

# Political Science (POL SCI)

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## Courses

### POL SCI 1 Introduction to American Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Summer 2025 Second 6 Week Session, Spring 2025

An introductory analysis of the structure and operations of the American political system, primarily at the national level.

#### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 1 after completing XPOLSCI 1. A deficient grade in POL SCI 1 may be removed by taking XPOLSCI 1.

**Requirements this course satisfies:** Satisfies the American Institutions requirement

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 4 hours of discussion per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

### POL SCI N1AC Introduction to American Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2016 Second 6 Week Session

Politics is the art and noise of collective governance under conditions of scarce resources, conflicting interests, diverse beliefs, uncertain outcomes, and unequal power. In 1AC, we learn about the institutions, ideologies, and processes that constitute politics in the U.S. In fulfilling the AC requirement, we further examine how power, equality, and diversity are configured and contested in our politics. The course emphasizes active research- and group-based learning.

#### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** POL SCI N1AC will still fulfill all the requirements that PS1 fulfills (e.g., major, American Institutions) but now also fulfills the "American Cultures" campus requirement. Students who wish to repeat PS1 and replace their grade must specifically retake PS1, not PS N1AC. PS N1AC will not replace the grade for PS1.

**Requirements this course satisfies:** Satisfies the American Cultures and American Institutions requirements.

#### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

### POL SCI 2 Introduction to Comparative Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

This course deals with the basic problems and processes that all political systems face and examines their particular expression in Western, Communist, and Third World settings.

#### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 2 after completing POL SCI S2, POL SCI S2X, or XPOLSCI 2. A deficient grade in POL SCI 2 may be removed by taking XPOLSCI 2.

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI N2 Introduction to Comparative Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2018 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session

This course aims to furnish students with the tools necessary to study political processes and outcomes in comparative perspective. It is divided into three parts. The first introduces the basic concepts and methods of comparative analysis and examines our principal unit of analysis: the state. The second surveys the range of political regimes under which people live around the world. The third examines three key variables that both influence political outcomes and are influenced by political processes: institutions, identity, and agency. Throughout the course we will use a wide variety of country examples, but will not focus exclusively on any particular set of countries.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Political Science N2 after taking Political Science 2. Students will receive no credit for Political Science 2 after completing Political Science N2. A deficient grade in Political Science 2 may be removed by taking Political Science N2.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 3 Introduction to Empirical Analysis and Quantitative Methods 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

Analytical and methodological problems of political inquiry, with an emphasis on quantification and measurement.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 3 after completing POL SCI N3, or POL SCI W3. A deficient grade in POL SCI 3 may be removed by taking POL SCI W3.

### Hours & Format

#### Fall and/or spring:

15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI N3 Introduction to Empirical Analysis and Quantitative Methods 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2018 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session

Analytical and methodological problems of political inquiry, with an emphasis on quantification and measurement.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Political Science N3 after completing Political Science 3. Students will receive no credit for Political Science 3 after completing Political Science N3. A deficient grade in Political Science 3 may be removed by taking Political Science N3.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI W3 Introduction to Empirical Analysis and Quantitative Methods, 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 8 Week Session, Summer 2024 8 Week Session, Summer 2023 8 Week Session

This course provides an overview of some of the methods employed in political science research. Its purpose is to familiarize you with the scientific study of politics, and to teach you how to pose and answer empirical research questions using appropriate evidence and arguments. Along the way we will learn about how to formulate and evaluate theories, how to design research to discover whether a particular theory holds up empirically, and some basic research strategies. By the end of the course you should have the tools to critically evaluate the kinds of social science arguments found in everyday life and be able to conduct your own independent research.

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** After successfully completing this course, you will be able to:

- \* Distinguish among different types of social science methodologies
- \* Solve basic 2x2 games
- \* Describe the logic of the experimental method
- \* Interpret basic descriptive statistical results
- \* Formulate and test hypotheses
- \* Explain and apply bivariate OLS regression

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** There are no prior course requirements other than high school level mathematics

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Political Science W3 after completing Political Science 3 or Political Science N3. A deficient grade in Political Science 3 or POL SCI N3 may be removed by taking Political Science W3.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture and 2 hours of web-based discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of web-based lecture and 2 hours of web-based discussion per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 4 Introduction to Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

An approach to the understanding of politics through the perspectives and language of the political theorist.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 5 Introduction to International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

This course is designed to introduce students to the major theoretical approaches to international politics, to explore important historical and contemporary questions and debates in international affairs, and to teach students to think critically about international relations. It is a prerequisite for most upper division international relations courses in Political Science.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 18AC Race, Culture, and Politics in the Golden State 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2001 10 Week Session, Summer 2000 10 Week Session, Summer 1999 10 Week Session

This course will study the historical processes of racial formation and transformation in California. Students will develop an understanding of the dynamic nature of racial and ethnic cultures and identities, and use these tools to better understand their own cultural position. Two periods are studied: 1848-1882 and 1964-1988. The course will consider the experiences of Asian Americans, Chicano/Latinos, African Americans, European Americans, and Native Americans.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Requirements this course satisfies:** Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 24 Freshman Seminars 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2021, Spring 2005

The Berkeley Seminar Program has been designed to provide new students with the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member in a small-seminar setting. Berkeley Seminars are offered in all campus departments, and topics vary from department to department and semester to semester.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 39B Freshman/Sophomore Seminar 2 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2009, Fall 2008, Spring 2006

Freshman and sophomore seminars offer lower division students the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member and a group of peers in a small-seminar setting. These seminars are offered in all campus departments; topics vary from department to department and from semester to semester.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Priority given to freshmen and sophomores

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 41 Freshman Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2010, Fall 2007, Fall 2005

Topics, experimental in nature, will vary from year to year.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit under special circumstances: Course may be repeated for credit with consent of department.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 41C Pathways: Democracy Ancient and Modern 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024

Dēmokratia, democratia, democracy. What did this term mean to the ancient Greeks who coined it, to the Romans who borrowed it, to the early modern Europeans who discussed it—and what does it mean today? Who or what was the original dêmos, how did it rule, and how different is the interpretation of “rule by the people” that now predominates? Starting with the first attestations of da-mo in the 12<sup>th</sup> century BC and ending with the recent attempts by Iceland and Chile to reform their constitutions by crowdsourcing and a citizen convention respectively, this course offers a chronological exploration of the idea and practice of democracy, intended to broaden our imaginative horizons with respect to what democracy has been, is, and could become.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 84 Sophomore Seminar 1 or 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Spring 2004

Sophomore seminars are small interactive courses offered by faculty members in departments all across the campus. Sophomore seminars offer opportunity for close, regular intellectual contact between faculty members and students in the crucial second year. The topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment limited to 15 sophomores.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** At discretion of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

#### Fall and/or spring:

5 weeks - 3-6 hours of seminar per week  
10 weeks - 1.5-3 hours of seminar per week  
15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 2.5-5 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 88 The Scientific Study of Politics 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Spring 2023

We will focus on the theoretical side of political science. The main goals here are to understand what makes a good political science theory, and to give a brief overview of how game theory and related tools make up a powerful way to construct theories. This side of the class will be less data-focused, we will also see how the programming tools you learn in Data 8 can be used in this part of the scientific process. We will pivot to the empirical side in the second part of the class, we will cover how political scientists and other social scientists think about the challenges of causal inference, and the tools we use to overcome them.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Students must have already taken DATA8 or take it concurrently with PS 88

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 98 Directed Group Study for Lower Division Students 1 - 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015

Lectures and small group discussion focusing on topics of interest that vary from semester to semester.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit under special circumstances: Course may be repeated for credit with consent of department.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 98BC Berkeley Connect 1 Unit

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Berkeley Connect is a mentoring program, offered through various academic departments, that helps students build intellectual community. Over the course of a semester, enrolled students participate in regular small-group discussions facilitated by a graduate student mentor (following a faculty-directed curriculum), meet with their graduate student mentor for one-on-one academic advising, attend lectures and panel discussions featuring department faculty and alumni, and go on field trips to campus resources. Students are not required to be declared majors in order to participate.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 99 Supervised Independent Study 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2006, Fall 2005, Spring 2005

Supervised Independent Study and Research for lower division students, pursuant to the Regulations of the Berkeley Division, Section A230.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Completion of two Political Science courses and a 3.3 GPA

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:** 10 weeks - 1.5-6 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 102 The American Presidency 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Fall 2022

Analysis of principal institutions, functions, and problems of the Presidency and the federal executive branch. Special attention will be given to topics of presidential leadership, staffing, executive-legislative relations, and policy formation. Comparative reference to executive processes in other political systems.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 103 Congress 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

Nomination and election, constituent relations, the formal and informal structures of both houses, relations with the executive branch, policy formation, and lobbying.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 1 or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-3 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 103W The Congress 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2009, Fall 2006, Spring 2006

This course will explore the Congress--the first branch under the Constitution--and its role in our political system. It will leverage our environment in Washington by featuring frequent guest speakers and seeking connections to current policy and political debate. In addition to surveying the pathways of lawmaking, we will ask how Congress and its members relate to the other branches of government, to the press, and to the public.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Admittance to UC Berkeley-Washington Program. For details see <http://ucdc.berkeley.edu>

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 104 Political Parties 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2010, Fall 2009, Fall 2008

The institutional environment within which American politics takes place. Concept and history of parties in the American context: their nature and function, origin and development. Party organization and structure. State, national, and local party systems and their variations. Nominations and elections.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 105 The Politician 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2013, Spring 2012, Spring 2011

The nature of politics, the education of politicians, the structure of ambition, and the ethical values of social behavior in the political world. Sessions with elected officials and party workers on their vocation.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 106A American Politics: Campaign Strategy - Media 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

An inside look at how political campaigns operate from the viewpoint of the media, taught by the people who run them. Class material will be directed towards students who are interested in direct involvement in campaign politics or who are looking for a greater understanding of the political process. Students will be required to develop a complete written campaign strategy document in order to fulfill class requirements. Students will be expected to follow political and campaign news via the media and be prepared to discuss those developments in class.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Junior or senior standing

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 109 Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 1999 10 Week Session, Summer 1998 10 Week Session, Summer 1997 10 Week Session

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).



## **POL SCI 109A Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Summer 2023 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2013, Spring 2011

See department web site for specific course details.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## **POL SCI 109B Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Summer 2025 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2025, Summer 2024 First 6 Week Session

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 109D Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Summer 2019 First 6 Week Session, Fall 2005

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 109E Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2023, Summer 2005 10 Week Session

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 109G Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2012

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 109H Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2009

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.



## POL SCI 109L Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2011

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 109M Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Spring 2024

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 109P Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2015

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 109Q Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 109R Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2021 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2012 10 Week Session, Summer 2012 First 6 Week Session

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 109S Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Spring 2020

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 109W Selected Topics in American Politics-UCDC 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2012, Summer 2011 8 Week Session

Topics will vary.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Admission to UC Berkeley-Washington Program. For details see <http://learning.berkeley.edu/ucdc>

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** 108W

## **POL SCI 109Z Special Topics in American Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Spring 2021, Fall 2018

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 110B Cal-in-Sacramento 3 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2023, Spring 2022

The purpose of this course is to provide Cal-in-Sacramento interns and other interested UC Berkeley students with a rudimentary understanding of our state government. We will focus on the state legislature and executive branch, exploring both the policy-making process and the politics in Sacramento, which we will learn are quite closely related to one another.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Limited to summer Cal-in-Sacramento interns

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit under special circumstances: Course may be repeated for credit with consent of department.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar and 1 hour of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 111AC The Politics of Displacement 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2023, Spring 2022

In this class, the revolution against traditional political authority embodied in Jefferson's and Thomas Paine's attack on the British crown, the rise of slavery, and the conflict with Native America are seen as coherent parts of a cultural and social development that emerges in 18th- and 19th-century America. Using both original antebellum materials, including biographies, history, and literature, and contemporary images from American popular culture such as film, news and magazine articles, and music, we will compare and contrast the experiences of antebellum Native Americans, European immigrants, and African slaves as a connection between the past and the present emerges.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 112A History of Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Fall 2019, Fall 2017

Major theories from the ancient Greeks to the modern period. Ancient and medieval political thought, including Plato, Aristotle, and St. Augustine.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 112B History of Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Summer 2023 Second 6 Week Session

Early modern political thought up to the French Revolution, including Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, and Rousseau.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 112C History of Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2021, Spring 2019

Nineteenth and twentieth century political thought, including Burke, Utilitarianism, Marx, and contemporary theory.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 112D History of European Political Theory: The 20th Century 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2010, Fall 2008

This is a survey course that will examine developments in 20th-century European Political Theory. It will focus on theorists' contributions and reactions to various major political and intellectual shifts, including Marxism (as "Western Marxism" and Critical Theory, as well as institutionalized Soviet communism in its heyday); psychoanalysis; and fascism.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 112L Roman Law 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

The first part of the course will cover the history of Roman law and substantive doctrines of Roman private law – Persons, Guardianship, Property, Successions per universitatem, Obligations ex contractu and ex delicto, and Actions. The second part of the course will then examine the 'Second Life of Roman Law' – the reception of Justinianic Roman law in modern legal and political thought, its integration into medieval and modern legal systems (e.g., canon law, Roman-Dutch Law, Scots Law, the French Code Napoleon, the German Civil Code), in Latin America, Africa, and East Asia (as well as Louisiana).

