Interdisciplinary Studies

The Interdisciplinary Studies Field Major (ISF) is part of the Office of Undergraduate and Interdisciplinary Studies (UGIS) of the College of Letters and Science. It is one of many interdisciplinary programs, but only one of two (with American Studies) that requires a senior thesis of each major. ISF offers students the unique opportunity to develop an individualized cross-disciplinary Research Program that includes a Course of Study and a Senior Thesis. The Course of Study is made up of courses taken in the social sciences, the humanities, and/or the professional schools and colleges. Each student, with the help of a faculty adviser, follows a coherent Course of Study drawing on upper division courses. And each student, under the direction of a faculty adviser, produces a 30-40 page Senior Thesis, a sustained inquiry, based on original, cross-disciplinary research.

ISF has identified a number of Interdisciplinary Research Fields that have engendered excellent scholarship and attracted students across campus. Although ISF students may pursue research fields identified in consultation with ISF faculty and academic advisers, the ISF Research Fields provide models and resources about scholarly interests shared by many ISF students and across campus. Research fields are dynamic bodies of knowledge that form and develop through a series of debates articulated around a given set of interdisciplinary topics, research questions, and theories. The Research Fields found on the ISF website are there to help ISF students identify their own research interests and customize their own research program and course of study.

Admission

Students must apply to the ISF Major with a well-conceived Research Program, including a proposed course of study and an intellectual justification of their proposed study. Research programs must be interdisciplinary, integrating methodological or theoretical approaches from at least three academic disciplines (departments or programs). Interdisciplinary work may be comparative, historical, regional, thematic, or problem-focused. The Research Program should not replicate an existing major. The purpose of the ISF major is to allow undergraduates to combine work across disciplines in courses and with faculty where no other structured program exists. Finally, the Research Program must be feasible, and the Senior Thesis must answer a manageable research question in a semester's hard work (ISF 190). Each student's proposed Research Program is discussed with and approved by a faculty adviser to assure feasibility, but the final responsibility lies with the student.

The ISF Major emphasizes the role of the faculty adviser and the student-adviser relationship. The nature of the major requires repeated elaboration of the proposed Research Program, Course of Study, and Senior Thesis that best combine students' individual research interests and the ISF program goals. Students are assigned an adviser upon acceptance into the major, although faculty members outside ISF may serve as advisers when appropriate, as approved by the ISF Director. For more on advising, see the Student Handbook (http://isf.ugis.berkeley.edu/forms-downloads)

Undergraduate Program

Interdisciplinary Studies (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/interdisciplinary-studies): BA (Group Major)

Graduate Program

There is no graduate program in Interdisciplinary Studies.

ISF 10 Enduring Questions and Great Books of the Western Tradition 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016

This course is a broad survey of major canonical works (“Great Books”) emphasizing from the premodern traditions of Western Civilization since the Greeks. These texts offer responses to central questions that, across the disciplinary divides, continue to inform contemporary work in the social sciences and the humanities. By considering these enduring questions and the responses of writers in Ancient, Medieval, Early Modern, and Modern Europe, we seek to examine core issues of the liberal arts as they find expression across what would later become disciplinary divisions.

Enduring Questions and Great Books of the Western Tradition: Read More [+]

Objectives Outcomes

Course Objectives: To offer students an intense engagement with canonical thinkers of the western tradition, demonstrating the enduring nature of their queries and questions across the disciplines of the social sciences and humanities.

Student Learning Outcomes: Students are expected to acquire a familiarity with many core debates in the western intellectual tradition, and to be able to identify the pre-disciplinary and interdisciplinary roots of contemporary inquiries in the social sciences and humanities.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Bhandari

