Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology

Overview
The research and curriculum of the Department of Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology address the experimental biology of nutrients, phytochemicals, and diet-borne toxicants; using the techniques of modern biology and chemical analyses to understand the relationships among diet, the metabolic genome, and optimal health/chronic disease. Our goals are to determine the molecular mechanisms of diet's effects on health and the contribution of individual genotype to dietary responses and disease risk. This approach of metabolic biology will provide detailed insight into the impact of diet on human health and chronic disease risk. We seek to translate lab and model systems data to human physiology and to provide outreach through cooperative extension.

Undergraduate Program
Nutritional Sciences: Physiology and Metabolism (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/physiology-and-metabolism/#abouttheprogramtext) Major
Nutritional Sciences (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/physiology-and-metabolism/#abouttheprogramtext) Minor
Nutritional Sciences: Toxicology (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/nutritional-sciences-toxicology) Major, Minor
Nutritional Sciences: Dietetics (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/dietetics) Major

Graduate Program
The department does not offer graduate degrees; however, the following related graduate degrees are administered by graduate groups affiliated with the department:
Metabolic Biology (http://guide.berkeley.edu/graduate/degree-programs/metabolic-biology) MS, PhD
Molecular Toxicology (http://guide.berkeley.edu/graduate/degree-programs/molecular-toxicology) PhD

Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology
Expand all course descriptions [+]
NUSCTX 10 Introduction to Human Nutrition
3 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2019 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2019 Second 6 Week Session, Spring 2019
This course focuses on relationships between diet and health, and responses of the human body to diet and food components, including macro and micro nutrients, water, phytochemicals, and alcohol. This course also provides an overview of the interplay between nutrients and physiological and behavioral responses. Lectures, which address contributions of diet to optimal health or disease risk, are based on current nutritional, biochemical, and medical knowledge. Goals include enabling students to make informed decisions about their nutritional needs and current issues concerning nutrition.
Introduction to Human Nutrition: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 10 after taking 103 or 160.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Introduction to Human Nutrition: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX 11 Introduction to Toxicology 3 Units  
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017  
Discussion of principles for the evaluation of toxic hazard of natural and man-made substances present in the environment, the workplace, food, drink, and drugs. The bases for species selectivity, individual variations in sensitivity and resistance, and the combined effects of toxic agents will be addressed. Issues related to the impact of toxic agents in modern society will be emphasized.

Introduction to Toxicology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Open to students pursuing science and non science majors

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructors: Vulpe, Nomura, Wang

Introduction to Toxicology: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 20 Personal Food Security and Wellness 2 Units  
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018  
Food insecurity is broadly defined as having unreliable access to adequate foods resulting in disrupted eating patterns or reduced food intake due to a lack of money and other resources for food. NST 20 will improve nutrition-related behaviors and support students in need of improving their food security status. Students whom have limited cooking and food preparation experience will acquire foundational nutrition knowledge and basic cooking skills to be able to prepare healthful and affordable meals in consideration of existing factors, such as: food availability; food budgeting; and time management.

Personal Food Security and Wellness: Read More [+]

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructors: Vulpe, Nomura, Wang

Introduction to Toxicology: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 24 Freshman Seminar 1 Unit  
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2018, Fall 2017  
The Freshman Seminar Program has been designed to provide new students with the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member in a small-seminar setting. Freshman seminars are offered in all campus departments, and topics vary from department to department and semester to semester.

Freshman Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final Exam To be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.

Instructor: Chang

Formerly known as: Nutritional Sciences 24

Freshman Seminar: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 30 Sports Nutrition 3 Units  
Terms offered: Prior to 2007  
A survey course of nutrition with an emphasis on the relationships among diet, physical activity, and health; exploration of the changes in the metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, protein and water; discussion of the function of vitamins and minerals; practical application of evidence-based dietary recommendations for common sports and varying physical intensities.