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** It is strongly recommended that Students have completed the equivalent of an introductory course in a relevant subfield of Political Science, PS 112A or PS 112B (or an equivalent)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI N112A History of Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2019 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2018 Second 6 Week Session

Major theories from the ancient Greeks to the modern period. Ancient and medieval political thought, including Plato, Aristotle, and St. Augustine.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Political Science N112A after taking Political Science 112A. Students will receive no credit for Political Science 112A after completing Political Science N112A. A deficient grade in Political Science 112A may be removed by taking Political Science N112A.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 114A Theories of Governance: Late 20th Century 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2014, Spring 2013

What is governance? How should we explain its emergence? What are its implications for public policy and democracy? This course uses debates about contemporary governance to examine four approaches to political science and political theory. The approaches are rational choice theory, institutionalism, Marxism, and poststructuralism. The course looks at the narrative that each approach provides of the origins and workings of governance since 1979, and at the way these narratives embody theoretical commitments about rationality and power, structure and agency, and democracy. It thus promotes an awareness of the way questions about contemporary governance are inextricably linked to philosophical and normative commitments.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 116 Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Summer 2004 10 Week Session, Spring 2004

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).

## POL SCI 116A Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116B Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116C Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Spring 2019

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116D Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116E Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116F Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116G Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2014

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116H Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116I Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116J Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Spring 2022

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 116J after completing POL SCI 116. A deficient grade in POL SCI 116J may be removed by taking POL SCI 116.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 3 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116K Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116L Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2023

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116M Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2012 10 Week Session, Summer 2012 Second 6 Week Session

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116N Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.



## POL SCI 116O Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Summer 2022 Second 6 Week Session, Fall 2020

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116P Power, Freedom, and Democracy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Summer 2014 Second 6 Week Session

This course explores ideas of individual ethics and political community, the ethics of political rule, freedom and slavery, popular sovereignty and democracy, and equality and inequality in political thought. Readings will be drawn from both canonical and contemporary authors, including Sophocles, Douglass, Machiavelli, Locke, Rousseau, and Tocqueville. This is an introductory course, which emphasizes both thematic and historical approaches to political theory.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 116P after completing POL SCI 116P. A deficient grade in POL SCI 116P may be removed by taking POL SCI 116P.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116Q Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116R Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116S Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2022

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 116T Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116U Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2016 10 Week Session, Summer 2016 Second 6 Week Session

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116V Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116W Ancient Greek Politics and Political Thought 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2022

This course explores the varieties of political experience and ideas in the ancient Greek world, focusing on the Classical era. We'll consider different regime types (kingship, tyranny, democracy, oligarchy), places (Athens, Sparta, Crete, Syracuse, and beyond Hellas, Persia, Carthage, and Egypt), political forms (city-state, nation, alliance, empire), institutions (assembly, council, courts, offices) and persons (political leader or "demagogue," citizen, woman, foreign resident, slave). The readings are broadly chronological and include a wide variety of sources: epic and elegiac poetry, tragic and comic drama, history, inscriptions, speeches, pamphlets, and philosophy.

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** Familiarity with a wide variety of interesting and important examples of ancient Greek political ideas and practices; a sense of their similarities to and differences from related aspects of modern political thought and practice; ability to analyze some ancient Greek political texts closely and to discuss how they fit into the bigger intellectual and historical picture.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116X Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116Y Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 116Z Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2013

Intensive study of one topic, problem, or intellectual movement in political theory. See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 117 Theories of Justice 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 1998

Major perspectives in social and economic thought, e.g., natural law, natural right, laissez faire, "possessive individualism," contractualism, pluralism, and social equality as they affect contemporary discussion of "higher law," fairness, civic competence, and distributive justice.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** POL SCI 117 and LEGALST 107 are similar in content. Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 117 after completing LEGALST 107, and vice versa. Students will receive no credit for LEGALST 107 after completing POL SCI 117. A deficient grade in POL SCI 117 may be removed by taking LEGALST 107.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 117D Democracy Ancient and Modern 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2023

Dēmokratia, democratia, democracy. What did this term mean to the ancient Greeks who coined it, to the Romans who borrowed it, to the early modern Europeans who discussed it—and what does it mean today? Who or what was the original dêmos, how did it rule, and how different is the interpretation of "rule by the people" that now predominates? Starting with the first attestations of da-mo in the 12th century BC and ending with Iceland's recent attempt to crowdsource its constitution, this course offers a chronological exploration of the idea and practice of democracy intended to broaden our imaginative horizons with respect to what democracy has been, is, and could become.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 117L Jurisprudence 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 Second 6 Week Session, Spring 2024

Jurisprudence is the formal academic study of the theory of law. For centuries, law students in the Western world were traditionally introduced to the topic of Jurisprudence through the study of classical Roman law - the most important legal system and the ancestor to most major modern legal systems in the world today. Following this tradition, students in this course will be introduced to Jurisprudence by following the classical approach in Part I of the course. Part II will then investigate the major modern schools of Jurisprudence.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 118AC Three American Cultures 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2011, Summer 2007 10 Week Session, Summer 2006 10 Week Session

The course will examine three American cultural forms. The focus of the course is to be comparative; readings will center around first-person accounts, written by members of the ethnic groups most immediately involved in each of the cultural forms. The theme is that of identity, seen politically as well as culturally: examining how the various ethnic groups involved came to forge a collective identity for themselves. The three groups studied will vary by instructor. See departmental listings for more specific information.

### Rules & Requirements

**Requirements this course satisfies:** Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

8 weeks - 5.5 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 122A Politics of European Integration 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Summer 2021 First 6 Week Session, Fall 2020

The European Union is the world's most advanced experiment in governance beyond the level of the traditional nation-state. Through the European Union, the main members countries have pooled their national sovereignty and created new ways political authority, economic competition, social cohesion, and cultural identity. While specialists in comparative politics focus on the separate countries, scholars in international relations emphasize the construction of supranational institutions and transnational identities. This course seeks to synthesize the comparative and international approaches by examining the economic, political, and cultural aspects of integration.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 123 Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2004, Fall 2003

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).

## POL SCI 123A Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2012, Spring 2009, Spring 2007

See department web site for specific course details.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Political Science 5 highly recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 123C Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2019, Fall 2007

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 120A highly recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 123F Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 120A highly recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 123G Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 Second 6 Week Session, Spring 2011

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 120A highly recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 123H Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2013

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 120A highly recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 123J Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Summer 2018 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2018

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 120A highly recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 123L Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2022, Spring 2021  
See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 123L after completing POL SCI 123. A deficient grade in POL SCI 123L may be removed by taking POL SCI 123.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 123M Conflict Management 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2022, Spring 2021

The goal of this class is to familiarize students with the various ways in which actors can manage and resolve their conflicts. Conflict management in both international and civil conflicts will be discussed. Students will learn about negotiation, mediation, arbitration and adjudication, sanctions, military intervention, peacekeeping, nation-building, and the design of peace agreements. We will also talk about the role of the United Nations, regional organizations, and major powers like the U.S. in conflict management. While the main goal of the class is to familiarize students with central concepts and theories of conflict management, we will also take a look at cases that illustrate when, how and why different strategies work.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 120A highly recommended

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## **POL SCI 123P Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2022  
See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).

## **POL SCI 123R Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units**

Terms offered: Summer 2024 Second 6 Week Session  
See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 123S Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021  
See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 120A highly recommended

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.



## POL SCI 123W Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Summer 2019 First 6 Week Session  
See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 123Y Special Topics in International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2017  
See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 120A highly recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 124A War! 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Fall 2022, Fall 2021

War, what is it good for? Absolutely nothing! Is this necessarily true? Wars are brutal and horrific events, but are they all necessarily the result of miscalculation, accident, or fanaticism? Can war serve a rational purpose? Are wars governed by rules and do states care about these rules? This course is designed for upper-level undergraduate students.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 124B War in the Middle East 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2023, Spring 2022

This class begins with a historical overview of war in the region. The second part of the class introduces theories that complement and elaborate on theories from PS124A: arguments about the relationship between war and resources, religion, authoritarianism, civil military relations, territorial disputes, sovereignty, and power. In the third part of the course, we will explore current policy concerns related to conflict in the region: Nuclear proliferation, terrorism, the civil war in Syria, the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, drone warfare, and the U.S. role in the region.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** POL SCI 124A ("War!") is a prerequisite for this class. Political Science 124A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 124C Ethics and Justice in International Affairs 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2023, Fall 2021

Should nations intervene in other countries to prevent human rights abuses or famine? On what principles should immigration be based? Should wealthy states aid poorer states, and if so, how much? Who should pay for global environmental damage? Answers to these moral questions depend to a great degree on who we believe we have an obligation to: Ourselves? Nationals of our country? Residents of our country? Everyone in the world equally? We will examine different traditions of moral thought including skeptics, communitarians, cosmopolitans, and use these traditions as tools to make reasoned judgments about difficult moral problems in world politics.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 124D Reconciliation After Atrocities 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

It is increasingly recognized that for societies to move on after widespread human rights and humanitarian abuses some kind of reconciliation process is necessary. What does reconciliation mean at the national vs. personal level? What institutions and processes work best to encourage reconciliation? What role do truth commissions and trials play in this process? Are these processes best dealt with nationally or should they be led by an international body? This course will start by examining the concept of reconciliation and then look at case studies including Germany and Japan after WWII, Cambodia after the Khmer Rouge, Argentina and the Dirty War, Chile after Pinochet, South Africa and Apartheid, the Rwandan genocide, and war in Yugoslavia

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 124G The Comparative Study of Genocide 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2022

This course will examine the origins and forms of what a legal scholar once called an "odious scourge": genocide. For years, genocide mainly referred to the Nazi attempt to exterminate the Jews during World War II. However, since the end of the Cold War events in Eastern Europe, Central Africa, and elsewhere have drawn scholars' attention to genocide as a political phenomenon that may be studied across regions and time periods. Although ethical and policy concerns will underlie the discussion, as they do whenever genocide is the topic of study, our main objective will be to examine the determinants of genocide and related forms of mass violence.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 124H The Politics of Human Rights 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Fall 2022

This course is an introduction to the central concepts, laws, and debates in the field of international human rights. In the first half of the course, we will examine fundamental questions in the field, such as: What are human rights? What are the philosophical, religious, and historical foundations of human rights? What are the main international human rights agreements? What are some problems with those agreements? What are the main international institutions that handle human rights? How are human rights enforced outside of the U.N. system? What are regional human rights systems? Are human rights universal? And what role do non-governmental organizations play in this field?

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 124M The Scientific Study of International Conflict 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2022

The goal of this upper-level seminar is to familiarize students with the scientific approach to studying international conflict, provide them with a deep understanding of the basic factors that exacerbate or mitigate international conflict, and sharpen students' analytical and research skills.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 124R The Global Politics of Climate Change 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025

Climate change is one of the most pressing global challenges of our generation. This in-person, undergraduate lecture investigates the political dimensions of that challenge. Over the course of the semester we will explore a number of key questions, such as: Why is it so challenging for nations to cooperate on climate change? Why are some governments more climate-friendly than others? What leads firms and individuals to be more or less supportive of green policies? What are possible solutions to the problem? And, finally, which of these solutions shows the most promise?

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 124W Globalization and Me 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025

Globalization isn't just an abstract concept—it's something we experience every day in the way we eat, shop, work, and connect with others. This course will take a Political Science approach to globalization while keeping the focus on you and the ways political systems shape our personal and professional lives. Together, we'll explore how governments, international organizations, and global policies influence everything from our digital privacy to the food on our plates. Through lively discussions, collaborative projects, and personal reflections, you'll uncover how political structures, institutions, and power dynamics operate on a global scale—while directly impacting your everyday choices.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 125 Civil Conflict and International Intervention 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Summer 2021 First 6 Week Session, Fall 2020

This course is designed to help you: (1) understand the existing theory and evidence about (a) the causes, strategies, and outcomes of civil conflict, and (b) the ways in which international actors intervene, (2) broaden your theoretical and empirical framework in international relations more generally, (3) think critically about the existing work in the field, and (4) begin to consider engaging in research on civil conflict and international intervention.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Political Science 123I

## POL SCI 126A International Political Economy 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

Economic concepts in the study of international political behavior.

