Statistics (STAT)

Courses
Expand all course descriptions [+]
Collapse all course descriptions [-]

STAT 0PX Preparatory Statistics 1 Unit
Terms offered: Summer 2016 10 Week Session, Summer 2015 10 Week Session, Summer 2014 10 Week Session
This course assists entering Freshman students with basic statistical concepts and problem solving. Designed for students who do not meet the prerequisites for 2. Offered through the Student Learning Center. Preparatory Statistics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Summer:
6 weeks - 5 hours of lecture and 4.5 hours of workshop per week
8 weeks - 5 hours of lecture and 4.5 hours of workshop per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam required.
Instructor: Purves
Preparatory Statistics: Read Less [-]

STAT 2 Introduction to Statistics 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Spring 2022, Fall 2021, Summer 2021 8 Week Session, Fall 2020

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for STAT 2 after completing STAT W21, STAT 20, STAT 21, STAT 25, STAT S2, STAT 21X, STAT N21, STAT 5, or STAT 2X.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 5 hours of laboratory per week
8 weeks - 5 hours of lecture and 4 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Computer Science C8/Statistics C8/Information C8
Also listed as: COMPSCI C8/DATA C8/INFO C8
Foundations of Data Science: Read Less [-]

STAT C8 Foundations of Data Science 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Spring 2022, Fall 2021, Summer 2021 8 Week Session, Fall 2020
Foundations of data science from three perspectives: inferential thinking, computational thinking, and real-world relevance. Given data arising from some real-world phenomenon, how does one analyze that data so as to understand that phenomenon? The course teaches critical concepts and skills in computer programming and statistical inference, in conjunction with hands-on analysis of real-world datasets, including economic data, document collections, geographical data, and social networks. It delves into social and legal issues surrounding data analysis, including issues of privacy and data ownership. Foundations of Data Science: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: This course may be taken on its own, but students are encouraged to take it concurrently with a data science connector course (numbered 88 in a range of departments)
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for DATA C8/COMPSCI C8/INFO C8/STAT C8 after completing COMPSCI 8, or DATA 8. A deficient grade in DATA C8/COMPSCI C8/INFO C8/STAT C8 may be removed by taking COMPSCI 8, COMPSCI 8, or DATA 8.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 4 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Computer Science C8/Statistics C8/Information C8
Also listed as: COMPSCI C8/DATA C8/INFO C8
Foundations of Data Science: Read Less [-]
STAT 20 Introduction to Probability and Statistics 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Summer 2022 8 Week Session
For students with mathematical background who wish to acquire basic concepts. Relative frequencies, discrete probability, random variables, expectation. Testing hypotheses. Estimation. Illustrations from various fields.

Introduction to Probability and Statistics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Mathematics 1A, Mathematics 16A, Mathematics 10A/10B, or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for STAT 20 after completing STAT W21, STAT 2, STAT 5, STAT 21, STAT N21, STAT 2X, STAT S20, STAT 21X, or STAT 25. A deficient grade in STAT 20 may be removed by taking STAT W21, STAT 21, or STAT N21.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

STAT W21 Introductory Probability and Statistics for Business 4 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2021 8 Week Session, Summer 2020 8 Week Session, Summer 2019 8 Week Session
Reasoning and fallacies, descriptive statistics, probability models and related concepts, combinatorics, sample surveys, estimates, confidence intervals, tests of significance, controlled experiments vs. observational studies, correlation and regression.

Introductory Probability and Statistics for Business: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Mathematics 1A, Mathematics 16A, Mathematics 10A/10B, or consent of instructor


Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 7.5 hours of web-based lecture per week

Online: This is an online course.

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: N21

STAT 24 Freshman Seminars 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2021, Fall 2016, Fall 2003
The Berkeley Seminar Program has been designed to provide new students with the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member in a small-seminar setting. Berkeley seminars are offered in all campus departments, and topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment limited to 15 freshmen.

Freshman Seminars: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

Freshman Seminars: Read Less [-]
STAT 33A Introduction to Programming in R
1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
An introduction to the R statistical software for students with minimal prior experience with programming. This course prepares students for data analysis with R. The focus is on the computational model that underlies the R language with the goal of providing a foundation for coding. Topics include data types and structures, such as vectors, data frames and lists; the REPL evaluation model; function calls, argument matching, and environments; writing simple functions and control flow. Tools for reading, analyzing, and plotting data are covered, such as data input/output, reshaping data, the formula language, and graphics models.

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for STAT 33A after completing STAT 33B, or STAT 133. A deficient grade in STAT 33A may be removed by taking STAT 33B, or STAT 133.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture and 1 hour of laboratory per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Introduction to Programming in R: Read Less [-]

STAT 33B Introduction to Advanced Programming in R
1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
The course is designed primarily for those who are already familiar with programming in another language, such as python, and want to understand how R works, and for those who already know the basics of R programming and want to gain a more in-depth understanding of the language in order to improve their coding. The focus is on the underlying paradigms in R, such as functional programming, atomic vectors, complex data structures, environments, and object systems. The goal of this course is to better understand programming principles in general and to write better R code that capitalizes on the language’s design.