Sports Nutrition: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 10 Introduction to Human Nutrition, or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 9 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Deegan

Sports Nutrition: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX 98 Directed Group Study 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2016, Spring 2016
Study of special topics in nutritional sciences that are not covered in depth in regular courses.
Directed Group Study: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Lower division standing and consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of directed group study per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 3-8 hours of directed group study per week
8 weeks - 2-6 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Nutritional Sciences 98
Directed Group Study: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 103 Nutrient Function and Metabolism 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Delivery of nutrients from foods to mammalian cells; major metabolic pathways; function of nutrients in energy metabolism, nitrogen and lipid metabolism, structural tissues and regulation; essentiality, activation, storage, excretion, and toxicity of nutrients.
Nutrient Function and Metabolism: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Required: Bio 1A, Recommended: MCB 32 and 102

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Sul, Olzmann
Nutrient Function and Metabolism: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 104 Food, Culture, and the Environment 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
This nutrition course with an anthropological perspective examines why we eat what we eat by addressing environmental, socio-economic, political, cultural, and personal components of the human diet. Cuisines from a sampling of countries and regions are discussed.
Food, Culture, and the Environment: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 10 recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Food, Culture, and the Environment: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 104AC Human Food Practices AC 3 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
This course will broadly address the historical, ecological, socioeconomic, biological, political, cultural, and personal components of the human diet in addition to nutrition problems, programs, and consumer protection. It is a nutrition course with an anthropological slant that examines why we eat what we eat and contributes to the pursuit of multidisciplinary degrees in nutrition policy and planning. As an American Cultures course, we will also discuss cuisines from a variety of different countries and regions, with a specific focus on those in America, and examine how race and ethnicity affect diet, food access, and relationship with food. Introduction to Human Nutrition (NST10) is recommended as a prerequisite.
Human Food Practices AC: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 10 (Recommended)
Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

Hours & Format
Summer: 8 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/ Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Rasmussen
Human Food Practices AC: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX W104 Food, Culture, and the Environment AC 3 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2019 8 Week Session, Summer 2018 8 Week Session
This course will broadly address the historical, ecological, socioeconomic, biological, political, and cultural environments impacting the human diet in addition to nutrition problems, programs, and consumer protection. It is a nutrition course with an anthropological slant that examines why we eat what we eat and contributes to the pursuit of multidisciplinary degrees in nutrition policy and planning. As an American Cultures course, we will discuss cuisines from a variety of different countries and regions, with a specific focus on those in America, and examine how race and ethnicity affect diet, food access, and the human relationship with food.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 10 (Recommended)
Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

Hours & Format
Summer: 8 weeks - 4 hours of web-based lecture per week
Online: This is an online course.

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Rasmussen

Food, Culture, and the Environment AC: Read More [+]

NUSCTX 108B Application of Food Science Laboratory 1 Unit
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Experimental evaluation of the chemical, physical, functional, and nutritional properties of foods, and the changes occurring during preparation that affect quality characteristics of food products.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 108A or concurrent enrollment

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Rasmussen

Application of Food Science Laboratory: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 110 Toxicology 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
A comprehensive survey of the principles of modern toxicology and their applications in evaluating the safety of foods, additives and environmental contaminates. Mechanisms of metabolic activation, detoxification, gene regulation, and selective toxicity are emphasized.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: BIOLOGY 1A, 1AL, and Chemistry 3B (or equivalent courses)

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Wang, Nomura

Toxicology: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 108A Introduction and Application of Food Science 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Evaluation of the chemical, physical, functional, and nutritional properties of foods. Emphasis on how these properties, and preparation, processing, and storage, influence quality characteristics of food products.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Molecular and Cell Biology 102 (may be taken concurrently), or consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Rasmussen

Introduction and Application of Food Science: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 108B Application of Food Science Laboratory 1 Unit
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Experimental evaluation of the chemical, physical, functional, and nutritional properties of foods, and the changes occurring during preparation that affect quality characteristics of food products.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 108A or concurrent enrollment

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Rasmussen

Application of Food Science Laboratory: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 110 Toxicology 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
A comprehensive survey of the principles of modern toxicology and their applications in evaluating the safety of foods, additives and environmental contaminates. Mechanisms of metabolic activation, detoxification, gene regulation, and selective toxicity are emphasized.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: BIOLOGY 1A, 1AL, and Chemistry 3B (or equivalent courses)

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Wang, Nomura

Toxicology: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX C114 Pesticide Chemistry and Toxicology 3 Units
Chemical composition of pesticides and related compounds, their mode of action, resistance mechanisms, and methods of evaluating their safety and activity.