Political concepts influencing the choice of economic policies.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** College-level economics course (macro, micro, trade, etc) required. Students who have NOT taken any economics should NOT take the class

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 128 Chinese Foreign Policy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2014, Spring 2012, Spring 2011

This course covers the history and analysis of Chinese foreign policy since the inception of the People's Republic of China 1949. Some attention is devoted to pre-1949 Far Eastern international relations, but only as a background to the study of the contemporary period. Emphasis is placed on Sino-American and Sino-Soviet relations, on the domestic determinants of Chinese foreign policy, on the changing nature of China's relations with her Asian neighbors, and on important substantive issues.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 128A Chinese Foreign Policy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2009, Spring 2008, Spring 1996

Chinese foreign policy from the inception of the People's Republic of China in 1949 to the present. This course aims at providing the student with a sufficient factual base, alternative theoretical approaches and some of the methodological tools useful in studying Chinese foreign policy.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI C131A Applied Econometrics and Public Policy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2021, Fall 2020, Spring 2020

This course focuses on the sensible application of econometric methods to empirical problems in economics and public policy analysis. It provides background on issues that arise when analyzing non-experimental social science data and a guide for tools that are useful for empirical research. By the end of the course, students will have an understanding of the types of research designs that can lead to convincing analysis and be comfortable working with large scale data sets.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 140 or 141 or consent of instructor

**Credit Restrictions:** Students who completed Econ C142 receive no credit for Econ N142.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-0 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 2-0 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).

**Also listed as:** ECON C142/PUB POL C142

## POL SCI 132B Machine Learning for Social Scientists 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 1996

Social scientists and policymakers increasingly use large quantities of data to make

decisions and test theories. For example, political campaigns use surveys, marketing

data, and previous voting history to optimally target get out the vote drives.

Governments deploy predictive algorithms in an attempt to optimize public policy

processes and decisions. And political scientists use massive new data sets to measure

the extent of partisan polarization in Congress, the sources and consequences of media

bias, and the prevalence of discrimination in the workplace. Each of these examples,

and many others, make use of statistical and algorithmic tools that distill large quantities

of raw data into useful quantities of interest.

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** This course introduces techniques to collect, analyze, and utilize large collections of data for social science inferences. The ultimate goal of the course is to introduce

students to modern machine learning techniques and provide the skills necessary to

apply the methods widely.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Students must have taken PS 3 and Data 8 (or have equivalent coursework)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 132C Berkeley Changemaker: Algorithms, Public Policy, and Ethics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024

This course will cover a broad range of topics on the use of predictive and related algorithms in public policy. This will include specific case studies, how data are used in these tools, their possible benefits relative to status quo procedures as well as their limitations, and the potential harms and ethics surrounding their use (e.g. issues of algorithmic bias).

The course will include instruction on both concepts and methods. Students will learn about the use of algorithms in public policy (and related topics) through a conceptual and the-oretical lens, through illustrative case studies, and through data science applications and exercises.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Students must have taken PS 3 or Data 8 (or have equivalent coursework)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required, with common exam group.

## POL SCI 133 Selected Topics in Quantitative Methods 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Spring 2017, Spring 2013

For more information see course description on department web site when course is offered.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** A previous course in statistics or data analysis

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-3 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI C135 Game Theory in the Social Sciences 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2023

A non-technical introduction to game theory. Basic principle, and models of interaction among players, with a strong emphasis on applications to political science, economics, and other social sciences.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students receive no credit for PS C135/PEIS C135/ECON C110 after taking ECON 104. If PS C135/ECON C110/PS W135/ECON N110 is taken and with a passing grade, students can't take the other versions of the course for additional credit. If PS C135/ECON C110/PS W135/ECON N110 is taken and not passed, students can take the other versions to replace grade.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit under special circumstances: PS C135/ECON C110, PS W135 and ECON N110 are similar in content. See Restriction Description.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Economics C110, Political Economy of Industrial Soc C135, Political Science C135

**Also listed as:** ECON C110

## POL SCI W135 Game Theory in the Social Sciences 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 8 Week Session, Summer 2024 8 Week Session, Summer 2023 8 Week Session

This course provides an introduction to game theory and its application in social science, especially political science and economics. The purposes of the course are to give students a sense of the field of game theory and how political scientists use it in making arguments about how government and politics work, to develop students' intuition about strategic situations in everyday life, and to develop students' analytical capabilities generally. Upon completion of the course, students will be able to depict social situations as simple game theoretic models, analyze those models to understand how the behaviors of the individuals involved are mutually reinforcing, and apply computer-based tools to evaluate under conditions of uncertainty.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Political Science W135 after completing Political Science C135/Economics C110 or Economics N110. A deficient grade in Political Science C135/Economics C110 or Economics N110 may be removed by taking Political Science W135.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of web-based lecture and 2 hours of web-based discussion per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 136B Advanced Comparative Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Spring 2005

This course provides a deep dive into comparative political science. It takes the form of a "great books" course that focuses on outstanding, recently published texts. We will investigate how the authors formulated their research questions, conducted their field research, developed their causal explanations, found inspiration to persevere, and dealt with methodological challenges. We will also delve into the substantive issues that the books tackle, which include some of the most urgent issues in global politics. Each book we will study is an exemplary, inspiring work, and taken together the texts cover a vast range of substantive topics and geographical regions.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 137A Revolutionary Change 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2008, Fall 2007, Fall 2006

Theories of revolutionary violence, rebellion, and revolution. Strategies of revolution, terrorism, sources of revolutionary action.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 137H Causes and Consequences of Revolutions 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025

Why do people rise up, and what outcomes emerge when governments are overthrown and new forces take power? Drawing on studies of events in Russia, Cuba, Mexico, Bolivia, Guatemala, and a range of other cases, we will ask why revolutions emerge in some settings and not others, why people do (and do not) mobilize for change in their societies, and why some uprisings succeed in taking power while others are defeated. We will then ask about the changes that revolutions bring in the social, economic, and political realms do we see greater freedom and equality in post-revolutionary society, or do revolutions fall short of their promises? And what explains the consequences that we observe?

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.



## POL SCI 137L Democracy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025

Many are concerned with the state of democracy in the United States and throughout the world. To better understand these concerns, we will study how global democracy has changed over time through questions including - How should democracy be defined and measured? What are the causes of democratization and democratic erosion? Do factors like inequality, polarization, and immigration pose a major threat to democratic progress? How will recent technological developments like social media and AI affect the future of democracy?

"Data intensive course". While the main emphasis is on deepening our understanding of democracy and democratic change, most assignments will have at least some component of collecting, analyzing, and/or interpreting data.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Prerequisite of PS 3 or PS 88

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 138C The Political Economy of Gender 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Spring 2000, Spring 1999

This course provides a political economy framework to understand the origins and persistence of global gender inequality. We will look at variation in gender equality indicators to systematically address how women's socio-economic status and political power have varied across time (in historical perspective) and place (in Africa, Asia, Europe, and the Americas). We will employ three analytical lenses to help us interpret what we see: biology, markets, and power. Throughout the course, we will pay particular attention to the way gender intersects with other identities, such as race, ethnicity, gender identity and sexuality, class, and partisanship.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 138D Market Governance in the Digital Age 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2004

This course will examine how government, firms, and individuals interact to govern markets by surveying debates over specific substantive issues in the advanced industrial countries, especially the United States. Topics include labor regulation, antitrust policy, financial regulation, and intellectual property rights.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** One economics course (such as Economics 1 or 2) and one Political Economy course (such as Political Science 126A or Political Economy 101) strongly recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 138E The Varieties of Capitalism: Political Economic Systems of the World 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

This course examines the interaction between politics and markets, both in theory and in practice, explicitly linking classic works on political economy with current policy debates. We study how political systems and markets are organized in a wide range of different national settings, looking at both history and contemporary issues. Topics include: 1) early industrialization in Britain and the United States, 2) late industrialization in continental Europe and Japan, 3) the varieties of capitalism in contemporary industrialized countries, 4) the newly industrializing economics of Latin America and East Asia, 5) the problems of development, and 6) the transition from communism to a market economy in Eastern Europe and China.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 138F Immigrants, Citizenship, and the State 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Summer 2008 10 Week Session, Summer 2008 Second 6 Week Session

This course will examine international migration from a historical and comparative perspective, looking at why people migrate, how citizens respond to the migration, and how states respond to migration. The first part of the course looks at the changing relationship between the state, immigrants, and citizenship. Turning to case studies, we will examine five different types of receiving states, each confronted with a different form of migration: a traditional immigrant state, a post-colonial state, a non-traditional immigrant state that imports migrant workers, a highly industrialized latecomer state, and a newly industrialized state.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4-4 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 138G National Success and Failure in the Age of a Global Economy: from Pleats to Cleats 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2014, Spring 2013

In the present era political, economic, and social organization powerfully influence national capacity to assure economic success, real and rising incomes for the population, and political success, basic survival, and the projection of its purposes and values. This course looks at the continual process of international competition and transformation, and examines which factors separate the winners from the losers. We will gain leverage into these questions by examining critical moments in the 20th and 21st centuries and analyze according to national responses. What choices signal success? Can the failures be avoided? The course will discuss whether globalization is shunting aside national political choice, or whether globalization is in fact a sequence of national and regional stories played out on a larger stage. We will consider how economic constraint structures political choice and national response to the global economy. But we will also examine how political developments shape market dynamics and national innovations. We will learn about all sorts of things from the politics of French fashion to why Japanese make good cars.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Zysman

## POL SCI 138J The Politics of What We Wear 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025

In this course, we will think critically about the history of clothing in the world, how choices about clothing have shaped political, economic, and social outcomes across the world, and how the choices we make every day when we get dressed relate to the broader world around us. In doing so, we will explore the role(s) of clothing in global history, the history of industrialization, the political uses of clothing, and current interactions between the political economy of fashion and the environment. Students should come to the course ready to engage critically with their everyday decisions and the wider implications of these choices.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).

## POL SCI 138M Human Trafficking 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024

This class will introduce students to the complex phenomenon of human trafficking (also referred to as a form of modern day slavery) as defined in the United Nations Anti-Trafficking Protocol as well as the US Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 (TVPA) and its subsequent reauthorizations. In this class, we will discuss trafficking in human beings in its historical, legal, economic, political and social contexts, identifying the scope of the global problem, different forms of human trafficking, regional trends and practices, including trafficking in the United States, and the different actors involved at all levels.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** PS120A highly recommended

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 138M after completing POL SCI 123C.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 138S The Comparative Study of Genocide 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

This course will examine the origins and forms of what a legal scholar once called an “odious scourge”: genocide. For years, genocide mainly referred to the Nazi attempt to exterminate the Jews during World War II. However, since the end of the Cold War events in Eastern Europe, Central Africa, and elsewhere have drawn scholars' attention to genocide as a political phenomenon that may be studied across regions and time periods. Although ethical and policy concerns will underlie the discussion, as they do whenever genocide is the topic of study, our main objective will be to examine the determinants of genocide and related forms of mass violence.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 138S after completing POL SCI 124G. A deficient grade in POL SCI 138S may be removed by taking POL SCI 124G.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 138Z The Politics of Immigration 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2024

This course starts by exploring such migration reasons and the scholarly understanding of the politics of immigration. We then move to discussing the processes of immigrant incorporation—do immigrants and their children enter the mainstream societal institutions, what are the policies that promote the social, economic and political participation of immigrants, and what are the conditions that hinder immigrants participation; including nativistic reactions to immigration and demographic change. The course ends with a discussion of policy interventions designed to ameliorate the conditions hindering immigrants' incorporation.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 139B Development Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Summer 2013 10 Week Session, Summer 2013 Second 6 Week Session

Politics of economic development in developing countries. Comparative analysis of the theories and practice of development in the light of contemporary experience. Political strategies of agrarian, industrial, educational, and regional development and their impact on autonomy, welfare, justice, and human development.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI C139 Urban and Sub-national Politics in Developing Countries 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2013

Over half of the world's population is now urban. As urban populations swell, metropolitan areas in both the developed and the developing world struggle to provide basic services and address the negative externalities associated with rapid growth. Sanitation, transportation, pollution, energy services, and public safety typically fall to sub-national governments. Yet local sub-national institutions face difficulties as they tackle these challenges because development tends to spill over political boundaries and resources are limited. Such difficulties are particularly acute in the developing world due to tighter resource constraints, weak institutions, and the comparative severity of the underlying problems. Moreover, democratization and decentralization suggest that urban governance and service delivery may have become more democratic, but present challenges with respect to priority setting, coordination, and corruption.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Post

**Also listed as:** CY PLAN C139

## POL SCI 139D Urban and Subnational Politics in Low- and Middle-Income Countries 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Spring 2020

Over half of the world's population is now urban. As urban populations swell, metropolitan areas in both the developed and the developing world struggle to provide basic services and address the negative externalities associated with rapid growth. Sanitation, transportation, pollution, energy services, and public safety typically fall to sub-national governments. Yet local sub-national institutions face difficulties as they tackle these challenges because development tends to spill over political boundaries and resources are limited. Such difficulties are particularly acute in the developing world due to tighter resource constraints, weak institutions, and the comparative severity of the underlying problems.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 139M Political Economy of the Global South 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This course tackles a series of big questions about economic growth and development. What hinders progress towards wealth and wellbeing in the Global South? What models of development are available to these states and what role does the Global North play in shaping their opportunities for growth? How do leadership, corruption, and violence impede these processes? And what prospects and challenges do climate change, technology and migration hold for citizens of the countries?