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for STAT 33B after completing STAT 133. A deficient grade in STAT 33B may be removed by taking STAT 133.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture and 1 hour of laboratory per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Introduction to Advanced Programming in R: Read Less [-]

STAT 39D Freshman/Sophomore Seminar
2 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2008, Fall 2007
Freshman and sophomore seminars offer lower division students the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member and a group of peers in a small-seminar setting. These seminars are offered in all campus departments; topics vary from department to department and from semester to semester.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Priority given to freshmen and sophomores
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

Freshman/Sophomore Seminar: Read Less [-]
STAT C79 Societal Risks and the Law 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2013
Defining, perceiving, quantifying and measuring risk; identifying risks and estimating their importance; determining whether laws and regulations can protect us from these risks; examining how well existing laws work and how they could be improved; evaluating costs and benefits.
Applications may vary by term. This course cannot be used to complete engineering unit or technical elective requirements for students in the College of Engineering.
Societal Risks and the Law: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Also listed as: COMPSCI C79/POL SCI C79
Societal Risks and the Law: Read Less [-]

STAT C88S Probability and Mathematical Statistics in Data Science 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022
In this connector course we will state precisely and prove results discovered while exploring data in Data 8. Topics include: probability, conditioning, and independence; random variables; distributions and joint distributions; expectation, variance, tail bounds; Central Limit Theorem; symmetries in random permutations; prior and posterior distributions; probabilistic models; bias-variance tradeoff; testing hypotheses; correlation and the regression model.
Probability and Mathematical Statistics in Data Science: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: One year of calculus. Prerequisite or corequisite: Foundations of Data Science (COMPSCI C8 / INFO C8 / STAT C8)

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Linear Algebra for Data Science: Read Less [-]

STAT 94 Special Topics in Probability and Statistics 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2015
Topics will vary semester to semester.
Special Topics in Probability and Statistics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Special Topics in Probability and Statistics: Read Less [-]
STAT 97 Field Study in Statistics 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2015, Spring 2012
Supervised experience relevant to specific aspects of statistics in off-campus settings. Individual and/or group meetings with faculty.
Field Study in Statistics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of fieldwork per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 2.5-7.5 hours of fieldwork per week
8 weeks - 1.5-5.5 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Field Study in Statistics: Read Less [-]

STAT 98 Directed Group Study 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Must be taken at the same time as either Statistics 2 or 21. This course assists lower division statistics students with structured problem solving, interpretation and making conclusions.
Directed Group Study: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of directed group study per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 4-6 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Directed Group Study: Read Less [-]

STAT C100 Principles & Techniques of Data Science 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Spring 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
In this course, students will explore the data science lifecycle, including question formulation, data collection and cleaning, exploratory data analysis and visualization, statistical inference and prediction, and decision-making. This class will focus on quantitative critical thinking and key principles and techniques needed to carry out this cycle. These include languages for transforming, querying and analyzing data; algorithms for machine learning methods including regression, classification and clustering; principles behind creating informative data visualizations; statistical concepts of measurement error and prediction; and techniques for scalable data processing.
Principles & Techniques of Data Science: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: COMPSCI C8 / DATA C8 / INFO C8 / STAT C8; and COMPSCI 61A, COMPSCI 88, or ENGIN 7; Corequisite: MATH 54 or EECS 16A

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for DATA C100/STAT C100/COMPSCI C100 after completing DATA 100. A deficient grade in DATA C100/STAT C100/COMPSCI C100 may be removed by taking DATA 100.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 1 hour of laboratory per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture, 2 hours of discussion, and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: Statistics C100/Computer Science C100

Also listed as: COMPSCI C100/DATA C100

Principles & Techniques of Data Science: Read Less [-]
STAT C102 Data, Inference, and Decisions 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022, Fall 2021
This course develops the probabilistic foundations of inference in data science, and builds a comprehensive view of the modeling and decision-making life cycle in data science including its human, social, and ethical implications. Topics include: frequentist and Bayesian decision-making, permutation testing, false discovery rate, probabilistic interpretations of models, Bayesian hierarchical models, basics of experimental design, confidence intervals, causal inference, Thompson sampling, optimal control, Q-learning, differential privacy, clustering algorithms, recommendation systems and an introduction to machine learning tools including decision trees, neural networks and ensemble methods.

Data, Inference, and Decisions: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Mathematics 54 or Mathematics 110 or Statistics 89A or Physics 89 or both of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science 16A and Electrical Engineering and Computer Science 16B; Statistics/Computer Science C100; and any of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science 128, Statistics 140, Statistics 134, Industrial Engineering and Operations Research 172. Statistics 140 or Electrical Engineering and Computer Science 126 are preferred

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for DATA C102 after completing STAT 102, or DATA 102. A deficient grade in DATA C102 may be removed by taking STAT 102, STAT 102, or DATA 102.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 1 hour of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Statistics 102
Also listed as: DATA C102

Data, Inference, and Decisions: Read Less [-]

STAT C131A Statistical Methods for Data Science 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
This course teaches a broad range of statistical methods that are used to solve data problems. Topics include group comparisons and ANOVA, standard parametric statistical models, multivariate data visualization, multiple linear regression, logistic regression and classification, regression trees and random forests. An important focus of the course is on statistical computing and reproducible statistical analysis. The course and lab include hands-on experience in analyzing real world data from the social, life, and physical sciences. The R statistical language is used.

Statistical Methods for Data Science: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics/Computer Science/Information C8 or Statistics 20; and Mathematics 1A, Mathematics 16A, or Mathematics 10A/10B. Strongly recommended corequisite: Statistics 33A or Statistics 133

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Statistics 131A
Also listed as: DATA C131A

Statistical Methods for Data Science: Read Less [-]

STAT 133 Concepts in Computing with Data 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
An introduction to computationally intensive applied statistics. Topics will include organization and use of databases, visualization and graphics, statistical learning and data mining, model validation procedures, and the presentation of results.
Concepts in Computing with Data: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week
Summer: 10 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Concepts in Computing with Data: Read Less [-]
STAT 134 Concepts of Probability 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Summer 2022 8 Week Session
An introduction to probability, emphasizing concepts and applications.
Conditional expectation, independence, laws of large numbers. Discrete
and continuous random variables. Central limit theorem. Selected topics
such as the Poisson process, Markov chains, characteristic functions.
Concepts of Probability: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: One year of calculus
Credit Restrictions: Students will not receive credit for 134 after taking
140 or 201A.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of
discussion per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 4 hours of discussion per
week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Concepts of Probability: Read Less [-]