Pesticide Chemistry and Toxicology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Introductory courses in organic chemistry and biology, or consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Casida
Also listed as: ESPM C148
Pesticide Chemistry and Toxicology: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 115 Principles of Drug Action 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Basic principles and quantitative aspects of drug action and risk/benefit as applied to the discovery, design, and development of human therapeutics. The course will highlight the importance of integrating pharmacology, toxicology, and pharmacokinetics to create effective and safe treatments for human disease. Special emphasis will be placed on pharmacogenomics and variation in individual response.

Principles of Drug Action: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 110, and Molecular and Cell Biology 102

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Johnson
Principles of Drug Action: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 121 Computational Toxicology 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Introducing the use of bioinformatics tools useful in linking the molecular structure of chemicals to the toxicity they induce in biological systems. Discussions on the highly interactive process of collecting, organizing, and assimilating chemistry and toxicology information - and the use of computer programs to visualize, browse, and interpret this information to discover chemical structure-toxicity correlations. The importance of these concepts in drug discovery and development and food safety will be emphasized.

Computational Toxicology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: BIOLOGY 1A, 1AL, and Chemistry 3B (or equivalent courses).NST 110 also recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Johnson
Computational Toxicology: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 135 Food Systems Organization and Management 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Principles of organization and management applied to institutional food service systems: production and delivery systems, management of resources, quality assurance, equipment, layout, marketing, personnel management, fiscal management. Laboratory experiences, projects and field work in institutional situations.

Food Systems Organization and Management: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 3 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Rasmussen
Food Systems Organization and Management: Read Less [-]
**NUSCTX 145 Nutrition Education and Counseling 2 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
This course will focus on communicating nutrition messages through nutrition education and nutrition counseling. Students will develop and implement theory-based nutrition education interventions and conduct mock counseling sessions for various populations and conditions. Strategies for effective nutrition instruction, counseling, and behavior change will be discussed.

**Rules & Requirements**
Prerequisites: 161A and 161B or concurrent enrollment in these courses. Dietetic majors only

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: McCain

**NUSCTX C159 Human Diet 4 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2013
Since we eat every day, wouldn't it be useful to learn more about human dietary practices? A broad overview of the complex interrelationship between humans and their foods. Topics include the human dietary niche, biological variation related to diet, diet and disease, domestication of staple crops, food processing techniques and development of regional cuisines, modern diets and their problems, food taboos, human attitudes toward foods, and dietary politics.

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Milton
Also listed as: ESPM C159

**NUSCTX 160 Metabolic Bases of Human Health and Diseases 4 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
The physiological bases of human nutrient homeostasis and common disorders resulting from over and under nutrition will be discussed with a specific focus on macronutrients. Topics related to nutrient deficiency and excess will include adaptation to starvation and the effects of caloric restriction on life-span, obesity and its complications, lipoprotein metabolism and cardiovascular disease, as well as a detailed discussion of the causes, disease mechanisms, and treatment of diabetes mellitus.

**Rules & Requirements**
Prerequisites: Required: Bio 1A, Recommended: MCB 102 or 103

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Stahl, Napoli

**NUSCTX 161A Medical Nutrition Therapy 4 Units**
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2015
This fall course serves as the first of a two part series that addresses the nutritional component of treating disease. The Nutrition Care Process of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics provides the framework for nutritional status assessment, diagnosis, nutrition intervention, and evaluation. Disease pathophysiology, diagnosis, medical and pharmacological treatments, and nutritional therapies for prevention and treatment are explored for conditions common throughout the lifecycle. The first part focuses on cardiovascular disease. Additional diseases are addressed in 161B in the spring semester. This course will provide an opportunity to apply knowledge of MNT through case studies and various activities.