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 140E Selected Topics in Comparative Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2018

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 140F Selected Topics in Comparative Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2012 10 Week Session, Summer 2012 First 6 Week Session, Fall 2011

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 140L Selected Topics in Comparative Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 140M Selected Topics in Comparative Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Fall 2021

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI N140G Selected Topics in Comparative Politics: Political Parties and Party Systems 3 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

The rise of right-wing populists marks contemporary politics. In this course, we discuss how populists achieve enough support to win power, particularly when entrenched political parties oppose them. To understand the rise of populists, we delve into the origins of political parties, their support base, and their organization. We then discuss the influence of a crisis of representation on the electoral success of populists in democratic contests. Is their success linked a large segment of the population feels underrepresented by the existing political parties? Course must be taken simultaneously with PS N149G.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI N140G after completing POL SCI 140G. A deficient grade in POL SCI N140G may be removed by taking POL SCI 140G.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 4 weeks - 10 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 140O Projecting Power 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

The course will cover ethnic politics, broadly conceived with a particular focus on social movements, protests, civil disobedience and political violence. Related topics may include immigration, crime and the state, and urban politics. We will consider a range of questions including, how do stories influence our sense of self, community and nation? How do filmmaking techniques influence which people and issues become salient? How do aesthetic and narrative choices affect attitudes about the social order and who is deserving of power? Through close readings of films, social science, and media studies scholarship, this course will enable students to study key political science concepts, the institution of cinema, and how stories make meaning.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 140R Selected Topics in Comparative Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2008

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 140S Selected Topics in Comparative Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2015 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2013 First 6 Week Session

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 140W Selected Topics in Comparative Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.



## POL SCI 140Z Selected Topics in Comparative Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2022, Fall 2017

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 141A Russian Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2018

This course presents a broad introduction to contemporary politics and society in Russia. What was the Soviet Union, and why did democracy fail in Russia after the USSR fell apart? What kind of regime has Vladimir Putin constructed, and what are the limits of his power? How did Russia reemerge as a global power and how does it challenge the West and democracy around the world? How may we understand the nature of Russian nationalism and the quest for a secure national identity? How does the Russian economy work? What do we know about public opinion and the lives of ordinary Russians? Does the recent rise in social protest and state repression portend major political change? The course is recommended for juniors and seniors but is open to all

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Political Science 129B

## POL SCI 141C Politics and Government in Eastern Europe 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Summer 2022 First 6 Week Session, Fall 2020

Modern politics and government in the states of Eastern Europe presented within a broader cultural, historical, and sociological framework. Problems of economic underdevelopment and national fragmentation. Comparisons of the pre-Communist, Communist, and post-Communist periods.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8-9 hours of lecture and 2-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 142A Middle East Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2016 Second 6 Week Session

The Middle East in world affairs, international relations and domestic policies of contemporary states in the Middle East; policies and strategy of major powers; supranational movements, regional political and security organizations. The area comprises Turkey, Iran, Afghanistan, Israel, and the Arab countries.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 143A Northeast Asian Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016

The structure and evolution of political institutions in China, and China's relations with neighboring states such as North Korea and South Korea. Emphasis upon such topics as nationalism, political modernization, and ideology.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.



## POL SCI 143B Japanese Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2017

The structure and evolution of political institutions in Japan. Emphasis upon such topics as political parties, the bureaucracy, social change, and contemporary policy issues.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 143C Chinese Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015

An overview of Chinese politics since the fall of the Qing Dynasty. Emphasis on the People's Republic of China and post-Mao reforms.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** O'Brien

## POL SCI 143E The Political Economy of China 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Fall 2016

China's extraordinary growth has in some respects confirmed the power of free markets, but at the same time, it has challenged social scientists to think more deeply about the foundations and limits of the market economy. Furthermore, China's ever-increasing economic freedom and prosperity has been accompanied by only limited steps toward greater political freedom, running counter to one of the most consistent patterns of comparative politics and history. This class will cross conventional boundaries between political and economic analysis in order to address these issues.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Lorentzen

## POL SCI 143T Chinese Politics and Society 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2002 10 Week Session

This course offers the opportunity to learn about contemporary Chinese politics and society while visiting both famous and ordinary places to see and hear first hand how the Chinese people have experienced over five decades of dramatic change. The course has two components. The first week will be spent on the Berkeley campus and will involve an intensive introduction to the major strands of scholarly work on Chinese politics since the Communist revolution. During this time, students will also have a chance to become familiar with the basic outlines of recent Chinese history. The remaining 3 weeks of the course will be held in the Peoples Republic of China with an emphasis on experiential learning. Lecture and discussions will be on-going during and following field work and tours. In addition to lecture and discussions, two essays will be required.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 15-20 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 144 American Foreign Policy Toward Asia 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Fall 2017

This course is designed primarily for students interested in exploring in depth the relationship between U.S. foreign policy and developments in East Asia. This course will explore the historical and contemporary foreign policies of the United States toward Asia with an eye toward analyzing the ways in which Asia has been shaped by American, and in turn American policies have been shaped by events in Asia.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4-4 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 144B Politics of Divided Korea 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013

An overview of modern Korea divided into the Republic of Korea and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea. The course will compare the two Koreas in terms of political, social and economic institutions, culture, political elites and modernization strategy.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 145A South Asian Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2020, Fall 2018

A comparative analysis of development and change in the political systems of contemporary South Asia.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Political Science 145A and Political Science W145A are similar in content. Students will receive no credit for Political Science 145A after completing Political Science W145A. A deficient grade in Political Science W145A may be removed by taking Political Science 145A.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 145B South Asian Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 1998, Spring 1997

A comparative analysis of development and change in the political systems of contemporary South Asia.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI W145A Understanding Political Developments in India 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 8 Week Session, Summer 2024 8 Week Session, Summer 2023 8 Week Session

This class focuses mostly on the "domestic" politics of India. In addition to providing an overview of political developments in India since independence, this online course assesses the nature of democratic participation and representation in contemporary India - the world's largest democracy.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Political Science W145A and Political Science 145A are similar in content. Students will receive no credit for Political Science W145A after completing Political Science 145. A deficient grade in Political Science 145 may be removed by taking Political Science W145A.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of web-based lecture and 2 hours of web-based discussion per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 146A African Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021

Introduction to politics in the states of contemporary sub-Saharan Africa. Comparative study of political institutions and regime transitions; economic crisis and development; political violence and civil conflict.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 146D Environment, Culture, and Peacebuilding 6 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2010 10 Week Session

The course begins at the global level and moves to the local level in examining the nexus of politics, environment, and culture where conflicts ensue. These conflicts can lead to violence and hardship. They can also result in creative adaptations and solutions based in political and administrative institutions and processes that build peace. The first three weeks of the course examine global trends and institutions; the last three weeks examine the specific dynamics involving land and resource conflict in Kenya. Throughout the course, students will be introduced to social science and environmental science perspectives. Students will be exposed to the analytical tools of political economy, history, and political ecology. The class will consist of students from the University of California, Berkeley and Kenyatta University. It will be led by faculty from both institutions.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 15 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Arriola, Kanogo, Olukoye

## POL SCI 147F Contemporary French Politics: The Republican Model in Transition 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2022, Fall 2019

French political life has long gravitated around a "Republican model" marked by an unmediated relationship between the citizen and the state, socialization into French values through secular public education, a special vocation for France on the international stage, and an activist state. Recent developments have called the Republican model into question. This course will examine the transformation of France's Republican model - its origins, operations, and responses to contemporary challenges.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 147G The Welfare State in Comparative Perspective 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Spring 2022, Fall 2020

Comparison of welfare states in Western Europe and North America. Origins of welfare states. Varieties of welfare states. Relationship between welfare states and the economy. Impact of changing social, economic, and family structure states. Contemporary welfare reform.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 147T German History and Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This course provides an introduction to German history, from ancient times to the post-reunification period. Special emphasis will be placed on the history of the city of Berlin. Except for a few preparatory activities in Berkeley, the course will be conducted in Berlin, offering lectures as well as hands-on visits to important places of German history. This is a four-week travel-study course.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Sperlich

## POL SCI 148A Latin American Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2022

Political institutions, groups and parties in Latin American countries. Basic characteristics of political processes in Latin America; problems of political development and modernization and political change. Comparative study of political systems, institutions, groups and political culture.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-3 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 149 Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2008, Spring 2006, Fall 2004

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).

## **POL SCI 149B Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2013, Fall 2010

See department web site for specific course details.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 149E Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

See department web site for specific course details.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 149F Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2013

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 149I Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Summer 2022 Second 6 Week Session, Fall 2012,

Summer 2011 Second 6 Week Session

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 149K Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Summer 2023 Second 6 Week Session, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 149K after completing POL SCI 141A, or POL SCI 129B. A deficient grade in POL SCI 149K may be removed by taking POL SCI 141A, or POL SCI 129B.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 0 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 149M Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session  
See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 149N Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2016  
See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI N149G Special Topics in Area Studies: Contemporary Catalan and Spanish Politics 3 Units**

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This course main goal is to help students to become familiar with contemporary Spanish and Catalan politics. Students will gain familiarity with the historical background and main institutional features of Spanish democracy, with a specific focus on the Catalan region and the issue of territorial integration within Spain. We will also cover some of the recent developments. Throughout the course we will use the Spanish case to motivate broader discussions on some key topics of comparative politics: civil wars, democratization, secessionism, terrorism and political violence and party system formation.

Course must be taken simultaneously with PS N140G.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI N149G after completing POL SCI 149G. A deficient grade in POL SCI N149G may be removed by taking POL SCI 149G.

### **Hours & Format**

**Summer:** 4 weeks - 10 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 149P Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2010  
See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 149R Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2018

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 149S Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 149W Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Summer 2024 First 6 Week Session

See department web site for specific course details.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 9 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 150 The American Legal System 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Summer 2016 First 6 Week Session, Fall 2015

The nature of the American legal system; the interrelationships of judges, lawyers, police, political officials, bureaucrats, press, and general public; the political and social aspects of the legal process.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### **Summer:**

6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## **POL SCI 152A Selected Topics in Public Law 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2008, Spring 2006

In contemporary democracies, law, courts, and other legal institutions (law enforcement agencies, regulatory bodies, administrative tribunals, the legal profession) play an ever-increasing role in the government of society. This course will examine the political science, legal and sociolegal literature on topics related to the design, staffing, and operation of legal institutions, the formulation of law, and the struggle for political power. See department web site for specific offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.



## POL SCI 157A Constitutional Law of the United States 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Summer 2020 Second 6 Week Session, Spring 2018

Fundamental principles of constitutional law, leading cases, causes, and consequences of legal decisions and their role in influencing, shaping, and constraining the American political system. Judicial Review and the Limits to National Power.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 157B Constitutional Law of the United States 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2010, Spring 2009, Spring 2008

Fundamental principles of constitutional law, leading cases, causes, and consequences of legal decisions and their role in influencing, shaping, and constraining the American political system. Civil Rights and Civil Liberties.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Political Science 157A or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 161 Public Opinion, Voting and Participation 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

The nature of public opinion, attitude formation, electoral turnout and choice; political cleavages; the role of the mass public.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 10 hours of lecture per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 164A Political Psychology and Involvement 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 8 Week Session, Summer 2024 8 Week Session, Fall 2020

What can psychology tell us about why believe what they believe about current events, vote the way they do, or even perpetrate atrocities?