STAT 135 Concepts of Statistics 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
A comprehensive survey course in statistical theory and methodology.
Topics include descriptive statistics, maximum likelihood estimation, non-
parametric methods, introduction to optimality, goodness-of-fit tests,
analysis of variance, bootstrap and computer-intensive methods and
least squares estimation. The laboratory includes computer-based data-
analytic applications to science and engineering.
Concepts of Statistics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: STAT 134 or STAT 140; and MATH 54, EL ENG
16A, STAT 89A, MATH 110 or equivalent linear algebra. Strongly
recommended corequisite: STAT 133

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture, 2-2 hours of
discussion, and 0-1 hours of supplement per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 4 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Concepts of Statistics: Read Less [-]

STAT C140 Probability for Data Science 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022, Fall 2021
An introduction to probability, emphasizing the combined use of
mathematics and programming. Discrete and continuous families of
Markov chains and Markov Chain Monte Carlo. Dependence,
conditioning, Bayesian methods. Maximum likelihood, least squares
prediction, the multivariate normal, and multiple regression. Random
permutations, symmetry, and order statistics. Use of numerical
computation, graphics, simulation, and computer algebra.
Probability for Data Science: Read More [+]

Objectives & Outcomes
Course Objectives: Data/Stat C140 is a probability course for Data C8
graduates who have taken more mathematics and wish to go deeper into
data science. The emphasis on simulation and the bootstrap in Data C8
gives students a concrete sense of randomness and sampling variability.
Data/Stat C140 capitalizes on this, abstraction and computation
complementing each other throughout. Topics in statistical theory are
included to allow students to proceed to modeling and statistical learning
classes without taking a further semester of mathematical statistics.

Student Learning Outcomes: Understand the difference between math
and simulation, and appreciate the power of both
Use a variety of approaches to problem solving
Work with probability concepts algebraically, numerically, and graphically

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: DATA/COMPSCI/INFO/STAT C8, or both STAT 20
and one of COMPSCI 61A or COMPSCI/DATA C88C; and one year of
calculus at the level of MATH 1A-1B or higher. Corequisite: MATH 54,
EECS 16B, MATH 110 or equivalent linear algebra
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for STAT C140 after
completing STAT 134, or EECS 126. A deficient grade in STAT C140
may be removed by taking STAT 134.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture, 2-2 hours of
discussion, and 0-1 hours of supplement per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: Statistics 140
Also listed as: DATA C140
Probability for Data Science: Read Less [-]
STAT 150 Stochastic Processes 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Random walks, discrete time Markov chains, Poisson processes. Further
topics such as: continuous time Markov chains, queueing theory, point
processes, branching processes, renewal theory, stationary processes,
Gaussian processes.
Stochastic Processes: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 101 or 103A or 134

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

STAT 151A Linear Modelling: Theory and Applications 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Fall 2021
A coordinated treatment of linear and generalized linear models and
their application. Linear regression, analysis of variance and covariance,
random effects, design and analysis of experiments, quality improvement,
log-linear models for discrete multivariate data, model selection,
robustness, graphical techniques, productive use of computers, in-depth
case studies.
Linear Modelling: Theory and Applications: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: STAT 102 or STAT 135. STAT 133 recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of
laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

STAT 152 Sampling Surveys 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
Theory and practice of sampling from finite populations. Simple
random, stratified, cluster, and double sampling. Sampling with unequal
probabilities. Properties of various estimators including ratio, regression,
and difference estimators. Error estimation for complex samples.
Sampling Surveys: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 101 or 134. 133 and 135 recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of
laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

STAT 153 Introduction to Time Series 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
An introduction to time series analysis in the time domain and spectral
domain. Topics will include: estimation of trends and seasonal effects,
autoregressive moving average models, forecasting, indicators, harmonic
analysis, spectra.
Introduction to Time Series: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 101, 134 or consent of instructor. 133 or 135
recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of
laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Introduction to Time Series: Read Less [-]
STAT 154 Modern Statistical Prediction and Machine Learning 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Prerequisites: Mathematics 53 or equivalent; Mathematics 54, Electrical Engineering 16A, Statistics 89A, Mathematics 110 or equivalent linear algebra; Statistics 135, the combination of Data/Stat C140 and Data/Stat/Compsci C100, or equivalent; experience with some programming language. Recommended prerequisite: Mathematics 55 or equivalent exposure to counting arguments.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Mathematics 53 or equivalent; Mathematics 54, Electrical Engineering 16A, Statistics 89A, Mathematics 110 or equivalent linear algebra; Statistics 135, the combination of Data/Stat C140 and Data/Stat/Compsci C100, or equivalent; experience with some programming language. Recommended prerequisite: Mathematics 55 or equivalent exposure to counting arguments.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week
Summer: 10 weeks - 4.5 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Modern Statistical Prediction and Machine Learning: Read More [+]

STAT 156 Causal Inference 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
This course will focus on approaches to causal inference using the potential outcomes framework. It will also use causal diagrams at an intuitive level. The main topics are classical randomized experiments, observational studies, instrumental variables, principal stratification and mediation analysis. Applications are drawn from a variety of fields including political science, economics, sociology, public health, and medicine. This course is a mix of statistical theory and data analysis. Students will be exposed to statistical questions that are relevant to decision and policy making.
Prerequisites: Statistics 135

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 135

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Causal Inference: Read Less [-]

STAT 157 Seminar on Topics in Probability and Statistics 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Fall 2020
Substantial student participation required. The topics to be covered each semester that the course may be offered will be announced by the middle of the preceding semester; see departmental bulletins. Recent topics include: Bayesian statistics, statistics and finance, random matrix theory, high-dimensional statistics.
Prerequisites: Mathematics 53-54, Statistics 134, 135. Knowledge of scientific computing environment (R or Matlab) often required. Prerequisites might vary with instructor and topics.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 101 or 134