**Rules & Requirements**
Prerequisites: 103 and 160

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: McCain

**NUSCTX 161B Medical Nutrition Therapy 4 Units**
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
This course continues the study of disease-focused nutrition therapy with a focus on nutrition in the geriatric population and the treatment of chronic conditions. The Nutrition Care Process of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics provides the framework for nutritional status assessment, diagnosis, nutrition intervention, and evaluation. Disease pathophysiology, diagnosis, medical and pharmacological treatments, and nutritional therapies for prevention and treatment are explored for conditions common throughout the lifecycle. The first part focuses on cardiovascular disease. Additional diseases are addressed in 161B in the spring semester. This course will provide an opportunity to apply knowledge of MNT through case studies and various activities.

**Rules & Requirements**
Prerequisites: 103 and 160

**Hours & Format**
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: McCain

Human Diet: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX 161B Medical Nutrition Therapy II 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
This is the second course of a two part series that is a continuation of addressing nutrition as a component of disease treatment. The Nutrition Care Process will be applied and disease pathophysiology, diagnosis, medical and pharmaceutical treatments and nutritional therapies for prevention and treatment will be explored for various disease states.
Medical Nutrition Therapy II: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Nutritional Science and Toxicology 103, 160, and 161A, or consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Medical Nutrition Therapy II: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 166 Nutrition in the Community 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
This course addresses basic nutrition in the context of the community. It explores nutrition programs that serve various segments of the population and the relationships of these programs to nutrition policy at the local, national, and international levels. Community assessment is used as the basis for program planning, implementation, and evaluation. The specific needs of population groups (infants, children, women, and the elderly) are considered and questions of food security are investigated.
Nutrition in the Community: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 10 recommended; upper division standing required

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Henderson
Nutrition in the Community: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 170 Experimental Nutrition Laboratory 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Basic principles and techniques used in human and animal nutrition research. Students design, execute, and analyze experiments.
Experimental Nutrition Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 103 and a course in statistics
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 170 after taking Nutritional Science and Toxicology 171 or Nutritional Sciences 171. A deficient grade in Nutritional Sciences 170 may be removed by taking Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 170.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 8 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Instructor: Leitman
Experimental Nutrition Laboratory: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 171 Nutrition and Toxicology Laboratory 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Basic principles and techniques used in human and animal nutrition and toxicology research. Students design, execute, and analyze experiments.
Nutrition and Toxicology Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 110
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 171 after taking Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 170 or Nutritional Sciences 170. A deficient grade in Nutritional Sciences 171 may be removed by taking Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 171.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 8 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Leitman
Nutrition and Toxicology Laboratory: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX 190 Introduction to Research in Nutritional Sciences 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Students will be asked to prepare an oral and written report on a topic selected from the current research literature in nutritional sciences.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 103

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Formerly known as: Nutritional Sciences 190

Introduction to Research in Nutritional Sciences: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 192 Junior Seminar in Dietetics 1 Unit
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
This seminar course explores the professional roles and responsibilities of dietitians as well as career opportunities within the field. Current issues in the practice of dietetics will be discussed. Students will do research and present an oral report to the class. Each student will begin to develop his or her professional portfolio.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Upper division standing and consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Junior Seminar in Dietetics: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 193 Introduction to Research in Toxicology 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Students will be asked to prepare an oral and written report on a topic selected from the current research literature in toxicology.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 110 or consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Kubo