This class explores the sources of public opinion and political behavior through the application of psychological theories about personality, cognition, social influence, and identity. The course focuses on both underlying psychological theories and concepts and their political implications. This class will largely focus on applications in United States politics and society, but I will include examples from other countries as well. There are no prerequisites.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 164A after completing POL SCI N164A, or POL SCI W164A. A deficient grade in POL SCI 164A may be removed by taking POL SCI W164A.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 6 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI N164A Psychology of Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2020 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2019 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2018 First 6 Week Session

This course explores the sources of political beliefs and actions through the application of psychological theories about personality, learning, cognition, and group dynamics. The course begins by briefly considering a number of alternative analytic approaches to linking human nature and politics and then considers such problems as political ideology, persuasion, compliance, protest, violence, and leadership in terms of these approaches. The course considers both mass and elite political behavior. The readings include both quantitative materials drawn from survey research and experiments and more impressionistic and clinical studies.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Political Science N164A after taking Political Science 164A. Students will receive no credit for Political Science 164A after completing Political Science N164A. A deficient grade in Political Science 164A may be removed by taking Political Science N164A and vice versa.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI W164A Political Psychology and Involvement 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2023 8 Week Session, Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Summer 2021 8 Week Session

What can psychology tell us about why believe what they believe about current events, vote the way they do, or even perpetrate atrocities?

This class explores the sources of public opinion and political behavior through the application of psychological theories about personality, cognition, social influence, and identity. The course focuses on both underlying psychological theories and concepts and their political implications. This class will largely focus on applications in United States politics and society, but I will include examples from other countries as well. There are no prerequisites.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI W164A after completing POL SCI 164A, or POL SCI N164A. A deficient grade in POL SCI W164A may be removed by taking POL SCI 164A, or POL SCI N164A.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of web-based lecture and 2 hours of web-based discussion per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 166 Latinos and the U.S. Political System 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2023, Fall 2016

This course examines the past and present of Latino politics in the US. The course reviews the history of conquest, colonization, and immigration that gave rise to the Latino population in the US, the differences and similarities in the contexts of reception of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, and Central American, the cultural and institutional determinants of Latino identities, and the historical and institutional contexts shaping the contemporary political attitudes, behaviors, and representation of Latino voters.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of lecture and 1-1 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 167 Racial and Ethnic Politics in the New American Century 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2018

Students will explore, discuss, and understand the relationship between racial/ethnic group formation, group-based beliefs and behavior, and politics. Our focus is on the US today, but with an appreciation of how the racial politics of the here and now is rooted in history and human psychology. We cover Black Politics, Latinx Politics, Asian American Politics, Native American Politics and White Politics, general concepts of identity, immigration, citizenship, class, and intersectionality. We examine both how race and ethnicity affect politics, as well as how politics can shape the boundaries, definitions and behaviors of groups. These behaviors include voting, elite decisions, civic engagement, protests, and media content and usage.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 167 after completing POL SCI 167AC.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 167AC Racial and Ethnic Politics in the New American Century 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2015, Fall 2014

Some of the most enduring and violent conflicts in America center on race. The goal of this course is to explore, discuss, and better understand the relationship between perceptions of racial identity, attributions of racial difference, and politics, broadly defined. We focus on the recent and persistent debates about racism, identity, rights, representation, citizenship, conflict, and coalitions. A repeated theme of this course is the question whether racial order and inequality are essential to, or an exception from, the liberal democracy in the U.S. This is a lecture course with intensive readings, written assignments, and in-class discussion.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 167AC after completing POL SCI 167.

**Requirements this course satisfies:** Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 169 Selected Topics in Political Behavior 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2014

See departmental announcements.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit under special circumstances: Course may be repeated for credit with consent of department.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 171 California Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

An inquiry into the political environment of the state--historical, economic, geographic, and social; its political institutions--government, parties, interest groups, and citizens; and the policies resulting from the interaction of environment and institutions.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 173S Political Economy of the California Crisis 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2006, Fall 2004, Spring 2004

This course examines the emergence and crisis of California's political economy. An analytical framework is developed that encompasses the secular growth and cyclical variability of California's income, expenditure, and revenue levels. California's economic growth and political development since 1875 will be analyzed. Specific topics covered include the Edmund G. (Pat) Brown era; Proposition 13 and the Ronald Reagan governorship; California's demographic transformation; challenges of minority economic development and political representation; the 2003 gubernatorial recall and the 2002-04 fiscal crisis. Course is part of the University of California Center Sacramento Program and is located in Sacramento.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**Instructor:** Dymski

## POL SCI 175A Urban and Metropolitan Government and Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2013, Spring 2012, Spring 2011

The roles of various levels of government--local, regional, state, and national--in politics and policy-making in metropolitan regions.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 179 Undergraduate Colloquium on Political Science 1 Unit

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

Political issues facing the state of California, the United States, or the international community.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of colloquium per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 181 Public Organization and Administration 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

The methods used to manage the power of the bureaucracy in the American political system. An introduction to theories of organizational behavior. The effects of administrative structure upon the creation and distribution of public benefits.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 10 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 186 Public Problems 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2020

This course explores the way societies try to address and solve difficult and seemingly intractable public problems. Can we attribute success or failure to institutions and their capacity to solve problems? Are problems difficult to solve because they are complex or because of a failure of political will? What are the characteristics of organizations or communities that are able to solve problems? How are public problems framed and how are they used to mobilize constituencies? The course draws on literature in public administration, public policy studies, and democratic theory to try to better understand some of the major social, political, environmental, and economic problems of our contemporary world.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Ansell

## POL SCI 188 Policy Design and Implementation: People, Power, and Public Administration 4 Units

Terms offered: Not yet offered

Public policy is often studied as a set of laws, regulations, and incentives, but it is ultimately designed and implemented by people—policymakers, bureaucrats, front-line workers, and public managers. This course explores how policy ideas take shape, how they are designed with (or without) implementation in mind, and how public agencies and officials turn policies into reality.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI H190A Honors Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

H190A is the first of a two-semester research seminar designed to provide support and structure to political science seniors writing an honors thesis. To receive department honors, students must maintain the minimum GPA for honors and complete H190B with a B+ or better. For additional details, please consult the Undergraduate Advising Office or <http://www.polisci.berkeley.edu>.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Admission to the Political Science Honors Program. Must be a declared political science senior with a 3.5 GPA in the major and a 3.3 GPA overall. Eligible students must have taken Political Science 3 and at least two letter-graded upper division Political Science courses at Berkeley

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam required.

## POL SCI H190B Honors Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

H190B is the second of a two-semester research seminar designed to provide support and structure to political science seniors writing an honors thesis. To receive department honors, students must maintain the minimum GPA for honors and complete H190B with a B+ or better. For additional details, please consult the Undergraduate Advising Office or <http://www.polisci.berkeley.edu>.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Political Science H190A. Must be a declared political science senior with a 3.5 GPA in the major and a 3.3 GPA overall. Eligible students must have taken Political Science 3 and at least two letter-graded upper division Political Science courses at Berkeley

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 191 Junior Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

The seminars will generally be led by ladder-rank faculty members in the subfields of Political Theory, Area Studies, American Politics, International Relations, and Comparative Politics. These intense writing seminars will focus on the research area of the faculty member teaching the course. The seminars will provide an opportunity for students to have direct intellectual interactions with faculty members while also giving the students an understanding of faculty research.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students are allowed to take one seminar per semester.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI 192 Pipeline Initiative in Political Science (PIPS) 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2023, Fall 2022

This initiative is designed to help students learn about what it means to earn a PhD

in political science and how to prepare for and apply to PhD programs.

The goal is to build a

community of undergraduate scholars who will be connected with each other and with faculty and

graduate students at Berkeley. Students will learn about political science research, ways to prepare

to be a competitive PhD applicant, and receive support, advice, and mentoring on the application

process. Students who are selected for the program will participate in a

series of workshops throughout the semester, will be

advised on pursuing research opportunities as an undergraduate, and will have the opportunity

to receive mentoring from graduate students and faculty.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 1 time.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1.5 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Alternative to final exam.

## POL SCI C193A Challenge Lab: Building Bridges between Democracy and Technology for a Better Society 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025

This experiential course prepares technical, business-minded, and policy-oriented students to build and plan the implementation of a product, startup, or policy innovation from scratch. This course is meant for students who seek a challenging, interactive, team-based, and hands-on learning experience in entrepreneurship and technology. Students can expect to work in an interdisciplinary team to develop novel products and solutions to address existing problems in the realm of democracy and technology.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit with advisor consent.

### Hours & Format

#### Fall and/or spring:

15 weeks - 4 hours of seminar per week

15 weeks - 4 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

**Also listed as:** ENGIN C183F

## POL SCI 196 Special Research Project 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Spring 2014

Independent study of an advanced topic resulting in a substantial research paper.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of faculty sponsor and department chairman

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI C196A UCDC Core Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Spring 2023, Fall 2021, Spring 2021, Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014, Spring 2013, Fall 2012, Spring 2012

This course is the UCDC letter-graded core seminar for 4 units that complements the P/NP credited internship course UGIS C196B. Core seminars are designed to enhance the experience of and provide an intellectual framework for the student's internship. UCDC core seminars are taught in sections that cover various tracks such as the Congress, media, bureaucratic organizations and the Executive Branch, international relations, public policy and general un-themed original research.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** C196B (must be taken concurrently)

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes. Students may enroll in multiple sections of this course within the same semester.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

**Summer:** 10 weeks - 4.5 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**Also listed as:** GWS C196A/HISTART C196A/HISTORY C196A/MEDIAST C196A/POLECON C196A/SOCIOL C196A/UGIS C196A



## POL SCI C196B UCDC Internship 6.5 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Spring 2021, Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014, Spring 2013

This course provides a credited internship for all students enrolled in the UCDC and Cal in the Capital Programs. It must be taken in conjunction with the required academic core course C196A. C196B requires that students work 3-4 days per week as interns in settings selected to provide them with exposure to and experience in government, public policy, international affairs, media, the arts or other areas or relevance to their major fields of study.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** C196A (must be taken concurrently)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 20 hours of internship per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**Also listed as:** GWS C196B/HISTART C196B/HISTORY C196B/MEDIAST C196B/POLECON C196B/SOCIOL C196B/UGIS C196B

## POL SCI C196W Special Field Research 10.5 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023, Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015, Fall 2014, Spring 2014, Spring 2013

Students work in selected internship programs approved in advance by the faculty coordinator and for which written contracts have been established between the sponsoring organization and the student. Students will be expected to produce two progress reports for their faculty coordinator during the course of the internship, as well as a final paper for the course consisting of at least 35 pages. Other restrictions apply; see faculty adviser.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 12 units.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar and 25 hours of internship per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5 hours of seminar and 60 hours of internship per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of seminar and 50 hours of internship per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**Formerly known as:** 196W

**Also listed as:** GWS C196W/HISTART C196W/HISTORY C196W/MEDIAST C196W/POLECON C196W/SOCIOL C196W/UGIS C196W

## POL SCI 196S UC Sacramento Internship and Research Seminar 9 - 13 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2007, Spring 2006, Spring 2005

This seminar will introduce students to the theory and practice of policy analysis and development as it relates to legislative action at the state level to maximize students' internship experience. The internship component of the course will provide students with a challenging opportunity to engage in experiential learning in some aspect of the political, policy-making, or governmental processes in California's state capital. This course will permit students to develop a systematic understanding of the public policy and political process in California and to develop analytical writing skills to produce a 25-30 page research paper developing and reflecting on this understanding. This course is part of the University of California Center Sacramento Program and is located in Sacramento.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Credit Restrictions:** Unit credit will be based on the number of hours of the internship.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar and 24-36 hours of internship per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**Instructor:** Dymski

## POL SCI 196W Understanding the Congressional World: A Field Research Seminar 10.5 Units

Terms offered: Fall 1997, Spring 1997, Fall 1996

This research seminar will explore the workings of Congress and its role in making public policy. It combines elective coursework with the original scholarship requirements of a UCDC research seminar and is designed for students in Congressional internships and those considering Congressional staff positions after graduation. In addition to studying the pathways of lawmaking, we will ask how Congress and its Members relate to the other branches of government, the press, and the public.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Admission to UC Berkeley-Washington Program

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar, 1 hour of colloquium, 3 hours of fieldwork, and 18 hours of internship per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## POL SCI 197 Field Study in Political Science 1 - 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2021 Second 6 Week Session, Fall 2015, Fall 2014

Supervised experience relevant to specific aspects of Political Science in off-campus organizations. Regular individual meetings with faculty sponsor and written reports required. Enrollment is restricted by departmental regulation.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of faculty sponsor and department chair

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0-2 hours of fieldwork per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 2.5-7.5 hours of fieldwork per week

8 weeks - 1.5-5.5 hours of fieldwork per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 197S Field Study in Political Science 0.5 - 2.5 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Supervised experience relevant to specific aspects of Political Science in off-campus organizations. Regular individual meetings with faculty sponsor and written reports required. Enrollment is restricted by departmental regulation.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of Faculty Sponsor or Department Chair