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Seminar on Topics in Probability and Statistics: Read Less [-]

Game Theory 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
General theory of zero-sum, two-person games, including games in extensive form and continuous games, and illustrated by detailed study of examples.
Prerequisites: 101 or 134

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 101 or 134

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Game Theory: Read Less [-]
STAT 158 The Design and Analysis of Experiments 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2021, Spring 2020
An introduction to the design and analysis of experiments. This course covers planning, conducting, and analyzing statistically designed experiments with an emphasis on hands-on experience. Standard designs studied include factorial designs, block designs, latin square designs, and repeated measures designs. Other topics covered include the principles of design, randomization, ANOVA, response surface methodology, and computer experiments.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 134 and 135 or consent of instructor. Statistics 135 may be taken concurrently. Statistics 133 is recommended.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

The Design and Analysis of Experiments: Read Less [-]

STAT 159 Reproducible and Collaborative Statistical Data Science 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
A project-based introduction to statistical data analysis. Through case studies, computer laboratories, and a term project, students will learn practical techniques and tools for producing statistically sound and appropriate, reproducible, and verifiable computational answers to scientific questions. Course emphasizes version control, testing, process automation, code review, and collaborative programming. Software tools may include Bash, Git, Python, and LaTeX.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 133, Statistics 134, and Statistics 135 (or equivalent)

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Reproducible and Collaborative Statistical Data Science: Read Less [-]

STAT H195 Special Study for Honors Candidates 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2010
Special Study for Honors Candidates: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Special Study for Honors Candidates: Read Less [-]

STAT 197 Field Study in Statistics 0.5 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Spring 2017
Supervised experience relevant to specific aspects of statistics in on-campus or off-campus settings. Individual and/or group meetings with faculty.

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-9 hours of fieldwork per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 3-22 hours of fieldwork per week
8 weeks - 2-16 hours of fieldwork per week
10 weeks - 2-12 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Field Study in Statistics: Read Less [-]
**STAT 198 Directed Study for Undergraduates**

1 - 3 Units  
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022  
Special tutorial or seminar on selected topics.  
Directed Study for Undergraduates: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor  
**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of directed group study per week  
Summer:  
6 weeks - 2.5-7.5 hours of directed group study per week  
8 weeks - 1.5-5.5 hours of directed group study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Statistics/Undergraduate  
**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Directed Study for Undergraduates: Read Less [-]

**STAT 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research**

1 - 3 Units  
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2017  
Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of independent study per week  
Summer:  
6 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week  
8 weeks - 1-3 hours of independent study per week  
10 weeks - 1-3 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Statistics/Undergraduate  
**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read Less [-]

**STAT 200A Introduction to Probability and Statistics at an Advanced Level**

4 Units  
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2011, Fall 2010  
Probability spaces, random variables, distributions in probability and statistics, central limit theorem, Poisson processes, transformations involving random variables, estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, linear models, large sample theory, categorical models, decision theory.  
Introduction to Probability and Statistics at an Advanced Level: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Multivariable calculus and one semester of linear algebra  
**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Statistics 200A after completing Statistics 201A-201B.

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Statistics/Graduate  
**Grading:** Letter grade.

Introduction to Probability and Statistics at an Advanced Level: Read Less [-]

**STAT 200B Introduction to Probability and Statistics at an Advanced Level**

4 Units  
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2012, Spring 2011  
Probability spaces, random variables, distributions in probability and statistics, central limit theorem, Poisson processes, transformations involving random variables, estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, linear models, large sample theory, categorical models, decision theory.  
Introduction to Probability and Statistics at an Advanced Level: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Multivariable calculus and one semester of linear algebra  
**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Statistics 200A-200B after completing Statistics 201A-201B.

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Statistics/Graduate  
**Grading:** Letter grade.

Introduction to Probability and Statistics at an Advanced Level: Read Less [-]
STAT C200C Principles and Techniques of Data Science 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Explores the data science lifecycle: question formulation, data collection and cleaning, exploratory, analysis, visualization, statistical inference, prediction, and decision-making. Focuses on quantitative critical thinking and key principles and techniques: languages for transforming, querying and analyzing data; algorithms for machine learning methods: regression, classification and clustering; principles of informative visualization; measurement error and prediction; and techniques for scalable data processing. Research term project.

Principles and Techniques of Data Science: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: COMPSCI C8 / INFO C8 / STAT C8 or ENGIN 7; and either COMPSCI 61A or COMPSCI 88. Corequisites: MATH 54 or EECS 16A

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for DATA C200/COMPSCI C200A after completing DATA C100.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring:
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture, 2 hours of discussion, and 2 hours of laboratory per week
15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 1 hour of laboratory per week

Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture, 2 hours of discussion, and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Introduction to Probability at an Advanced Level: Read Less [-]

STAT 201A Introduction to Probability at an Advanced Level 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
Distributions in probability and statistics, central limit theorem, Poisson processes, modes of convergence, transformations involving random variables.

Introduction to Probability at an Advanced Level: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Undergraduate probability at the level of Statistics 134, multivariable calculus (at the level of Berkeley’s Mathematics 53) and linear algebra (at the level of Berkeley’s Mathematics 54)

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for STAT 201A after completing STAT 200A.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Introduction to Probability at an Advanced Level: Read Less [-]

STAT 201B Introduction to Statistics at an Advanced Level 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
Estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, linear models, large sample theory, categorical models, decision theory.