Enduring Questions and Great Books of the Western Tradition: Read Less [-]
ISF 61 Moral Reasoning and Human Action: The Quest for Judgment 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2015
This is an interdisciplinary survey course that seeks to understand how we define justice, evil, and individual responsibility in modern society. In particular we are going to probe carefully how humans reflect on and practice the process of moral reasoning. We will focus on human behavior in extreme situations: war, life and death conflicts, genocide and mass killing, as well as competing conceptions of human freedom. The course has a distinctive dual purpose. On the one hand we want to encourage the learning of critical thinking skills. This includes the ability to systematically evaluate information and competing moral claims. Also, it is intended as an exposure to the interdisciplinary approach. That is, how can different perspectives illuminate the same issue? With this in mind the course draws on important work from philosophy and ethics, social psychology, jurisprudential analysis, historical-political accounts, and personal memoirs.
Moral Reasoning and Human Action: The Quest for Judgment: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ISF 98 Directed Group Study 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Fall 2015
Seminars for the group study of selected topics not covered by regularly scheduled courses. Topics will vary from semester to semester.
Directed Group Study: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

ISF 100A Introduction to Social Theory and Cultural Analysis 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2017
This course, required of all ISF majors but open to all students, provides an introduction to the works of foundational social theorists of the nineteenth century, including Karl Marx and Max Weber. Writing in what might be called the “pre disciplinary” period of the modern social sciences, their works cross the boundaries of anthropology, economics, history, political science, sociology, and are today claimed by these and other disciplines as essential texts. We will read intensively and critically from their respective works, situating their intellectual contributions in the history of social transformations wrought by industrialization and urbanization, political revolution, and the development of modern consumer society.
Introduction to Social Theory and Cultural Analysis: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8-10 hours of lecture and 0-2.5 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 6-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-1.5 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ISF 100B Introduction to Social Theory and Cultural Analysis 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2015, Fall 2014, Spring 2014
This is a course exploring how we understand the idea of the self in contemporary social worlds. The course shares the presumption that the modern self is a created endeavor. It charts traditional and contemporary understandings of individual identity, the maturation process and the notion of an inner life, the concepts of freedom and individual agency, the force of evolution and heredity, and the influence of social causation. The course stresses the complex interplay between the development of a sense of self, and the socialization pressures at work in the family, society, and global cultures.
Introduction to Social Theory and Cultural Analysis: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4-4 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 10 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
ISF 100C Language and Identity 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017, Summer 2013 10 Week Session, Summer 2013 Second 6 Week Session
This course examines the role of language in the construction of social identities, and how language is tied to various forms of symbolic power at the national and international levels. Drawing on case studies from Southeast Asia, Europe, Canada, and the U.S., we will pay special attention to topics such as the legitimization of a national language, the political use of language in nation-building processes, the endangerment of indigenous languages, and processes of linguistic subordination and domination. This course will be interdisciplinary in its attempt to understand language in terms of history, politics, anthropology and sociology.

Language and Identity: Read More [+]

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 5.5 hours of lecture per week
10 weeks - 4.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Instructor: Xu

Language and Identity: Read Less [-]

ISF 100D Introduction to Technology, Society, and Culture 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2014, Fall 2013, Spring 2013
This course surveys the technological revolutions of the 19th and 20th centuries, it then focuses on the development of the computer and the Internet. The final part examines the impact of the Internet on social movements.

Introduction to Technology, Society, and Culture: Read More [+]

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Introduction to Technology, Society, and Culture: Read Less [-]

ISF 100E The Globalization of Rights, Values, and Laws in the 21st Century 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2013, Fall 2012, Fall 2011
This interdisciplinary course is an introduction to the complex interplay of transnational values, international rights and legal institutions that increasingly govern social, cultural and geopolitical interactions in our contemporary world. Theoretical and methodological tools from the social sciences, jurisprudence, and philosophy will be applied in the analyses of these interplays. A study of rights and norms presupposes not only an understanding of the empirical evolution of rights traditions (including constitutional traditions) in a variety of global regions, but also an understanding of the theories of rights and laws that support such traditions as they are embedded in them (just war theories, peace theories, etc.). The study of rights and norms also requires an exploration of the transformations of crucial international norms and rights due to the formation of supranational institutions and organizations in the 20th century (UN, UNESCO, GO’s, etc.). The course will provide the students with an opportunity to place emerging transnational rights institutions into a historical and geopolitical framework.