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 1.5-5.5 hours of fieldwork per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 198 Directed Group Study for Undergraduates 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

Submission of study proposal by faculty sponsor to the department chairman one month in advance of the semester to be offered. Group studies of selected topics which vary from year to year.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 1-3 hours of directed group study per week

8 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 198BC Berkeley Connect 1 Unit

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

Berkeley Connect is a mentoring program, offered through various academic departments, that helps students build intellectual community. Over the course of a semester, enrolled students participate in regular small-group discussions facilitated by a graduate student mentor (following a faculty-directed curriculum), meet with their graduate student mentor for one-on-one academic advising, attend lectures and panel discussions featuring department faculty and alumni, and go on field trips to campus resources. Students are not required to be declared majors in order to participate.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research for Undergraduates 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013

Enrollment is restricted by departmental regulation.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Open only to juniors and seniors

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1.5-7.5 hours of independent study per week

10 weeks - 1.5-6 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## POL SCI 200A Major Themes in Comparative Analysis 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

Subject and texts to be studied vary with instructor. See departmental announcements.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Formerly known as:** Political Science 200

## POL SCI 200B Major Themes in Comparative Analysis: Research Design 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

This course provides an introduction to research design in comparative politics; it is the second semester of the two-semester introductory graduate sequence for the comparative sub-field. We will focus on various topics relevant to doing research, such as how to formulate research questions; develop concepts and measures; bolster the validity of descriptive and causal inferences; and use various qualitative and quantitative methods in the service of diverse substantive agenda. Developing the ability to critique research is one important objective. However, the primary goal of the course is to provide a first foundation for actually doing research.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 201A Comparative Analysis of Industrial Democracies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2013, Fall 2012, Fall 2011

The comparative study of politics in Western societies. The place of parties, political structures, interest groups, and economic institutions. The relation between domestic political developments and the international system. The effect of economic development on political change. The effect of labor politics on national politics.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 201B Comparative Analysis of Industrial Democracies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2010, Fall 2007, Fall 2006

The comparative study of politics in Western societies. The place of parties, political structures, interest groups, and economic institutions. The relation between domestic political developments and the international system. The effect of economic development on political change. The effect of labor politics on national politics.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 201D Governance of the E-economy 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2008, Spring 2006, Spring 2002

New digital technologies, changing market structures, and innovative business organizations are transforming the economic and social landscape of the advanced industrial countries. The policy issues associated with this transformation pose fundamental philosophical and political questions of how to organize our markets, polity, and society. The means of making and implementing these choices is politics. The necessarily global scope of the E-economy extends the political and policy challenges to the international arena. This course will explore the literature on the political economy of the Internet to determine what policy choices -- hence which political debates -- are and will be most important. We also will examine our conceptual understanding of the burgeoning digital economy and its impact on politics, law, and socio-economic relations.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 202A Theories of Development and Political Change 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2013, Spring 2012, Fall 2011

Issues of social organization and political change. Theories of progress, development, modernization and dependence.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 203 Urban and Subnational Politics in Low- and Middle-Income Countries 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2013, Fall 2011

Metropolitan areas in the developing world face enormous challenges. This course will consider the political and institutional environment in which efforts to address metropolitan problems are developed, the financial and institutional vehicles used to provide services of different types, and the role of political parties and other political organizations in the development and allocation of services. Readings will be drawn from Political Science, Sociology, Geography, and Economics.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Graduate student standing

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI C203 Subnational and Urban Politics in Low and Middle-Income Countries 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Fall 2013

This course will consider the political and institutional environment in which efforts to address metropolitan problems are developed, the financial and institutional vehicles used to provide services of different types, and the role of political parties and other forms of political organization in the development and allocation of services. Emphasis will be placed upon fertile areas for research within the social sciences.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Graduate student standing

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** GMS C203

## POL SCI 204 The Politics of Gender 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2004, Fall 2003

This seminar is designed for Ph.D. students as a foundation for future research on the origins and persistence of gender inequality in politics and other positions of power. We will look at variation in gender inequality indicators to systematically address how women's and men's socio-economic status and political power has varied across time (in historical perspective) and place (in Africa, Asia, Europe, and the Americas). Throughout the course, we will pay particular attention to the way gender intersects with other identities, such as race, ethnicity, sexuality and class. We will draw on readings primarily from political science and economics, but also sociology, psychology, law, and anthropology.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 204B Bureaucracy in Comparative Perspective 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025

Adopting a comparative perspective on bureaucracy, this course examines how and why the structures, capacities, effectiveness and accountability of bureaucracies vary significantly in different places and at different times. Why do some administrative organizations become politicized and corrupt while others establish strong meritocratic administration and effective performance? Why do some bureaucracies develop their own power base and become relatively autonomous while others are subject to elaborate political oversight and micro-management? The course will examine these questions in both the global north and the global south.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 206 Comparative Party Systems 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2013, Spring 2012

Why are there political parties? The origins of parties in issue cleavages, legislatures, social movements, and personal followings. Types of parties. The political machine, the ideological party, third parties, flash parties. Federalism and political parties. Intra-party competition and selection of leaders. What do parties try to maximize: votes? ideological purity? personal security of party professionals? How parties change: reform movements, issue crises, external social movements.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 207 Political Violence 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2022, Spring 2017

This graduate seminar is designed to introduce students to the comparative study of political violence. The course examines two broad themes through a variety of theoretical and empirical approaches. The first theme focuses on why individuals choose to rebel: When does violence become a strategy for resolving conflict? Why do individuals participate in violence? How is violence organized? The second theme focuses on how states choose to repress citizens: When are human rights violations committed? When does a state use violence over other strategies? What are the effects of state violence?

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 209A Comparative Political Economy 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

This seminar provides an introduction to the major debates in comparative political economy. Although the empirical focus is on the affluent democracies, many of the debates and issues analyzed have implications for other regions. The course is divided into two main parts. The first part examines leading theoretical perspectives on political economy, such as Friedman, Marx, Weber, and Polanyi. The second part of the course is more topical. It probes a number of examples of economic development, crisis, and change, with an eye to assessing alternative theoretical perspectives.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 209B Post Fordism: New Patterns of Production, Time, and Meaning in Contemporary Capitalism 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2009

With changes in technology, the internationalization of production and the massive increase in trans-border transactions of all kinds, it has been argued that we live and work in an era of substantively different capitalism. Were this true, it has deep implications for politics and for political economy. This graduate seminar explores the validity of this claim of a "new capitalism" through a variety of materials, starting with the question of whether "Fordism" ever existed, moving on to the question of whether "Post-Fordism" exists and ending with a variety of ethnographic studies that show how global production chains shape culture, gender, and hierarchy/power.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Chaundhry

## **POL SCI 210 Selected Topics in Comparative Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

See departmental announcements. Topic will vary with instructor.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 211 Special Topics in Political Theory 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 211A The Law of Nations 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2022

This graduate seminar course will be dedicated to a detailed study the law of nations, focusing on (1) its historical origins in classical and medieval jurisprudence; (2) its development in major treatises, especially in those by Grotius and Pufendorf; (3) critiques in recent scholarship on the legal history and politics of modern empire-building. The course will involve a study of original print texts, including the 1646 *De Jure Belli ac Pacis* and the 1698 *De Jure Naturae et Gentium*.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 212A History of Political Thought: Ancient and Medieval 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2022, Fall 2019, Fall 2017

A weekly seminar on political thought from the ancient Greeks to the Renaissance. Ancient and medieval political theorist, typically including Plato, Aristotle, St. Augustine, and Aquinas.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 212B History of Political Thought: Early Modern (Renaissance to French Revolution) 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2020

A weekly seminar on political thought from the Renaissance to the French Revolution. Early modern political theorist, typically including Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.



## **POL SCI 212C History of Political Thought: Modern (French Revolution through World War II) 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Fall 2020, Spring 2019

A weekly seminar on political thought in the 19th and early 20th centuries. Modern political theorists, typically including Tocqueville, Hegel, Marx, Mill, Nietzsche, and Weber.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 213 Methodological Topics in the History of Political Thought 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2012

A weekly seminar on approaches to the history of political thought. Theoretical topics, typically including the nature of meaning and textuality, validity, and historical explanation.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 214 Symposium in the History of Political Thought 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

An intensive examination of theorists, theories, or concepts in the history of political thought.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes. Students may enroll in multiple sections of this course within the same semester.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 214A Aristotles Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2021

In this course, we will read the whole of Aristotle's Politics. Prior knowledge of ancient Greek is not necessary, although we will have the original on hand and will be discussing the meaning of the Greek as we go. This will be a communal scholarly journey, drawing on graduate students. Topics to include the polis (city-state), oikos (household), freedom,, slavery, Aristotle's interpretation of Plato, citizenship, democracy, oligarchy, Aristotle's ideal political system, the political implications of economic disparity, and how to think about and avoid political revolution.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 215A Approaches to Contemporary Political Theory 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2021, Spring 2020

A weekly seminar on contemporary approaches to political theory.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 215B Topics to Contemporary Political Theory 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2022, Fall 2020

A weekly seminar on leading topics in contemporary political theory.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 216 Symposium in Contemporary Political Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2016, Fall 2012

An intensive examination of a contemporary theorist, debate, or issue.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes. Students may enroll in multiple sections of this course within the same semester.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 217 African American Political Thought 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2020, Spring 2003

An examination of interrelationships of politics, personality, and culture, normally with specific focus on American materials. Research papers will be written and discussed during the semester.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for POL SCI 217 after completing POL SCI 217. A deficient grade in POL SCI 217 may be removed by taking POL SCI 217.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 220A Theories of International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

Origin, application and utility of major concepts featured in the study of international relations. Relation of various strands of political and social theory to international relations.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Previous work in international relations

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 221 International Security 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Spring 2023, Spring 2022

The goal of this course is to introduce advanced political science graduate students to current debates in the field of international security and to prepare these students for conducting dissertation research in their own areas of interest within this field. This course is designed for advanced political science graduate students preparing to commence their dissertation research. Its orientation is theoretical rather than empirical and it is both reading and research.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** If course was taken prior to Fall 2016, students will receive no credit for Political Science 221 after taking Political Science 222.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Formerly known as:** Political Science 224A

## POL SCI 222 Religion and International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2021, Fall 2018

How has religion shaped the structure of the international system? How should IR scholars approach the role that religion plays in contemporary affairs? How does religion constrain or motivate international conflict? This seminar seeks to guide students through readings in the social sciences, from psychology and sociology to anthropology and political science, that explore the intersection of religion and international relations. We will examine a variety of theoretical approaches to the topic of religion and global politics, explore religious origins of the modern state system, and analyze the influence of religion on historical and contemporary conflicts, with a particular focus on ethnic conflict, terrorism, and peacemaking.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Formerly known as:** Political Science 226

## POL SCI 223 Selected Topics in International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2021, Fall 2019

See departmental announcements. Topic will vary with instructor.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 224 Sociological Traditions in International Relations 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2009, Spring 2007

This seminar traces the development of the constructivist program in international relations in order to better understand its elements, assumptions, and methods and apply those to current issues. We start by uncovering the roots of constructivism in sociology and philosophy and examine structuration theory, the English School, world systems theory, regime theory, and sociological institutionalism. The second part of this course focuses on the constructivist agenda in international relations, its boundaries and its critics. In the last part of the course we examine current research in IR that draws on sociological methods, including work on the role of norms, epistemic communities, transnational civil society, and the origins of the state.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Hassner

## POL SCI 225 Constructivism 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2017, Fall 2010

This seminar traces the development of the constructivist program in international relations in order to better understand its elements, assumptions, and methods and apply those to current issues. We start by uncovering the roots of constructivism in sociology and philosophy and examine structuration theory, the English School, world systems theory, regime theory, and sociological institutionalism. The second part of this course focuses on the constructivist agenda in international relations, its boundaries and its critics. In the last part of the course we examine current research in international relations that draws on sociological methods, including work on the role of norms, epistemic communities, transnational civil society, and the origins of the state.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Hassner

**Formerly known as:** 224B

## POL SCI 225A The Empirical Analysis of International Security 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2013, Fall 2007, Spring 2006

This course offers an introduction to the empirical analysis of International Security. The primary goals are 1) to acquaint students with the empirical knowledge in the field of International Security that has been produced with quantitative approaches and 2) to help students develop and hone their skills in empirical analysis. Therefore, particular emphasis will be given on how to go beyond being "consumers" of empirical research and how to become "producers" of novel empirical knowledge.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 226A International Political Economy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

The creation, maintenance, transformation, and decay of international arrangements designed to manage or regulate interstate activities relating to trade, money, resource use, technology, and physical environment.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Introductory courses (graduate or undergraduate) in international relations, foreign policy, international organizations and political economy

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 227 International Cooperation 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This seminar will cover the topic of international cooperation. We will begin by reviewing the positions of central IR paradigms on the possibility of international cooperation and the role of international institutions.

