Integrative Biology

Bachelor of Arts (BA)

Students who major in Integrative Biology (IB) will gain a broad and deep knowledge in the biological sciences as well as an excellent foundation in the biology of organisms, populations, and communities. This program may be of particular interest to students who wish to pursue graduate studies in any of these research areas. It also provides superb training for students interested in health-related professions (medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, physical therapy, nursing, pharmacy, optometry, etc.) or careers incorporating biology (psychology, sociobiology, forestry, wildlife conservation, environmental and resource management, law, etc.).

The department's broad range of experts includes behaviorists, ecologists, evolutionary biologists, geneticists, morphologists, paleontologists, physiologists, and systematists.

Course of Study Overview

Students majoring in Integrative Biology choose one of two emphases: Ecology, Evolution, and Organismal Biology (Emphasis 1) or Integrative Human Biology (Emphasis 2). The lower division requirements are the same for all IB students, regardless of the emphasis. The upper division requirements differ slightly for the two emphases, but all students take lecture and lab or field lab classes from IB’s three groups: Evolution and Genetics; Ecology, Behavior, and Biodiversity; Structure, Function, and Human Health. For detailed information, please see the Major Requirements tab (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/integrative-biology/#majorrequirementstext).

Declaring the Major

In order to declare Integrative Biology as a major, students must have completed certain prerequisites. For information regarding these courses, please see the Major Requirements tab (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/integrative-biology/#majorrequirementstext). Students must have the following grade point averages (GPA) of at least 2.0 to declare: overall average of 2.0, all major requirements (lower and upper division combined) average of 2.0, and all upper division major requirements average of 2.0. Students meet with a staff adviser and a faculty adviser as part of the declaration process.

At the time of declaration, students must have completed:

- One year of calculus, either MATH 1A and MATH 1B or MATH 10A and MATH 10B
- CHEM 1A and CHEM 1AL
- CHEM 3A
- Either BIOLOGY 1A and BIOLOGY 1AL or BIOLOGY 1B

AND be enrolled in or have completed:

- Either CHEM 3B or the second biology course (see above) and receive an average grade or better on the midterm exam
- Either INTEGBI 77A or INTEGBI 77B

For transfer students, it is recommended that lower division courses be completed before arriving at Berkeley. All declaring students must be able to complete the major requirements in a timely manner.

Please see the department’s website (http://ib.berkeley.edu/undergrad/major/declaring.php) for detailed instructions to declare the IB major.

Honors Program

Students with minimum grade point averages (GPA) of 3.3 overall and in the major are encouraged to participate in the honors program. Interested students must identify an appropriate faculty sponsor who agrees to advise them on an original research project and enroll in two consecutive semesters of the honors thesis course (INTEGBI H196A and INTEGBI H196B). Honors students must present the results of their work in the form of a written honors thesis and a poster presentation. In order to graduate with honors, students must maintain the minimum required GPAs.

Minor Program

There is no minor program in Integrative Biology.

In addition to the university, campus, and college requirements, listed on the College Requirements tab (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/integrative-biology/#collegerequirementstext), students must fulfill the below requirements specific to their major program.

General Guidelines

1. All major requirements must be taken for a letter grade.
2. Standardized test credit (e.g., Advanced Placement) cannot be used to satisfy any major requirements.
3. No more than one upper division course may be used to simultaneously fulfill requirements for a student's major and minor programs. Double majors and simultaneous degrees may overlap two upper division courses.
4. Students must maintain minimum grade point averages (GPA) of at least 2.0 for: overall average of 2.0, all major requirements (lower and upper division combined) average of 2.0, and all upper division major requirements average of 2.0.
5. A maximum of two upper division courses may be taken for major credit from outside the Department of Integrative Biology. This includes study abroad courses, as well as non-IB courses, even if they are approved electives. Visit the IB website (https://ib.berkeley.edu/undergrad/courses/) for a list of pre-approved study abroad and elective courses.

For information regarding breadth, residence, and unit requirements, please see the College Requirements tab (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/integrative-biology/#collegerequirementstext).

Lower Division Requirements, Both Emphases

Calculus (choose one series)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MATH 1A</th>
<th>Calculus  &amp; MATH 1B</th>
<th>Calculus</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 10A</td>
<td>Methods of Mathematics: Calculus, Statistics, and Calculus &amp; MATH 10B</td>
<td>Combinatorics</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chemistry

| CHEM 1A & 1AL | General Chemistry and General Chemistry Laboratory | 5 |

1

1

1
CHEM 3A & 3AL  Chemical Structure and Reactivity and Organic Chemistry Laboratory  5
CHEM 3B & 3BL  Chemical Structure and Reactivity and Organic Chemistry Laboratory  5

Biology

BIOLOGY 1A  General Biology Lecture and General Biology Laboratory  5
BIOLOGY 1B  General Biology Lecture and Laboratory  4
INTEGBI 77A  Integrative Human Biology  1
or INTEGBI 77B Integrative Human Biology

Physics

PHYSICS 8A  Introductory Physics  2  4
PHYSICS 8B  Introductory Physics  2  4

1 CHEM 4A can be substituted for CHEM 1A/CHEM 1AL.
2 PHYSICS 7A & PHYSICS 7B can be substituted for PHYSICS 8A & PHYSICS 8B.

Upper Division Requirements, Emphasis 1: Ecology, Evolution, and Organismal Biology (24 units minimum)

Group Requirements (see course lists below)
One course from Group A: Evolution and Genetics
Two courses from Group B: Ecology, Behavior, and Diversity
One course from Group C: Structure, Function, and Human Health
Two upper division lab courses. One must be field-based (LF).

