectives on health care disparities, the medicalization of society, and transnational processes relating to health. Gender will be considered in dynamic interaction with race, ethnicity, sexuality, immigration status, religion, nation, age, and disability, and in both urban and rural settings.

Gender, Race, Nation, and Health: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: 130

GWS 129 Bodies and Boundaries 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2018, Fall 2014
Examines gender and embodiment in interdisciplinary transnational perspective. The human body as both a source of pleasure and as a site of coercion, which expresses individuality and reflects social worlds. Looks at bodies as gendered, raced, disabled/able-bodied, young or old, rich or poor, fat or thin, commodity or inalienable. Considers masculinity, women's bodies, sexuality, sports, clothing, bodies constrained, in leisure, at work, in nation-building, at war, and as feminist theory.

Bodies and Boundaries: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women’s Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 129

GWS 131 Gender and Science 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2014, Fall 2011
Examines historical and contemporary scientific studies of gender, sexuality, class, nation, and race from late 18th century racial and gender classifications through the heyday of eugenics to today's genomics. Explores the embedding of the scientific study of gender and sexuality and race in different political, economic, and social contexts. Considers different theories for the historical underrepresentation of women and minorities in science, as well as potential solutions. Introduces students to feminist science studies, and discusses technologies of production, reproduction, and destruction that draw on as well as remake gender locally and globally.

Gender and Science: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women’s Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Gender and Science: Read Less [-]
GWS 132AC Gender, Race, and Law 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2015
Focusing on the interconnected ways that race, gender, and sexuality are constructed through the law, this course will examine a wide range of historical texts, legal documents, literature, and critical theory. Throughout our course readings, we will be focusing on how these categories of difference inform legal constructions of nation, citizenship, immigration, masculinity, femininity, childhood, the public sphere, and everyday life. Throughout the course, we will be making connections between historical events and the contemporary moment through a consideration of interpretation and implications of legal arguments.

Gender, Race, and Law: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 1 time.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 10 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Gender, Race, and Law: Read Less [-]

GWS 134 Gender and the Politics of Childhood 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Fall 2010
Explores gender and age as interrelated dimensions of social structure, meaning, identity, and embodiment. Emphasis on the gendered politics of childhood--for example, in the social regulation of reproduction; childrearing, motherhood, fatherhood, care, and rights; the changing global political economy of childhoods and varied constructions of "the child"; child laborers, soldiers, street children; consumption by and for children; growing up in schools, neighborhoods, and families.

Gender and the Politics of Childhood: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 134
Gender and the Politics of Childhood: Read Less [-]

GWS C138 Gender and Capitalism 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018
The 21st century has seen powerful critiques of both growing economic inequality and the troubling persistence of domination based on gender, race and other categorical differences. Gender has a distinctive role here for many reasons: the centrality of gender to social reproduction; the historical coproduction of male domination and capitalism; and the way gender operates in the constitution of selves. Insofar as capitalism is organized and distributes power and profits through gendered structures, and gendered meanings and identities are shaped by their emergence within capitalist logics, it behooves us to think gender and capitalism in tandem. Figuring out how to do that, and sorting out the consequences, is our project in this class.

Gender and Capitalism: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Also listed as: POLECON C138
Gender and Capitalism: Read Less [-]
GWS 139 Women, Gender, and Work 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2014, Spring 2013
This course uses gender as a lens to examine the nature, meaning, and organization of work. Students learn varied conceptual approaches with which to probe such issues as gender and race divisions of labor, the economic significance of caring and other forms of unpaid labor, earnings disparities between men and women, race and class differences in women's work, transnational labor migration, and worker resistance and organizing.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

GWS 140 Feminist Cultural Studies 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2018, Fall 2016
This course introduces students to the interdisciplinary field of feminist cultural studies. Drawing upon contemporary theories of representational politics, the specific focus of the course will vary, but the emphasis will remain on the intersections of gender, race, nation, sexuality, and class in particular cultural and critical practices.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: Women's Studies 140