The Globalization of Rights, Values, and Laws in the 21st Century: Read More [+]

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 10 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

The Globalization of Rights, Values, and Laws in the 21st Century: Read Less [-]
ISF 100F Theorizing Modern Capitalism: Controversies and Interpretations 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014
The focus of this course will be on the various ways the nature and trajectory of modern capitalism has been interpreted. Our stress will be on post-Marxist works of analysis. The initial focal point will be on the work of Max Weber and Joseph Schumpeter, as well as important current debates in economic history and social theory generated by their work. Both Weber and Schumpeter display a strong fascination and elaboration with the work of Marx. The way they analyze Marx is very revealing about the way contemporary analysts seek to understand the capitalist system. We will also consider a number of current efforts that look at the systemic nature of capitalism. In particular, we are interested in how economic historians now see the development of capitalism. We also want to examine the Weberian tradition in terms of the role of culture in shaping economic behavior. Debates about the nature of globalization will also be considered as well as analysis of the changing nature of work.

Introduction to Media and International Relations:  Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 10 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Klee

ISF 100G Introduction to Science, Society, and Ethics 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2015
This interdisciplinary course will explore whether it has proven possible and desirable to understand society through value-free and positivistic scientific methods as predominantly developed in the transatlantic worlds of the 19th centuries. We shall explore questions that may be applied to the realms of public health and human biology, or to the social sciences generally, including anthropology, sociology, economics, and political science.

Introduction to Media and International Relations:  Read Less [-]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7-9.5 hours of lecture and 0-2.5 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 5.5-7 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Introduction to Media and International Relations:  Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ISF 100H Introduction to Media and International Relations 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
How have international actors used media to construct public opinion about salient issues, such as war, terrorism and intervention, international trade and finance, and global warming and resource depletion? The purpose of this course is to introduce students to key concepts, methods, and theories in the analysis of media effects, particularly in the areas of public opinion formation and international relations.

Introduction to Media and International Relations:  Read Less [-]
ISF 100I Consumer Society and Culture 4 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session
In many ways, consumption defines our lives – our identities as consumers are even more important, some would argue, our identities as workers or producers. But what are the implications of a society in which “you are what you consume?” In this class, we will address questions such as: Under what conditions does a “consumer society” develop? What does global commodity chain tell us about colonialization, global inequality, and environmental injustice? How can we shape the life cycle of basic commodities—from raw materials to iPhones—in a socially sustainable way? This course will be interdisciplinary in its attempt to understand consumer society and culture in terms of political economy, geography, history, anthropology and sociology.
Course Objectives: The goal of this course is to provide students with a broad overview of debates and theories about consumption, and to provide them with an opportunity to explore a consumption-related topic themselves.
Hours & Format
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Xu

ISF 100J The Social Life of Computing 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017
In this class, we will look at computing as a social phenomenon: to see it not just as a technology that transforms but to see it as a technology that has evolved, and is being put to use, in very particular ways, by particular groups of people. We will be doing this by employing a variety of methods, primarily historical and ethnographic, oriented around a study of practices. We will pay attention to technical details but ground these technical details in social organization (a term whose meaning should become clearer and clearer as the class progresses). We will study the social organization of computing around different kinds of hardware, software, ideologies, and ideas.
The Social Life of Computing: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Instructor: Kelkar
The Social Life of Computing: Read Less [-]

ISF C100C Word and Image 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2011, Spring 2007, Spring 2004
This course is designed to sharpen our skills in understanding what happens when the world of images and words meet. Starting with the work from the Western “classical” tradition we will proceed to investigate how word/image constellations operate in a variety of media, including sculpture and poetry, painting and prose, death masks, tableau vivants, photography, and advertising.
Word and Image: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Sanders
Also listed as: SCANDIN C114
Word and Image: Read Less [-]
ISF C100G Introduction to Science, Technology, and Society 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015
This course provides an overview of the field of Science and Technology Studies (STS) as a way to study how our knowledge and technology shape and are shaped by social, political, historical, economic, and other factors. We will learn key concepts of the field (e.g., how technologies are understood and used differently in different communities) and apply them to a wide range of topics, including geography, history, environmental and information science, and others. Questions this course will address include: how are scientific facts constructed? How are values embedded in technical systems?
Introduction to Science, Technology, and Society: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 3.5 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 3 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Mazzotti, Winickoff
Also listed as: HISTORY C182C/STS C100
Introduction to Science, Technology, and Society: Read Less [-]