Formerly known as: Nutritional Sciences 193

Introduction to Research in Toxicology: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 194 Senior Seminar in Dietetics 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
This course will cover the changes that are occurring in the field of dietetics. Students will explore revisions of the national nutritional standards and guidelines, issues related to complementary and alternative nutrition practices, the area of genomics as it is expected to affect practice, professional ethics in the changing health care environment, reimbursement for professional services, legislation related to the field of dietetics, and other emerging issues.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Upper division standing and consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Senior Seminar in Dietetics: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX H196 Honors Research 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Spring 2016
Supervised independent honors research specific to aspects of the Nutritional Science and Toxicology major, followed by an oral presentation, and a written report.
Honors Research: Read More [+]  
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Upper division standing and minimum GPA. See CNR Honors website for current minimum GPA. http://nature.berkeley.edu/site/honors_program.php
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 12 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Nutritional Sciences H196
Honors Research: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 197 Field Study in Food and Nutritional Sciences 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2008, Spring 2007
Supervised experience in off-campus organizations relevant to specific aspects of foods and nutritional sciences. Regular individual meetings with faculty sponsor and written reports required.
Field Study in Food and Nutritional Sciences: Read More [+]  
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of fieldwork per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 1-5 hours of fieldwork per week
8 weeks - 1-4 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Nutritional Sciences 197
Field Study in Food and Nutritional Sciences: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 198 Directed Group Study 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2015
Study of special topics in food science or nutrition that are not covered in depth in regular courses.
Directed Group Study: Read More [+]  
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Nutritional Sciences 198
Directed Group Study: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016
Upper division laboratory and independent research under the direction of a faculty supervisor. Written report required upon completion of the project.
Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read More [+]  
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Upper division standing and consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 1-3 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 1-3 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Formerly known as: Nutritional Sciences 199
Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX 200 Advanced Organismal Nutrition and Metabolism 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2011, Spring 2010, Spring 2009
Critical analysis of concepts and research methods relating to nutritional metabolism and its regulation in intact organisms is studied. Areas covered include the basis of nutrient requirements and nutritional assessment, integration of metabolic pathways, research techniques, nutritional diseases, and specific topics such as calcium, vitamins, and trace elements.

NUSCTX 211A Introduction to Research in Nutritional Sciences 4 - 8 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Supervised experimental work under the direction of individual faculty members, which introduces experimental methods and research approaches in metabolic biology/nutritional biochemistry.

NUSCTX 211B Introduction to Research in Nutritional Sciences 4 - 8 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Closely supervised experimental work under the direction of individual faculty members; an introduction to experimental methods and research approaches in areas of nutritional sciences.

NUSCTX 220 Molecular Toxicology 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2012, Spring 2011, Spring 2010
Molecular toxicology attempts to understand the mechanisms by which hazardous compounds cause their toxic effects. The course will focus on our understanding of the important tissue and cellular components involved in chemical exposure from entry to effect to exit. Topics include metabolism and mechanisms of toxins, toxicogenomics, toxin effects in individuals and groups, and tools to predict toxicology.
NUSCTX 250 Advanced Topics in Metabolic Biology 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Overview lectures and discussion of primary literature will be combined in this course to provide a working knowledge of principles, regulation, and experimental approaches in metabolic biology. Select topics ranging from molecular mechanism of metabolite synthesis and cellular signaling to integrative physiology of organismal metabolic homeostasis will be discussed with a particular emphasis on their connection to human diseases.

Objectives Outcomes
Course Objectives: Use selective topics in metabolic biology to provide a working understanding of basic concepts and technical approaches in metabolic biology.

Student Learning Outcomes: Students learning outcomes will be focused on their ability to derive basic concepts and technical approaches in metabolic biology from the lectures and primary literature discussion.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Molecular and Cell Biology 102 or equivalent

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Nomura

NUSCTX 260 Metabolic Bases of Human Health and Diseases Graduate Level 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
The physiological bases of human nutrient homeostasis and common disorders resulting from over and under nutrition will be discussed with a specific focus on macronutrients. Topics related to nutrient deficiency and excess will include adaptation to starvation and the effects of caloric restriction on life-span, obesity and its complications, lipoprotein metabolism and cardiovascular disease, as well as a detailed discussion of the causes, disease mechanisms, and treatment of diabetes mellitus.