Introduction to Statistics at an Advanced Level: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Undergraduate probability at the level of Statistics 134, multivariable calculus (at the level of Berkeley’s Mathematics 53) and linear algebra (at the level of Berkeley’s Mathematics 54)

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Statistics 201B after completing Statistics 200B.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Introduction to Statistics at an Advanced Level: Read Less [-]
STAT 204 Probability for Applications 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2017, Spring 2015
A treatment of ideas and techniques most commonly found in the applications of probability: Gaussian and Poisson processes, limit theorems, large deviation principles, information, Markov chains and Markov chain Monte Carlo, martingales, Brownian motion and diffusion. Probability for Applications: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Statistics 204 after completing Statistics 205A-205B.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Evans

Probability for Applications: Read Less [-]

STAT C205A Probability Theory 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018
The course is designed as a sequence with Statistics C205B/ Mathematics C218B with the following combined syllabus. Measure theory concepts needed for probability. Expectation, distributions. Laws of large numbers and central limit theorems for independent random variables. Characteristic function methods. Conditional expectations, martingales and martingale convergence theorems. Markov chains. Stationary processes. Brownian motion. Probability Theory: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Also listed as: MATH C218A

Probability Theory: Read Less [-]

STAT C205B Probability Theory 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
The course is designed as a sequence with Statistics C205A/ Mathematics C218A with the following combined syllabus. Measure theory concepts needed for probability. Expectation, distributions. Laws of large numbers and central limit theorems for independent random variables. Characteristic function methods. Conditional expectations, martingales and martingale convergence theorems. Markov chains. Stationary processes. Brownian motion. Probability Theory: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Also listed as: MATH C218B

Probability Theory: Read Less [-]

STAT C206A Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Process 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014
The topics of this course change each semester, and multiple sections may be offered. Advanced topics in probability offered according to students demand and faculty availability. Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Process: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics C205A-C205B or consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Also listed as: MATH C223A

Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Process: Read Less [-]
STAT C206B Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Processes 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
The topics of this course change each semester, and multiple sections may be offered. Advanced topics in probability offered according to students demand and faculty availability.
Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Processes: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Also listed as: MATH C223B
Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Processes: Read Less [-]

STAT 210A Theoretical Statistics 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
An introduction to mathematical statistics, covering both frequentist and Bayesian aspects of modeling, inference, and decision-making. Topics include statistical decision theory; point estimation; minimax and admissibility; Bayesian methods; exponential families; hypothesis testing; confidence intervals; small and large sample theory; and $M$-estimation.
Theoretical Statistics: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Linear algebra, real analysis, and a year of upper division probability and statistics

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Theoretical Statistics: Read Less [-]

STAT 210B Theoretical Statistics 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Introduction to modern theory of statistics; empirical processes, influence functions, $M$-estimation, $U$ and $V$ statistics and associated stochastic decompositions; non-parametric function estimation and associated minimax theory; semiparametric models; Monte Carlo methods and bootstrap methods; distributionfree and equivariant procedures; topics in machine learning. Topics covered may vary with instructor.
Theoretical Statistics: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 210A and a graduate level probability course; a good understanding of various notions of stochastic convergence

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Theoretical Statistics: Read Less [-]

STAT 212A Topics in Theoretical Statistics 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2021, Fall 2015, Fall 2012
This course introduces the student to topics of current research interest in theoretical statistics. Recent topics include information theory, multivariate analysis and random matrix theory, high-dimensional inference. Typical topics have been model selection; empirical and point processes; the bootstrap, stochastic search, and Monte Carlo integration; information theory and statistics; semi- and non-parametric modeling; time series and survival analysis.
Theoretical Statistics: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 210 or 205 and 215

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Formerly known as: 216A-216B and 217A-217B
Topics in Theoretical Statistics: Read Less [-]
STAT 212B Topics in Theoretical Statistics 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2016
This course introduces the student to topics of current research interest in theoretical statistics. Recent topics include information theory, multivariate analysis and random matrix theory, high-dimensional inference. Typical topics have been model selection; empirical and point processes; the bootstrap, stochastic search, and Monte Carlo integration; information theory and statistics; semi- and non-parametric modeling; time series and survival analysis.
Topics in Theoretical Statistics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 210 or 205 and 215
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Formerly known as: 216A-216B and 217A-217B
Topics in Theoretical Statistics: Read Less [-]

STAT 215A Statistical Models: Theory and Application 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
Applied statistics with a focus on critical thinking, reasoning skills, and techniques. Hands-on-experience with solving real data problems with high-level programming languages such as R. Emphasis on examining the assumptions behind standard statistical models and methods. Exploratory data analysis (e.g., graphical data summaries, PCAs, clustering analysis). Model formulation, fitting, and validation and testing. Linear regression and generalizations (e.g., GLMs, ridge regression, lasso).
Statistical Models: Theory and Application: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Linear algebra, calculus, upper division probability and statistics, and familiarity with high-level programming languages. Statistics 133, 134, and 135 recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Statistical Models: Theory and Application: Read Less [-]

STAT 215B Statistical Models: Theory and Application 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Course builds on 215A in developing critical thinking skills and the techniques of advanced applied statistics. Particular topics vary with instructor. Examples of possible topics include planning and design of experiments, ANOVA and random effects models, splines, classification, spatial statistics, categorical data analysis, survival analysis, and multivariate analysis.
Statistical Models: Theory and Application: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 215A or consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Statistical Models: Theory and Application: Read Less [-]

STAT 222 Masters of Statistics Capstone Project 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
The capstone project is part of the masters degree program in statistics. Students engage in professionally-oriented group research under the supervision of a research advisor. The research synthesizes the statistical, computational, economic, and social issues involved in solving complex real-world problems.
Masters of Statistics Capstone Project: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 201A-201B, 243. Restricted to students who have been admitted to the one-year Masters Program in Statistics beginning fall 2012 or later