ISF N100D Introduction to Technology, Society, and Culture 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
This course surveys the technological revolutions of the 19th and 20th centuries, then focuses on the development of the computer and the Internet. The final part examines the impact of the Internet on social movements.
Introduction to Technology, Society, and Culture: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Introduction to Technology, Society, and Culture: Read Less [-]

ISF 110 Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2014, Summer 2005 10 Week Session, Summer 2004 10 Week Session
This course is designed primarily to allow faculty to develop courses which address specific issues, themes, or problems of interdisciplinary interest. Topics vary semester to semester. Students should consult the department's webpage for current offerings before the start of the semester.
Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated once for credit with different topic. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 8 units.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 10 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies: Read Less [-]
ISF 189 Introduction to Interdisciplinary Research Methods 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2017
This class is an introduction to research methods, leading students through different units built around specific learning goals and practical exercises. The course is designed to teach a range of research skills, including the ability to formulate research questions and to engage in scholarly conversations and arguments; the identification, evaluation, mobilization, and interpretation of sources; methods and instruments of field research (interviews, questionnaires, and sampling) and statistical thinking; and the construction of viable arguments and explanation in the human sciences. At the same time, the course is designed to help students identify their own thesis topic, bibliography, and methodological orientation.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Majors and intended ISF majors
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 8 hours of seminar per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of seminar per week
10 weeks - 4.5 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Introduction to Interdisciplinary Research Methods: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Majors and intended ISF majors
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Senior Thesis: Read Less [-]

ISF 190 Senior Thesis 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016
The ISF Senior Thesis requirement is the capstone experience and final product of the ISF major. The thesis is a sustained, original, and critical examination of a central interdisciplinary research question, developed under the guidance of the ISF 190 instructor. The thesis represents a mature synthesis of research skills, critical thinking, and competent writing. As the final product of a student's work in the major, the thesis is not the place to explore a new set of disciplines or research problems for the first time, but should develop methods of inquiry and bridge the several disciplines that students have developed in their course of study.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Senior standing; completion of ISF core courses; declared in the major
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Senior Thesis: Read Less [-]

ISF 197 Field Studies 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
Supervised experience relevant to the student's specific area of concentration in the Interdisciplinary Studies Field Major in off-campus organizations. Regular individual meetings with faculty sponsor and written reports required.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Upper division standing, declared in the Interdisciplinary Studies Field Major, and consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of fieldwork per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of fieldwork per week
8 weeks - 1.5-7.5 hours of fieldwork per week
10 weeks - 1.5-6 hours of fieldwork per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Instructors: Ehrlich, Holub, Klee, Wren
Field Studies: Read Less [-]
ISF 198 Directed Group Study for Advanced Undergraduates 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Spring 2016
Seminars for the group study of selected topics not covered by regularly scheduled courses. Topics will vary from semester to semester.
 Directed Group Study for Advanced Undergraduates: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Regulations set by the College of Letters and Science
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Social Sciences 198 and Humanities 198

ISF 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research for Upper Division Majors 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2011 10 Week Session, Summer 2007 10 Week Session, Spring 2007
Directed individual independent study and research of special topics by arrangement with faculty.
 Supervised Independent Study and Research for Upper Division Majors: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Regulations set by the College of Letters and Science
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 2-8 hours of independent study per week
10 weeks - 1.5-6 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Interdisciplinary Studies Field Maj/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Supervised Independent Study and Research for Upper Division Majors: Read Less [-]

Peter Sahlins, Professor. Early modern France, animal-human relations, immigration, citizenship and nationality in pre-modern Europe.
Research Profile (http://vcresearch.berkeley.edu/node/15300)

Lecturers
Shreeshar Kelkar, Lecturer. History and anthropology of computing, work, and expertise in the 20th century.
Gary Wren, Lecturer. Technology & Society; Development Studies; Social/Political Theory.
Fang Xu, Lecturer. Social inequality and cultural identity. Globalization, displacement, and language endangerment.