Objectives Outcomes
Course Objectives: After completing the lectures and discussion sessions, students will have developed an advanced understanding of the contribution of nutrients and metabolic pathway regulation to the development of human diseases. This will be a direct extension and disease oriented application of the general metabolic pathways discussed in NST103. After this unit, the students will have gained insights into basic concepts in metabolic biology, their relationship to common disorders such as diabetes, cancer, and cardiovascular disease as well as the basis for metabolism based pharmacological interventions. In addition critical reading of primary literature and the presentation of advanced topics in metabolic biology will be practiced.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: MCB110, NST103 or equivalent

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructors: Stahl, Napoli, Krauss

Instructor: Nomura
Advanced Topics in Metabolic Biology: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX 290 Advanced Seminars in Nutritional Sciences 2 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Advanced study of topics in nutritional sciences. More than one section may be taken simultaneously.
Advanced Seminars in Nutritional Sciences: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Graduate standing
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Advanced Seminars in Nutritional Sciences: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 292 Graduate Research Colloquium 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Presentations by graduate students of research proposals and results of their research. Participation in discussion and evaluation of others' presentations is required.
Graduate Research Colloquium: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Graduate standing
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of colloquium per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Graduate Research Colloquium: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 293 Research Seminar 1 Unit
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Presentation and discussion of faculty research projects and experimental techniques in metabolic biology/nutritional biochemistry. Intended primarily for first year graduate students.
Research Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Research Seminar: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 296A Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX 296B Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 296D Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 296C Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 296E Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX 296F Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology: Read More [+]

NUSCTX 296H Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology: Read More [+]

NUSCTX 296G Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology: Read More [+]

NUSCTX 296I Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology: Read More [+]

Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology: Read Less [-]
NUSCTX 296J Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

NUSCTX 296K Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2014, Spring 2013, Spring 2012
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

NUSCTX 296L Research Review in Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017
Review of current literature and discussion of original research.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

NUSCTX 298 Directed Group Studies 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Special study in various fields of metabolic biology. Topics vary depending on interests of graduate students and availability of staff.
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
NUSCTX 299 Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology Research 1 - 12 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2019 8 Week Session, Summer 2019 Second 6 Week Session, Spring 2019
Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology Research: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-30 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 1.5-22.5 hours of independent study per week
10 weeks - 1.5-18 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Formerly known as: Nutritional Sciences 299
Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology Research: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 301 Professional Preparation: Teaching in Nutritional Sciences 1 - 2 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Creative approaches to teaching nutrition to diverse audiences are emphasized. Participants will identify needs of target populations, formulate educational objectives, design and/or use motivational teaching strategies, and evaluate the impact of their teaching on knowledge, attitudes, and behavior. Undergraduates may teach nutrition to elementary school children. Graduates may become teaching assistants. Professional Preparation: Teaching in Nutritional Sciences: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructors: Bjeldanes, Ikeda
Formerly known as: Nutritional Sciences 301

Professional Preparation: Teaching in Nutritional Sciences: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 302 Professional Preparation: Supervised Teaching Experience in Nutrition 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018
Practical supervised experience in teaching nutrition and food science at the university level; planning, presentation, and evaluation of instructional units.
Professional Preparation: Supervised Teaching Experience in Nutrition: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 301 (may be taken concurrently) and consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Bjeldanes
Formerly known as: Nutritional Sciences 302
Professional Preparation: Supervised Teaching Experience in Nutrition: Read Less [-]

NUSCTX 602 Individual Study for Doctoral Students 1 - 8 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
Individual study in consultation with the major field adviser intended to provide an opportunity for qualified students to prepare themselves for the various examinations required for candidates for the Ph.D.
Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor
Credit Restrictions: Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for doctoral degree.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0-0 hours of independent study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Nutritional Sciences and Toxicology/Graduate examination preparation
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read Less [-]