GWS 141 Interrogating Global Economic "Development" 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2013, Spring 2010, Spring 2009
An introduction to women and gender in "development." Addresses theories of "development" (modernization, demographic transition, dependency, world systems, post-development, postcolonial, and transnational feminist); productions and representations of "underdevelopment"; national and international "development" apparatuses; "development" practices about labor, population, resources, environment, literacy, technologies, media; and women's resistance and alternatives.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: Women's Studies 141

GWS 142 Women in the Muslim and Arab Worlds 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2016, Fall 2013
Examines differences and similarities in women's lives in the Muslim/Arab worlds, including diasporas in Europe and North America. Analysis of issues of gender in relation to "race," ethnicity, nation, religion, and culture.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
GWS 143 Women, Poverty, and Globalization
4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2010, Fall 2009
This course examines new patterns of inequality as they relate to the feminization of poverty in a global and transnational context. It will give students the opportunity to enhance their critical knowledge of new forms of globalization and their impact on the least-privileged group of women locally and globally. It also provides an opportunity for students to work with a local or global non-governmental or community organization with a focus on gender and poverty, and to engage in a systematic analysis of the strategies and practices of these organizations.

Women, Poverty, and Globalization: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Women, Poverty, and Globalization: Read Less [-]

GWS 144 Alternate Sexualities in a Transnational World
4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2016
This course engages with contemporary narrations produced by and about lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transsexual postcolonial subjects through genres such as autobiography, fiction, academic writing, film, journalism, and poetry. Each semester the focus is geopolitically limited to no more than two countries to allow students to consider the conditions out of which the narrations are produced. Sites and subjects may vary from semester to semester.

Alternate Sexualities in a Transnational World: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 144

Alternate Sexualities in a Transnational World: Read Less [-]

GWS C146A Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Literary Culture
4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
This course examines modern literary cultures that construct ways of seeing diverse sexualities. Considering Western conventions of representation during the modern period, we will investigate the social forces and institutions that would be necessary to sustain a newly imagined or re-imagined sexual identity across time.

Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Literary Culture: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Literary Culture: Read Less [-]

GWS C146B Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Visual Culture
4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2014
This course examines modern visual cultures that construct ways of seeing diverse sexualities. Considering Western conventions of representation during the modern period, we will investigate film, television, and video. How and when do “normative” and “queer” sexualities become visually defined?

Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Visual Culture: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies C146
Also listed as: LGBT C146B

Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Visual Culture: Read Less [-]
GWS 155 Gender and Transnational Migration 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2011
What economic, social, and cultural forces impel women to migrate and shape their experiences as immigrants? How does gender, together with race/ethnicity and class, affect processes of settlement, community building, and incorporation into labor markets? This course examines gender structures and relations as they are reconfigured and maintained through immigration. It emphasizes the agency of immigrant women as they cope with change and claim their rights as citizens.

Gender and Transnational Migration: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 155
Gender and Transnational Migration: Read Less [-]

GWS 195 Gender and Women's Studies Senior Seminar 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017
This seminar is required for all seniors majoring in gender and women's studies. The goal of the course is for students to produce a research paper of 25-30 pages that reflects feminist methods, interpretations, or analysis.

Gender and Women's Studies Senior Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 101

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 195
Gender and Women's Studies Senior Seminar: Read Less [-]

GWS H195 Gender and Women's Studies Senior Honors Thesis 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017
Entails writing a bachelor's honors thesis pertaining to the student's major in gender and women's studies. Each student will work under the guidance of a faculty adviser who will read and grade the thesis.

Gender and Women's Studies Senior Honors Thesis: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 15 upper division units in Gender and Women's Studies; 3.3 GPA in all University work and 3.3 GPA in courses in the major

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies H195
Gender and Women's Studies Senior Honors Thesis: Read Less [-]

GWS C196A UCDC Core Seminar 4 Units
This course is the UCDC letter-graded core seminar for 4 units that complements the P/NP credited internship course UGIS C196B. Core seminars are designed to enhance the experience of and provide an intellectual framework for the student's internship. UCDC core seminars are taught in sections that cover various tracks such as the Congress, media, bureaucratic organizations and the Executive Branch, international relations, public policy and general un-themed original research.