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar and 1 hour of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Masters of Statistics Capstone Project: Read Less [-]
STAT 230A Linear Models 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Theory of least squares estimation, interval estimation, and tests under the general linear fixed effects model with normally distributed errors. Large sample theory for non-normal linear models. Two and higher way layouts, residual analysis. Effects of departures from the underlying assumptions. Robust alternatives to least squares.
Linear Models: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Matrix algebra, a year of calculus, two semesters of upper division or graduate probability and statistics

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Linear Models: Read Less [-]

STAT 232 Experimental Design 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Fall 2018
Randomization, blocking, factorial design, confounding, fractional replication, response surface methodology, optimal design. Applications.
Experimental Design: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 200B or equivalent
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Experimental Design: Read Less [-]

STAT 238 Bayesian Statistics 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016
Bayesian methods and concepts: conditional probability, one-parameter and multiparameter models, prior distributions, hierarchical and multi-level models, predictive checking and sensitivity analysis, model selection, linear and generalized linear models, multiple testing and high-dimensional data, mixtures, non-parametric methods. Case studies of applied modeling. In-depth computational implementation using Markov chain Monte Carlo and other techniques. Basic theory for Bayesian methods and decision theory. The selection of topics may vary from year to year.
Bayesian Statistics: Read More [+]

Objectives & Outcomes
Course Objectives: develop Bayesian models for new types of data implement Bayesian models and interpret the results read and discuss Bayesian methods in the literature select and build appropriate Bayesian models for data to answer research questions understand and describe the Bayesian perspective and its advantages and disadvantages compared to classical methods

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Probability and mathematical statistics at the level of Stat 134 and Stat 135 or, ideally, Stat 201A and Stat 201B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Bayesian Statistics: Read Less [-]
STAT 239A The Statistics of Causal Inference in the Social Science 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2014
Approaches to causal inference using the potential outcomes framework. Covers observational studies with and without ignorable treatment assignment, randomized experiments with and without noncompliance, instrumental variables, regression discontinuity, sensitivity analysis and randomization inference. Applications are drawn from a variety of fields including political science, economics, sociology, public health and medicine.

The Statistics of Causal Inference in the Social Science: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: At least one graduate matrix based multivariate regression course in addition to introductory statistics and probability

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade. This is part one of a year long series course. A provisional grade of IP (in progress) will be applied and later replaced with the final grade after completing part two of the series.

Instructor: Sekhon

The Statistics of Causal Inference in the Social Science: Read Less [-]

STAT 239B Quantitative Methodology in the Social Sciences Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015
A seminar on successful research designs and a forum for students to discuss the research methods needed in their own work, supplemented by lectures on relevant statistical and computational topics such as matching methods, instrumental variables, regression discontinuity, and Bayesian, maximum likelihood and robust estimation. Applications are drawn from political science, economics, sociology, and public health. Experience with R is assumed.

Experience with R is assumed. Quantitative Methodology in the Social Sciences Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Statistics 239A or equivalent

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade. This is part two of a year long series course. Upon completion, the final grade will be applied to both parts of the series.

Quantitative Methodology in the Social Sciences Seminar: Read Less [-]
STAT 240 Nonparametric and Robust Methods 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2021, Fall 2017
Standard nonparametric tests and confidence intervals for continuous
and categorical data; nonparametric estimation of quantiles; robust
estimation of location and scale parameters. Efficiency comparison with
the classical procedures.

Nonparametric and Robust Methods: Read More [+]  

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: A year of upper division probability and statistics

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of
laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Nonparametric and Robust Methods: Read Less [-]

STAT C241A Statistical Learning Theory 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019
Classification regression, clustering, dimensionality, reduction, and
density estimation. Mixture models, hierarchical models, factorial
models, hidden Markov, and state space models. Markov properties, and
recursive algorithms for general probabilistic inference nonparametric
methods including decision trees, kernal methods, neural networks, and
wavelets. Ensemble methods.

Statistical Learning Theory: Read More [+]  

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Instructors: Bartlett, Jordan, Wainwright

Also listed as: COMPSCI C281A

Statistical Learning Theory: Read Less [-]

STAT C241B Advanced Topics in Learning and Decision Making 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2017
Recent topics include: Graphical models and approximate inference
algorithms. Markov chain Monte Carlo, mean field and probability
propagation methods. Model selection and stochastic realization.
Bayesian information theoretic and structural risk minimization
approaches. Markov decision processes and partially observable Markov
decision processes. Reinforcement learning.

Advanced Topics in Learning and Decision Making: Read More [+]  

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Instructors: Bartlett, Jordan, Wainwright

Also listed as: COMPSCI C281B

Advanced Topics in Learning and Decision Making: Read Less [-]

STAT 243 Introduction to Statistical Computing 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
Concepts in statistical programming and statistical computation, including
programming principles, data and text manipulation, parallel processing,
simulation, numerical linear algebra, and optimization.

Introduction to Statistical Computing: Read More [+]  

Objectives & Outcomes
Student Learning Outcomes: Become familiar with concepts and tools
for reproducible research and good scientific computing practices.
Operate effectively in a UNIX environment and on remote servers.
Program effectively in languages including R and Python with an
advanced knowledge of language functionality and an understanding of
general programming concepts.
Understand in depth and make use of principles of numerical linear
algebra, optimization, and simulation for statistics-related research.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Graduate standing

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of
laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Introduction to Statistical Computing: Read Less [-]
STAT 244 Statistical Computing 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2011, Spring 2010, Spring 2009
Algorithms in statistical computing: random number generation, generating other distributions, random sampling and permutations. Matrix computations in linear models. Non-linear optimization with applications to statistical procedures. Other topics of current interest, such as issues of efficiency, and use of graphics.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Knowledge of a higher level programming language

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

STAT C245A Introduction to Modern Biostatistical Theory and Practice 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Course covers major topics in general statistical theory, with a focus on statistical methods in epidemiology. The course provides a broad theoretical framework for understanding the properties of commonly-used and more advanced methods. Emphasis is on estimation in nonparametric models in the context of contingency tables, regression (e.g., linear, logistic), density estimation and more. Topics include maximum likelihood and loss-based estimation, asymptotic linearity/normality, the delta method, bootstrapping, machine learning, targeted maximum likelihood estimation. Comprehension of broad concepts is the main goal, but practical implementation in R is also emphasized. Basic knowledge of probability/statistics and calculus are assumed.