We will talk about why states want to cooperate, which obstacles need to be overcome, and how international institutions can facilitate interstate cooperation. We examine questions concerning the design of international institutions, the extent of compliance they evoke, and their effect in various areas of international cooperation. We also discuss how domestic politics affect a state's willingness to cooperate and comply with international institutions.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 228 Civil Conflict and International Intervention 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2015, Spring 1998

Civil conflict, committed primarily by non-state actors, often results in international intervention

in some form. This course, then, focuses on two themes: first, why does civil conflict occur?

What motivates individuals and groups to resort to violence? What tactics do they use? How do

they expect to succeed? Second, why do international actors intervene in civil conflict? What are

their aims in intervening? Are they successful in those goals or in others?

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** Broaden your theoretical framework in international relations more generally

Engage with the existing work in the field and begin high-level research on civil conflict and international intervention

Think about the ways in which international actors intervene

Understand the causes, strategies, and outcomes of civil conflict

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 230 Essential Methodological Tools 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2012, Fall 2011, Fall 2010

This course presents essential methodological concepts, ideas, and tools students need to know before beginning their study of the formal and quantitative methods tools used in political science research. Topics covered include functions, limits, continuity, calculus, optimization, probability and statistics, and linear algebra. Entire courses are often devoted to each of these topics (e.g., Math 1A-1B, 53, 54; Stat 101, 134, 135), and this course clearly cannot provide an equally comprehensive treatment. Rather, the class selectively focuses on specific mathematical concepts that are most commonly used in applied formal and quantitative work in political science. The goal of the class is to ensure that students have a sufficiently firm understanding of these critical ideas and facility with them that subsequent methods course can build on the foundation.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Open only to graduate students. Consent of instructor and graduate adviser

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2-5 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 1.5-3.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 231A Quantitative Analysis in Political Research 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

Introductory course in the analysis of political data.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 132A-132B or Statistics 130A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of seminar and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 231B Quantitative Analysis in Political Research 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

Topics from multi-equation causal modeling and introductory econometrics, with special emphasis on procedures appropriate for political data, including survey data.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 231A or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of seminar and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 231C Quantitative Analysis in Political Research 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

Learn about model-based statistical inference and its applications to political science research. The course will cover multiple approaches to model-based inference. First, students will learn about maximum likelihood estimation, which proceeds by assuming the data were generated by a specified probability model. Second, students will learn a collection of methods in machine learning, which employ algorithmic models to optimize fit to the data without relying on assumptions about the data mechanism. Along the way, students will learn about the strengths and limitations of these different approaches, how to interpret the outputs of different types of models, and how to assess the value of estimated models in different situations.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 231A and 232B or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of seminar and 2-1 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 231D Advanced Topics in Causal Inference 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025

This course builds on introductory causal inference in quantitative social science courses (e.g. PS231B) to introduce students to the theory and application of cutting-edge methods for causal inference, including recent advances on difference-in-differences estimators, instrumental variable approaches, regression discontinuity designs, interference, external validity, doubly robust methods, and sensitivity analyses. With this course students will learn the theory behind these methods and will have the opportunity to apply the methods to cases of interest to social scientists, and to their own causal empirical research. The ultimate goal of the course is to stimulate student interest in future independent learning of new advanced techniques.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 232A Formal Models of Political Science 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

Mathematical models of politics with applications to political learning, bargaining, and democratic theory. Topics from game theory, collective choice theory, and mathematical psychology.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Powell

## POL SCI 232B Formal Models of Political Science 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

This course emphasizes the application of the formal analytic tools to current or significant research in political science.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 232A or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Powell

## POL SCI 232H Public Policy and Business 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2011, Fall 2009

The course will study public policy in its connection with business. Policy is seen as an endogenous outcome of a game where diverse political forces try to shape public decisions to their advantage. The focus is broad, covering both theory and evidence. The aim is to analyze how a wide range of political institutions and processes affect public policy and economic performance. The ultimate goal of the course is to acquaint students with the topics at hand, and to consolidate their control of formal theory and quantitative techniques by discussing their application to the subject.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate student

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.



## POL SCI 234A Qualitative and Multi-Method Research 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2023

This course introduces diverse methodological tools, following the premise that all methods are strengthened if linked to qualitative analysis. Explores alternative approaches to concept formation, measurement, and causal inference, based on large- and small-N analysis and case studies. Analytic tensions that motivate the course derive from, among other sources, the pressure on case-study and small-N researchers to strive for analytic rigor and generality; and the skepticism of some statisticians about quantitative inference - both descriptive and casual - in social science.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 235 Introduction to Research Methods 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2018, Fall 2015

Overview of methods of political research. Theories, concepts, variables, hypotheses. Research design, quantitative and qualitative methodology. Basic data collection techniques. Approaches to data analysis. Provides an overview of different statistical techniques, but does not teach statistics .

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 236A The Statistics of Causal Inference in the Social Sciences 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2014

Approaches to causal inference using the potential outcomes framework. Covers observational studies with and without ignorable treatment assignment, randomized experiments with and without noncompliance, instrumental variables, regression discontinuity, sensitivity analysis, and random inference. Applications are drawn from a variety of fields including political science, economics, sociology, public health, and medicine.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** One multivariate regression course

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of lecture and 2-1 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Sekhon

## POL SCI 236B Quantitative Methodology in the Social Sciences Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

A seminar on successful research designs and a forum for students to discuss the research methods needed in their own work, supplemented by lectures on relevant statistical and computational topics such as matching methods, instrumental variables, regression discontinuity, and Bayesian, maximum likelihood and robust estimation. Applications are drawn from political science, economics, sociology, and public health. Experience with R is assumed.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Political Science 236A or STAT 215A or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade. This is part two of a year long series course. Upon completion, the final grade will be applied to both parts of the series.

## POL SCI C236A The Statistics of Causal Inference in the Social Science 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016

Approaches to causal inference using the potential outcomes framework. Covers observational studies with and without ignorable treatment assignment, randomized experiments with and without noncompliance, instrumental variables, regression discontinuity, sensitivity analysis and randomization inference. Applications are drawn from a variety of fields including political science, economics, sociology, public health and medicine.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** STAT C239A

## POL SCI C236B Quantitative Methodology in the Social Sciences Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017

A seminar on successful research designs and a forum for students to discuss the research methods needed in their own work, supplemented by lectures on relevant statistical and computational topics such as matching methods, instrumental variables, regression discontinuity, and Bayesian, maximum likelihood and robust estimation. Applications are drawn from political science, economics, sociology, and public health. Experience with R is assumed.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** STAT C239B

## POL SCI C237A Political Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2010, Fall 2009

Tools of political economics: preferences and institutions, electoral competition, agency, partisan politics. Redistributive politics: general interest politics, special interest politics. Comparative politics: electoral rules, separation of powers, political regimes. Dynamic politics: fiscal policy, growth.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** ECON C215A

## POL SCI C237B Political Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Tools of political economics: preferences and institutions, electoral competition, agency, partisan politics. Redistributive politics: general interest politics, special interest politics. Comparative politics: electoral rules, separation of powers, political regimes. Dynamic politics: fiscal policy, growth.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** ECON C215A is a prerequisite to ECON C215B, and POL SCI C237A is a prerequisite to POL SCI C237B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** ECON C215B

## POL SCI 239 Selected Topics in Methodology 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2023, Fall 2022

See departmental announcements. Topic will vary with instructor.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of seminar and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 239T An Introduction to Computational Tools and Techniques for Social Science Research 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Fall 2019

This course will provide graduate students the critical technical skills necessary to conduct research in computational social science and digital humanities, introducing them to the basic computer literacy, programming skills, and application knowledge that students need to be successful in further methods work. This course is not an introduction to statistics, computer science, or specialized social science / digital humanities methods. Rather, it is meant as a springboard for students to further their training once the course is finished, whether through campus workshops (e.g. D-Lab workshops), online courses, traditional classrooms, or independent learning.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Graduate student standing

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 243B Political Authority and Economic Exchange in East Asia 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2011, Fall 2009, Fall 2007

This course will compare how authority and exchange relations are combined to regulate political and economic activities in China, Taiwan, South Korea, North Korea, and Japan. The course will examine theoretical literature on state-society relations, market, world system, late development, as well as empirical case studies dealing with each nation covered.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 243C Japanese Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2014, Fall 2010, Spring 2006

Japanese domestic politics--issues in historical development; political bureaucratic and legal structures; studies in economic policymaking.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 244A Analysis of Contemporary China 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2013, Fall 2012, Spring 2011

This is the first in a two-semester sequence designed to provide the incoming graduate student with a basic grounding in the politics of contemporary China. The focus will be on wide reading and comprehension of the available analytical literature; its sequel will be devoted to integrating that reading with primary source research materials. There are no prerequisites, though undergraduate course work in Chinese politics and/or some acquaintance with the Chinese language would be useful.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 244C Approaches to Chinese Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Spring 2021, Fall 2015

This course has three main objectives: to expose students to debates in the study of post-1949 Chinese politics; to consider how research on contemporary China both draws from and informs political science; and to explore characterizations of the Chinese state and state-society relations. Emphasis on questions such as: What can we learn by examining Chinese culture and institutions? Do concepts such as fragmented authoritarianism, neotraditionalism, state "reach," civil society, and corporatism produce insights into the structure and dynamics of Chinese politics?

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 244D Collective Action in China 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Fall 2017, Spring 2012

This course will explore contentious politics in the People's Republic of China. Special attention to the current era and dissent by peasants, migrants, workers, religious groups, women, students, artists, and dissidents. How do concepts drawn from social movement theory help us understand popular activism? What are the consequences of protest for regime stability and the development of a more complete citizenship?

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 245A South Asian Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2011, Spring 2010

Major themes of politics and international relations in India, Pakistan, Burma and the mountain kingdoms.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 245B International Relations in East Asia 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2017, Spring 2015

This seminar will focus on postwar relations among the countries in East Asia. Asia was long divided by colonialism, the Cold War, and America's "hub and spoke" alliance system. Nationalist sentiments and suspicions remain strong; one scholar characterized the region as "the cockpit of great power rivalries." Northeast Asia has seen no shooting wars between states since the Korean armistice in 1953; Southeast Asia has been at peace since the pullback of Vietnam from Cambodia in 1979.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 246B Ethnic Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2010

This graduate seminar is designed to introduce students to the comparative study of ethnic politics. It provides an overview of theoretical frameworks and methodological innovations across topics such as group mobilization, cleavage activation, identity representation, redistributive politics, and political violence. The readings are drawn from various political science subfields as well as other disciplines, reflecting a range of regional and country contexts. The purpose of the course is to provide graduate students with the background necessary for undertaking original research on questions relating to various forms of identity politics.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 247A Western European Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2013, Fall 2011, Fall 2009

Major themes of politics and international relations of Western Europe.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 247G The Comparative Politics of the Welfare State 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Fall 2020, Fall 2018

This course analyzes the politics of social protection in Western Europe and the United States. After describing different national welfare regimes, we turn to contemporary challenges, notably globalization, persistent poverty, and changes in family forms and gender roles. We also look at the politics of welfare retrenchment and adjustment, paying particular attention to the prospects for progressive social policy. Must reform inevitably scale back protections for the weak and vulnerable, or can equity be safeguarded while promoting efficiency?

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of lecture per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Levy

## **POL SCI 248A Latin American Politics 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2019, Spring 2017

Explores different analytical approaches to Latin American politics, focusing both on major concepts (clientelism, corporatism, the state, legitimacy, nationalism) and different explanatory approaches (focusing on factors such as dependency and imperialism, internal social order and economic change, political structure and institutions and political culture).