UCDC Core Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: C196B (must be taken concurrently)

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Summer: 10 weeks - 4.5 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Also listed as: HISTART C196A/HISTORY C196A/MEDIAST C196A/ POL SCI C196A/POLECON C196A/SOCIOL C196A/UGIS C196A
UCDC Core Seminar: Read Less [-]
GWS C196B UCDC Internship 6.5 Units
This course provides a credited internship for all students enrolled in the UCDC and Cal in the Capital Programs. It must be taken in conjunction with the required academic core course C196A. C196B requires that students work 3-4 days per week as interns in settings selected to provide them with exposure to and experience in government, public policy, international affairs, media, the arts or other areas or relevance to their major fields of study.

UCDC Internship: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: C196A (must be taken concurrently)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 20 hours of internship per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women’s Studies/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Also listed as: HISTART C196B/HISTORY C196B/MEDIAST C196B/ POL SCI C196B/POLECON C196B/SOCIOl C196B/UGIS C196B

UCDC Internship: Read Less [-]

GWS C196W Special Field Research 10.5 Units
Students work in selected internship programs approved in advance by the faculty coordinator and for which written contracts have been established between the sponsoring organization and the student. Students will be expected to produce two progress reports for their faculty coordinator during the course of the internship, as well as a final paper for the course consisting of at least 35 pages. Other restrictions apply; see faculty adviser.

Special Field Research: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 12 units.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar and 25 hours of internship per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of seminar and 60 hours of internship per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of seminar and 50 hours of internship per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Formerly known as: 196W

Also listed as: HISTART C196W/HISTORY C196W/MEDIAST C196W/ POL SCI C196W/POLECON C196W/SOCIOl C196W/UGIS C196W

Special Field Research: Read Less [-]
GWS 197 Internship 2 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2015, Fall 2014
Internship Program: Field work in an organization concerned with women's issues plus individual conferences with faculty. Students must present a written scope of work to the supervising faculty members before enrolling. Credit earned depends on the amount of written work completed by students that interprets the experience through diaries, historical reports, and creative work done for the organization. Faculty supervisor and student must agree on assignments.
Internship: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 10 hours of internship per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 10 hours of internship per week
8 weeks - 10 hours of internship per week
10 weeks - 10 hours of internship per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 197

Internship: Read Less [-]

GWS 198 Directed Group Study for Advanced Undergraduates 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017
Seminars for group study of selected topics not covered by regularly scheduled courses. Topics will vary from year to year.
Directed Group Study for Advanced Undergraduates: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Gender and women's studies major
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 1-5 hours of directed group study per week
8 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 198

Directed Group Study for Advanced Undergraduates: Read Less [-]

GWS 199 Supervised Independent Study for Advanced Undergraduates 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Reading and conference with the instructor in a field that does not coincide with that of any regular course and is specific enough to enable students to write an essay based upon their studies.
Supervised Independent Study for Advanced Undergraduates: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Gender and women's studies major
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Gender and Women's Studies/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies 199

Supervised Independent Study for Advanced Undergraduates: Read Less [-]

Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Studies
Expand all course descriptions [+]
Collapse all course descriptions [-]
LGBT 20AC Alternative Sexual Identities and Communities in Contemporary American Society 4 Units
Offered through: Gender and Women’s Studies
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
An introduction to varied dimensions of alternative sexual identities in the contemporary United States, with a focus ranging from individuals to communities. This course will use historical, sociological, ethnographic, political-scientific, psychological, psychoanalytical, legal, medical, literary, and filmic materials to chart trends and movements from the turn of the century to the present.
Alternative Sexual Identities and Communities in Contemporary American Society: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 20AC after taking Undergraduate Interdisciplinary Studies 20AC.
Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7 hours of lecture and 3 hours of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender St/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Alternative Sexual Identities and Communities in Contemporary American Society: Read Less [-]

LGBT 98 Directed Group Study for Advanced Undergraduates 1 - 4 Units
Offered through: Gender and Women’s Studies
Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2014, Spring 2013
Seminars for group study of selected topics not covered by regularly scheduled courses. Topics will vary from year to year.
Directed Group Study for Advanced Undergraduates: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Gender and women’s studies major
Credit Restrictions: Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender St/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Directed Group Study for Advanced Undergraduates: Read Less [-]