Introduction to Modern Biostatistical Theory and Practice: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 200A (may be taken concurrently)

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Hubbard
Also listed as: PB HLTH C240A

STAT C245B Biostatistical Methods: Survival Analysis and Causality 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019
Analysis of survival time data using parametric and non-parametric models, hypothesis testing, and methods for analyzing censored (partially observed) data with covariates. Topics include marginal estimation of a survival function, estimation of a generalized multivariate linear regression model (allowing missing covariates and/or outcomes), estimation of a multiplicative intensity model (such as Cox proportional hazards model) and estimation of causal parameters assuming marginal structural models. General theory for developing locally efficient estimators of the parameters of interest in censored data models. Computing techniques, numerical methods, simulation and general implementation of biostatistical analysis techniques with emphasis on data applications.

Biostatistical Methods: Survival Analysis and Causality: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 200B (may be taken concurrently)

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: van der Laan
Also listed as: PB HLTH C240B

Biostatistical Methods: Survival Analysis and Causality: Read Less [-]
STAT C245C Biostatistical Methods: Computational Statistics with Applications in Biology and Medicine 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
This course provides an introduction to computational statistics, with emphasis on statistical methods and software for addressing high-dimensional inference problems in biology and medicine. Topics include numerical and graphical data summaries, loss-based estimation (regression, classification, density estimation), smoothing, EM algorithm, Markov chain Monte-Carlo, clustering, multiple testing, resampling, hidden Markov models, in silico experiments.
Biostatistical Methods: Computational Statistics with Applications in Biology and Medicine: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 200A or equivalent (may be taken concurrently)
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Dudoit
Also listed as: PB HLTH C240C
Biostatistical Methods: Computational Statistics with Applications in Biology and Medicine: Read Less [-]

STAT C245D Biostatistical Methods: Computational Statistics with Applications in Biology and Medicine II 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2015, Fall 2013
This course and Pb Hlth C240C/Stat C245C provide an introduction to computational statistics with emphasis on statistical methods and software for addressing high-dimensional inference problems that arise in current biological and medical research. The courses also discusses statistical computing resources, with emphasis on the R language and environment (www.r-project.org). Programming topics to be discussed include: data structures, functions, statistical models, graphical procedures, designing an R package, object-oriented programming, inter-system interfaces. The statistical and computational methods are motivated by and illustrated on data structures that arise in current high-dimensional inference problems in biology and medicine.
Biostatistical Methods: Computational Statistics with Applications in Biology and Medicine II: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 200A-200B or Statistics 201A-201B (may be taken concurrently) or consent of instructor
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Dudoit
Also listed as: PB HLTH C240D
Biostatistical Methods: Computational Statistics with Applications in Biology and Medicine II: Read Less [-]
STAT C245E Statistical Genomics 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2013, Fall 2012, Fall 2010, Fall 2009
Genomics is one of the fundamental areas of research in the biological sciences and is rapidly becoming one of the most important application areas in statistics. This is the first course of a two-semester sequence, which provides an introduction to statistical and computational methods for the analysis of meiosis, population genetics, and genetic mapping. The second course is Statistics C245F/Public Health C240F. The courses are primarily intended for graduate students and advanced undergraduate students from the mathematical sciences.
Statistical Genomics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 200A and 200B or equivalent (may be taken concurrently). A course in algorithms and knowledge of at least one computing language (e.g., R, matlab) is recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructors: Dudoit, Huang, Nielsen, Song
Also listed as: PB HLTH C240E

Statistical Genomics: Read Less [-]

STAT C245F Statistical Genomics 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021, Spring 2018
Genomics is one of the fundamental areas of research in the biological sciences and is rapidly becoming one of the most important application areas in statistics. This is the second course of a two-semester sequence, which focuses on sequence analysis, phylogenetics, and high-throughput microarray and sequencing gene expression experiments. The courses are primarily intended for graduate students and advanced undergraduate students from the mathematical sciences.
Statistical Genomics: Read More [+]

Objectives & Outcomes
Course Objectives: After successfully completing the course, you will be able to:

• frame data science questions relevant to longitudinal studies as the estimation of statistical parameters generated from regression,

• derive consistent statistical inference in the presence of correlated, repeated measures data using likelihood-based mixed models and estimating equation approaches (generalized estimating equations; GEE),

• implement the relevant methods using R.

• interpret the regression output, including both coefficients and variance components and

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 142, 145, 241 or equivalent courses in basic statistics, linear and logistic regression

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Instructor: Hubbard
Also listed as: PB HLTH C242C

Longitudinal Data Analysis: Read Less [-]
STAT 248 Analysis of Time Series 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2021, Spring 2020
Frequency-based techniques of time series analysis, spectral theory, linear filters, estimation of spectra, estimation of transfer functions, design, system identification, vector-valued stationary processes, model building.
Analysis of Time Series: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 102 or equivalent
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Analysis of Time Series: Read Less [-]

STAT 251 Stochastic Analysis with Applications to Mathematical Finance 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2008, Spring 2006, Spring 2005
The essentials of stochastic analysis, particularly those most relevant to financial engineering, will be surveyed: Brownian motion, stochastic integrals, Ito's formula, representation of martingales, Girsanov's theorem, stochastic differential equations, and diffusion processes. Examples will be taken from the Black-Scholes-Merton theory of pricing and hedging contingent claims such as options, foreign market derivatives, and interest rate related contracts.
Stochastic Analysis with Applications to Mathematical Finance: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 205A or consent of instructor
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Stochastic Analysis with Applications to Mathematical Finance: Read Less [-]