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Credit Restrictions:** Either part of the 248A-248B sequence may be taken separately for credit.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 249A Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2011, Spring 2009

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 249B Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2009, Spring 2008, Spring 2006

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 249C Special Topics in Area Studies 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2013, Spring 2012, Fall 2011

See department web site for specific course offerings.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 250 Courts and the State 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2013

The course is a political science graduate seminar that will focus on courts' relationship to other political institutions, particularly but not exclusively in the American separation of powers context, with an emphasis on readings from institutionalist (both historical and rational choice) perspectives.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 252 Legal Theory and Institutions 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2014, Spring 2013

The organization and behavior of legal institutions, with particular reference to American courts and administrative agencies. Institutional responses to problems of legality, authority, policy choice, and the organization of enforcement and decision-making processes. Readings include empirical studies, judicial opinions, jurisprudential writings and organization theory.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 257 Constitutional Law 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2009, Spring 2008, Fall 2001

Fundamental principles of constitutional law, leading cases, judicial decisions affecting the liabilities, rights, duties and procedures of governmental officers and agencies, causes and consequences of legal decision, judicial behavior.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 259 Selected Topics in Public law 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2012, Spring 2008, Fall 2007

See departmental announcements. Topic will vary with instructor.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 261 Political Behavior 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

A comprehensive review of the major topics in political behavior through intensive examination of the theories, findings, and proceedings of the most significant studies in the field.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 262 Voting Behavior and Public Opinion 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2020, Spring 2018

Examination of the basic literature on American voting behavior, public opinion and student research on individually selected topics in this field.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 263 Mass Politics in Advanced Industrial Democracies 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2010

Theories and evidence concerning political conflict in advanced industrial societies. The empirical focus is on mass politics: the beliefs, attitudes, and behaviors of ordinary citizens rather than of activists or elites. The principal theoretical focus is on how changes in social structure, culture, and political institutions influence patterns of political cleavages. The analysis is largely comparative, with attention to the issue of American exceptionalism versus cultural and policy convergence.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 269 Selected Topics in Political Behavior 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2022, Fall 2020

See departmental announcements. Topic will vary with instructor.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 271 American Government and Political Field Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2023

This seminar is designed to acquaint students with current research approaches in various subfields of American Politics. Particular attention will be given to debates over theory, methodology, and substance. The seminar is not designed to provide a complete survey of the field. Students planning to be examined in American Politics are expected to master recommended readings on their own and should review additional readings included in versions of this seminar offered in the past years.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.



## POL SCI 272 Local Politics and Public Policy in the United States 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023

This course examines politics and policy in local governments in the United States. The course covers topics ranging from local government development, machines and reformers, economic development and growth, the role of business, race and representation, housing and segregation, local elections and accountability, local institutions and turnout, partisanship and ideology, public-sector unions, gender and representation, policing, education and school boards, and the relationship between local governments and states.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 273 Urban Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2010, Fall 2002, Spring 1998

Politics and policy-making in American cities. Historical, economic and social context of cities. Major urban political institutions, other levels of government in urban affairs.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 274 American Political Development 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Spring 2020, Spring 2016

This course will consider several broad themes in American political development. The objective is to extract the central conditions, processes, and controversies that scholars have found running through American political development and try to come to terms with possible relations among them.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 279 Selected Topics in American Government 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

See departmental announcements. Topic will vary with instructor.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 280A Public Organization Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2013, Fall 2012, Fall 2011

A survey of the literature of organization and management theory, emphasizing the major writers and distinctive contributions of various disciplines.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 284 Strategies of Contemporary Governance 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2010

This course explores the implications of new strategies for coping with social problems and managing public programs. In response to growing criticism of government bureaucracy, public skepticism of expert authority, and an explosion of advocacy groups, a variety of new governance strategies have been developed. These new strategies are characterized by five broad themes: the use of markets or market mechanisms to increase efficiency; an emphasis on holding public agencies accountable and making them more transparent; the development of coordinating networks to link public agencies with each other and with stakeholders; the extensive involvement of non-state organizations in all aspects of governing; and renewed attention to the civic role of individuals and communities. The course investigates the extent to which these new strategies succeed in making the governance process more efficient, accountable, effective, representative, and civic.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Ansell

## POL SCI 289 Research Topics in Public Organization 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2015

See departmental announcements.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 290 Dissertation Research 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

Seminar to aid students in initiating, carrying out, and completing dissertation research. Problems of planning dissertation research, the preparation of research designs and proposals for outside funding, field work, and writing and presenting the results of completed research. Presentations by graduate students working on their dissertations.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## POL SCI 290A Research and Writing 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Fall 2022

The goal of this yearlong course is to provide a forum in which students propose, develop, and complete a research project that produces a journal-length paper of publishable quality. It is primarily oriented towards second-year Ph.D. students in any subfield (students in other years may participate with the professors' consent). The course meets regularly during parts of the fall semester and irregularly during the spring semester. In the first few weeks of the course, we discuss the process of moving from research topic to research question; and we survey published articles by recent Ph.D. students/assistant professors, focusing on the structure and nature of the writing and presentation as well the quality of the argument and evidence.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Course is primarily oriented towards second-year Political Science Ph.D. students in any subfield (students in other years may participate with the professors' consent)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade. This is part one of a year long series course. A provisional grade of IP (in progress) will be applied and later replaced with the final grade after completing part two of the series.

## POL SCI 290B Research and Writing 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

The goal of this yearlong course is to provide a forum in which students propose, develop, and complete a research project that produces a journal-length paper of publishable quality. It is primarily oriented towards second-year Ph.D. students in any subfield (students in other years may participate with the professors' consent). During the spring semester, students meet individually with the course instructors and their advisors, develop and revise drafts of their papers, and present their work at a department "APSA-style" conference.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Students must take POL SCI 290A. In order to complete the course and receive credit, students must complete the requirements for both semesters

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade. This is part two of a year long series course. Upon completion, the final grade will be applied to both parts of the series.

## POL SCI 290CP Emerging Research on the Comparative Politics of Development 2 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This course provides a forum in which faculty and graduate students work together to incubate research on the comparative politics of development. Research focuses on the Global South, though work involving the Global North that sheds light on key issues in development is welcome. Graduate students or faculty circulate work in progress, and students arrive prepared with comments. An important goal is to promote a constructive scholarly community across Ph.D. cohorts. The emphasis is on learning by doing and on the transfer of not only faculty-to-student but also student-to-student knowledge. Students typically participate in the course across multiple semesters and years. Participation is by approval of the instructor.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 290IC Emerging Research in International Relations and Comparative Politics 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

The main aims of this workshop are met through a forum in which faculty

and graduate students at various career stages work closely together. It is an applied workshop with an emphasis on learning by doing and on learning how to be a more constructive colleague. Rather than segregate PhD students by cohort, the workshop is designed to bring cohorts together in order to facilitate the student-to-student transfer of skills and knowledge.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## POL SCI 290IP Identity and Politics Workshop 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2025

This group brings together students and faculty working at the intersection of politics and identity. Our goal is to foster community among anyone studying the role of social identities in politics and society, regardless of subfield, methods involved, and identities of interest. Anyone is welcome. Participants can present research, give and receive feedback, share research best practices, and work through challenges with fellow scholars in a collegial and welcoming environment. Discussion can center around research at any stage, from fully-drafted working papers, to proposed research designs (e.g., an experiment before it is run), to early-stage ideas and brainstorming.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## POL SCI 290PB Emerging Research in American Political Behavior Research Workshop 1 Unit

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

The main aims of this workshop are met through a forum in which faculty and graduate students at various career stages work closely together. It is an applied workshop with an emphasis on learning by doing and on learning how to be a more constructive colleague. Rather than segregate PhD students by cohort, the workshop is designed to bring cohorts together in order to facilitate student-to-student, in addition to student-to-faculty, transfer of knowledge.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## POL SCI 290PI Emerging Research in American Political Institutions and Public Policy Workshop 1 Unit

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

The main aims of this workshop are met through a forum in which faculty and graduate students at various career stages work closely together to incubate research in American political institutions and public policy. It is an applied workshop with an emphasis on learning by doing and on learning how to be a more constructive colleague. Rather than segregate PhD students by cohort, the workshop is designed to bring cohorts together in order to facilitate student-to-student, in addition to student-to-faculty, transfer of knowledge.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## POL SCI 290SA Africa Research Seminar 2 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

This seminar is intended for graduate students who are conducting original research in the countries of sub-Saharan Africa. Primarily intended for graduate students in the social sciences and related humanistic fields, the seminar will provide students with a framework for engaging recent scholarship, developing their own theoretically informed questions, and proposing rigorous research designs. Students will also discuss the structure and quality of scholarly writing. Students will ultimately produce a research paper that serves as the basis for a prospectus, dissertation chapter, or publishable article.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Instructor consent required to enroll

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 291 Research Workshop in American Politics 1 or 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

A forum for the presentation and discussion of research in progress by graduate students. To receive two units of credit, a student must make at least one presentation of work in progress and serve as a discussant for another student's presentation. To receive one unit of credit a student must regularly attend class and participate in discussion, but will not be required to make a presentation. Appropriate works in progress include (but are not limited to) a paper in preparation for submission to a journal, a dissertation prospectus (including early drafts), a dissertation chapter, or a job market paper. Anyone working on American politics, political behavior, public law, or public administration is welcome.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate student standing (second year or above)

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Instructor:** Schickler

## POL SCI 291AS Research Workshop in Area Studies 0 - 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

A forum for the presentation and discussion of research in progress by graduate students (second year and above). To receive credit for the course, the student will make at least one presentation of work in progress per semester and to serve as a discussant for another student's work. Appropriate works-in progress include (but not limited to) a paper in preparation for submission to a journal a dissertation prospectus (including early drafts), dissertation chapter, or a job market paper. Anyone working on Area Studies is welcome.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate student (second year or above)

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## POL SCI 291F Research Workshop in Quantitative Modeling 1 - 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Spring 2024, Fall 2023

A forum for the presentation and discussion of research in quantitative modeling. Anyone working on quantitative modeling or empirical testing of quantitative models is welcome to attend. To receive credit for the course, a student must attend regularly, participate actively, and make at least two presentations per semester. Presentations can be of the student's own work-in-progress or of work by other scholars (including both influential/classic works or interesting current working papers).

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate student standing

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## POL SCI 291IR Research Workshop in International Relations 0 - 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

A forum for the presentation and discussion of research in progress by graduate students (second year and above). To receive credit for the course, the students will make at least one presentation of work-in-progress per semester and to serve as a discussant for another student's work. Appropriate works-in-progress include (but not limited to) a paper in preparation for submission to a journal a dissertation prospectus (including early drafts), dissertation chapter, or a job market paper. Anyone working on International Relations is welcome.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate student (second year or above)

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## POL SCI 291T Research Workshop in Theory 0 - 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Spring 2025, Fall 2024

A forum for the presentation and discussion of research in progress by graduate students (second year and above). To receive credit for the course, the student will make at least one presentation of work in progress per semester and to serve as a discussant for another student's work. Appropriate works-in-progress include (but are not limited to) a paper in preparation for submission to a journal, a dissertation prospectus (including early drafts), a dissertation chapter, or a job market paper. Anyone working on theory is welcome.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate student (second year or above)

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## POL SCI 292 Directed Advanced Study 1 - 12 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2021, Fall 2020

Open to qualified graduate students wishing to pursue special study and research under direction of a member of the staff.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor and graduate adviser

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-12 hours of independent study per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 1-8 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1-12 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **POL SCI 296 Directed Dissertation Research 4 - 12 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022

Open to qualified students advanced to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### **Summer:**

6 weeks - 4-12 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 4-12 hours of independent study per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## **POL SCI 299 Special Study in Political Science 1 - 12 Units**

Terms offered: Summer 2021 Second 6 Week Session, Spring 2016, Spring 2015

Special individual study for qualified graduate students.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-12 hours of independent study per week

### **Summer:**

6 weeks - 4-8 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 4-8 hours of independent study per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## **POL SCI 375 Graduate Student Instructor Training Seminar 2 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2025, Fall 2024, Fall 2023

This course is intended for all new graduate student instructors (GSI) in the Department of Political Science, and is meant to be taken simultaneously with the first semester of teaching as a GSI. The course functions as a participatory workshop. Although the course is intended for first-time GSIs, it is not a course in "how to be a GSI," but rather, how to be an effective political science teacher, now and at later steps in professional careers. Workshop time will be divided among presentations by the instructor, discussion of required readings, and discussion of weekly assignments in relation to challenges encountered by GSIs in the course of their teaching.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### **Summer:**

6 weeks - 5 hours of seminar per week

8 weeks - 3.5 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Formerly known as:** Political Science 301

## **POL SCI 398 Professional Preparation for Graduate Student Instructors. 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Fall 2022

Special study under the direction of a staff member with emphasis on the teaching of undergraduate courses in political science.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.



## **POL SCI 404 Research Skills 1 - 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015

Individual research work under supervision of faculty members. Open to students engaged in supervised research projects in Political Science.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Other professional

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## **POL SCI 602 Individual Study for Doctoral Students 4 - 12 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013

Individual study in consultation with the major field adviser, intended to provide opportunity for qualified students to prepare themselves for the various examinations required of candidates for the Ph.D. May not be used for unit or residence requirements for the doctoral degree.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### **Summer:**

6 weeks - 4-12 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 4-12 hours of independent study per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Political Science/Graduate examination preparation

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.