LGBT 100 Special Topics 4 Units
Offered through: Gender and Women’s Studies
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015
This course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to work closely with LGBT faculty, investigating a topic of mutual interest in great depth. Emphasis in on student discussion and collaboration. Topics will vary from semester to semester. Number of units will vary depending on specific course, format, and requirements.
Special Topics: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 1-3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender St/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Special Topics: Read Less [-]
LGBT 145 Interpreting the Queer Past: Methods and Problems in the History of Sexuality 4 Units
Offered through: Gender and Women's Studies
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2016, Spring 2016
This course examines interpretive issues in studying the history of sexuality and the formation of sexual identities and communities. Considering primary documents, secondary literature, and theoretical essays, we investigate specific historiographical concerns and raise questions about historical methodology and practice. Interpreting the Queer Past: Methods and Problems in the History of Sexuality: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender St/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: Undergraduate Interdisciplinary Studies C145
Interpreting the Queer Past: Methods and Problems in the History of Sexuality: Read Less [-]

LGBT 146 Cultural Representations of Sexuality 4 Units
Offered through: Gender and Women's Studies
This course will draw upon a wide range of critical theory, film, music, literature, popular culture, ethnography, theater, and visual art to explore the relationship between cultural forms of representation and individual and collective forms of expression. Central questions for mutual consideration will include: Who/what constitutes the subject of queer cultural production? How are queer theories relevant (or irrelevant) to queer cultural and political practices?
Cultural Representations of Sexuality: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender St/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: Undergraduate Interdisciplinary Studies C145
Interpreting the Queer Past: Methods and Problems in the History of Sexuality: Read Less [-]

LGBT C146A Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Literary Culture 4 Units
Offered through: Gender and Women's Studies
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
This course examines modern literary cultures that construct ways of seeing diverse sexualities. Considering Western conventions of representation during the modern period, we will investigate the social forces and institutions that would be necessary to sustain a newly imagined or re-imagined sexual identity across time.
Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Literary Culture: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender St/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Also listed as: GWS C146A
Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Literary Culture: Read Less [-]

LGBT C146B Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Visual Culture 4 Units
Offered through: Gender and Women's Studies
Terms offered: Spring 2014
This course examines modern visual cultures that construct ways of seeing diverse sexualities. Considering Western conventions of representation during the modern period, we will investigate film, television, and video. How and when do "normative" and "queer" sexualities become visually defined?
Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Visual Culture: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender St/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Women's Studies C146
Also listed as: GWS C146B
Cultural Representations of Sexualities: Queer Visual Culture: Read Less [-]
LGBT C147B Sexuality, Culture, and Colonialism 4 Units
Offered through: Gender and Women's Studies
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2015, Fall 2013
An introduction to social theory and ethnographic methodology in the cross-cultural study of sexuality, particularly sexual orientation and gender identity. The course will stress the relationships between culture, international and local political economy, and the representation and experience of what we will provisionally call homosexual and transgendered desires or identities.
Sexuality, Culture, and Colonialism: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 3 or Sociology 3
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender St/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Also listed as: ANTHRO C147B
Sexuality, Culture, and Colonialism: Read Less [-]

LGBT C148 Ethnicity, Gender, and Sexuality 4 Units
Offered through: Gender and Women's Studies
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2011
Course focuses on the production of sexualities, sexual identification, and gender differentiation across multiple discourses and locations.
Ethnicity, Gender, and Sexuality: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender St/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: 126
Also listed as: ETH STD C126
Ethnicity, Gender, and Sexuality: Read Less [-]

LGBT 198 Directed Group Study for Advanced Undergraduates 1 - 4 Units
Offered through: Gender and Women's Studies
Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2014, Spring 2013
Seminars for group study of selected topics not covered by regularly scheduled courses. Topics will vary from year to year.
Directed Group Study for Advanced Undergraduates: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Gender and women's studies major
Credit Restrictions: Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender St/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Directed Group Study for Advanced Undergraduates: Read Less [-]