STAT 254 Modern Statistical Prediction and Machine Learning 4 Units
Terms offered: Not yet offered
This course is about statistical learning methods and their use for data analysis. Upon completion, students will be able to build baseline models for real world data analysis problems, implement models using programming languages and draw conclusions from models. The course will cover principled statistical methodology for basic machine learning tasks such as regression, classification, dimension reduction and clustering. Methods discussed will include linear regression, subset selection, ridge regression, LASSO, logistic regression, kernel smoothing methods, tree based methods, bagging and boosting, neural networks, Bayesian methods, as well as inference techniques based on resampling, cross validation and sample splitting.
Modern Statistical Prediction and Machine Learning: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: STAT 135, the combination of DATA/STAT/COMPSCI C100 and DATA/STAT C140, or equivalent
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Modern Statistical Prediction and Machine Learning: Read Less [-]

STAT 256 Causal Inference 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
This course will focus on approaches to causal inference using the potential outcomes framework. It will also use causal diagrams at an intuitive level. The main topics are classical randomized experiments, observational studies, instrumental variables, principal stratification and mediation analysis. Applications are drawn from a variety of fields including political science, economics, sociology, public health, and medicine. This course is a mix of statistical theory and data analysis. Students will be exposed to statistical questions that are relevant to decision and policy making.
Causal Inference: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 201B or Statistics 210A
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Causal Inference: Read Less [-]
STAT 259 Reproducible and Collaborative Statistical Data Science 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
A project-based introduction to statistical data analysis. Through case studies, computer laboratories, and a term project, students will learn practical techniques and tools for producing statistically sound and appropriate, reproducible, and verifiable computational answers to scientific questions. Course emphasizes version control, testing, process automation, code review, and collaborative programming. Software tools may include Bash, Git, Python, and LaTeX.

Reproducible and Collaborative Statistical Data Science: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Statistics 133, Statistics 134, and Statistics 135 (or equivalent)
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Statistics 259 after taking Statistics 159.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.

Reproducible and Collaborative Statistical Data Science: Read Less [-]

STAT 260 Topics in Probability and Statistics 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Fall 2021
Selected topics in probability/statistical methods of research in the social sciences and particularly in sociology. Possible topics include: analysis of qualitative/categorical data; log-linear models and latent-structure analysis; the analysis of cross-classified data having ordered and unordered categories; measure, models, and graphical displays in the analysis of cross-classified data; correspondence analysis, association analysis, and related methods of data analysis.

Topics in Probability and Statistics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Letter grade.
Also listed as: SOCIOL C271D
Quantitative/Statistical Research Methods in Social Sciences: Read Less [-]

STAT 272 Statistical Consulting 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Spring 2022, Fall 2021
To be taken concurrently with service as a consultant in the department's drop-in consulting service. Participants will work on problems arising in the service and will discuss general ways of handling such problems. There will be working sessions with researchers in substantive fields and occasional lectures on consulting.

Statistical Consulting: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Some course work in applied statistics and permission of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of session per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.
Statistical Consulting: Read Less [-]
**STAT 278B Statistics Research Seminar 1 - 4 Units**  
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022  
Special topics, by means of lectures and informational conferences.  
Statistics Research Seminar: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate

Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Statistics Research Seminar: Read Less [-]

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**STAT 298 Directed Study for Graduate Students 1 - 12 Units**  
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022  
Special tutorial or seminar on selected topics.  
Directed Study for Graduate Students: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:**
- 6 weeks - 1-16 hours of independent study per week
- 8 weeks - 1-12 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Directed Study for Graduate Students: Read Less [-]

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**STAT 299 Individual Study Leading to Higher Degrees 0.5 - 12 Units**  
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022  
Individual study  
Individual Study Leading to Higher Degrees: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-36 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:**
- 6 weeks - 4-45 hours of independent study per week
- 8 weeks - 3-36 hours of independent study per week
- 10 weeks - 2.5-27 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Individual Study Leading to Higher Degrees: Read Less [-]

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**STAT 375 Professional Preparation: Teaching of Probability and Statistics 2 - 4 Units**  
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022  
Discussion, problem review and development, guidance of laboratory classes, course development, supervised practice teaching.  
Professional Preparation: Teaching of Probability and Statistics: Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and appointment as a graduate student instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 4 hours of laboratory per week

**Additional Details**

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Formerly known as: Statistics 300

Professional Preparation: Teaching of Probability and Statistics: Read Less [-]
STAT 601 Individual Study for Master's Candidates 0.5 - 8 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Individual study in consultation with the graduate adviser, intended to provide an opportunity for qualified students to prepare themselves for the master's comprehensive examinations. Units may not be used to meet either unit or residence requirements for a master's degree.

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 16 units.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0.5-8 hours of independent study per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 1.5-20 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 1-15 hours of independent study per week
10 weeks - 1-12 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate examination preparation
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

STAT 700 Statistics Colloquium 0.0 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
The Statistics Colloquium is a forum for talks on the theory and applications of Statistics to be given to the faculty and graduate students of the Statistics Department and other interested parties.

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate examination preparation
Grading: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.
Formerly known as: Statistics 999

STAT 602 Individual Study for Doctoral Candidates 0.5 - 8 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Individual study in consultation with the graduate adviser, intended to provide an opportunity for qualified students to prepare themselves for certain examinations required of candidates for the Ph.D. degree.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: One year of full-time graduate study and permission of the graduate adviser
Credit Restrictions: Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for doctoral degree.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 16 units.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0.5-8 hours of independent study per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 1.5-20 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 1-15 hours of independent study per week
10 weeks - 1-12 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Statistics/Graduate examination preparation
Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.