Electives
Select additional approved courses, as needed, from the group, lab, and elective lists to total at least 24 upper division units.

Optional: Research or Honors
3 units of research credit in INTEGBI 191, INTEGBI H196A, or INTEGBI H196B can be counted as an elective.

Upper Division Requirements, Emphasis 2: Integrative Human Biology (24 units minimum)

Group Requirements (see course lists below)
One course from Group A: Evolution and Genetics
One course from Group B: Ecology, Behavior, and Diversity
Two courses from Group C: Structure, Function, and Human Health. One must be INTEGBI 131 or INTEGBI 132.
Two upper division lab courses.

Electives
Select additional approved courses, as needed, from the group, lab, and elective lists to total at least 24 upper division units.

Optional: Research or Honors
3 units of research credit in INTEGBI 191, INTEGBI H196A, or INTEGBI H196B can be counted as an elective.

Requirement Group A: Evolution and Genetics

INTEGBI 134L  Practical Genomics  ++  4
INTEGBI 136  The Biology of Sex  4

INTEGBI 141  Human Genetics  3
INTEGBI 160  Evolution  4
INTEGBI 161  Population and Evolutionary Genetics  4
INTEGBI 162  Ecological Genetics  4
INTEGBI 164  Human Genetics and Genomics  4
INTEGBI 165  Evolutionary Medicine  4
INTEGBI 172  Coevolution: From Genes to Ecosystems  4

++ These courses can be used to fulfill one group AND one lab requirement.

Requirement Group B: Ecology, Behavior, and Diversity

INTEGBI 102LF  Introduction to California Plant Life with Laboratory  ++  4
INTEGBI 103LF  Invertebrate Zoology with Laboratory  ++  5
INTEGBI 104LF  Natural History of the Vertebrates with Laboratory  ++  5
INTEGBI 108  Marine Biology  4
INTEGBI/PLANTBI C110L  Biology of Fungi with Laboratory  ++  4
INTEGBI 113L  Paleobiological Perspectives on Ecology and Evolution  ++  4
INTEGBI 114  Infectious Disease Dynamics  4
INTEGBI 115  Organismal Microbiomes and Host-Pathogen Interactions  4
INTEGBI C144/ESPM C126  Animal Behavior  4
INTEGBI C145/ESPM C103  Animal Communication  3
INTEGBI C146L  Behavioral Ecology with Laboratory  ++  5
INTEGBI C147/PSYCH C115C  Neuroethology: Complex Animal Behaviors and Brains  4
INTEGBI 151  Plant Physiological Ecology  4
INTEGBI/ESPM C153  Ecology  3
INTEGBI C156/ESPM C103  Principles of Conservation Biology  4
INTEGBI C157LF  Ecosystems of California  ++  4
INTEGBI C158LF/ESPM C107  Biology and Geomorphology of Tropical Islands  ++  13
INTEGBI 159  The Living Planet: Impact of the Biosphere on the Earth System  3
INTEGBI 162  Ecological Genetics  4
INTEGBI 168L  Plants: Diversity and Evolution  ++  4
INTEGBI 170LF  Methods in Population and Community Ecology  ++  3
INTEGBI C171/ESPM C115A  Freshwater Ecology  3
INTEGBI C173LF  Mammalogy with Laboratory  ++  5
INTEGBI C174LF  Ornithology with Laboratory  ++  4
INTEGBI C175LF  Herpetology with Laboratory  ++  4
INTEGBI C176L/ESPM C115C  Fish Ecology  ++  3
### Requirement Group C: Structure, Function, and Human Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 114</td>
<td>Infectious Disease Dynamics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 116L</td>
<td>Medical Parasitology **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 117</td>
<td>Medical Ethnobotany</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 118</td>
<td>Organismal Microbiotics and Host-Pathogen Interactions</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 123AL</td>
<td>Exercise and Environmental Physiology with Laboratory **</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 128</td>
<td>Sports Medicine</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI C129/PHYS ED C129</td>
<td>Human Physiological Assessment **</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 131</td>
<td>General Human Anatomy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 132</td>
<td>Survey of Human Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 136</td>
<td>The Biology of Sex</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 137</td>
<td>Human Endocrinology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 138</td>
<td>Comparative Endocrinology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 139</td>
<td>The Neurobiology of Stress</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 140</td>
<td>Biology of Human Reproduction</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI C143A/PSYCH C113</td>
<td>Biological Clocks: Physiology and Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI C143B/PSYCH C116</td>
<td>Hormones and Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 148</td>
<td>Comparative Animal Physiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 150</td>
<td>Evolutionary Environmental Physiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 151</td>
<td>Plant Physiological Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 184L</td>
<td>Morphology of the Vertebrate Skeleton with Laboratory **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

++ These courses can be used to fulfill one group AND one lab requirement.

### Approved Lab and Field-Lab (LF) Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 102LF</td>
<td>Introduction to California Plant Life with Laboratory **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 103LF</td>
<td>Invertebrate Zoology with Laboratory **</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 104LF</td>
<td>Natural History of the Vertebrates with Laboratory **</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI/PLANTBI C110L</td>
<td>Biology of Fungi with Laboratory **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 113L</td>
<td>Paleobiological Perspectives on Ecology and Evolution **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 116L</td>
<td>Medical Parasitology **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 117LF</td>
<td>Medical Ethnobotany Laboratory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 123AL</td>
<td>Exercise and Environmental Physiology with Laboratory **</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI C129L/PHYS ED C129</td>
<td>Human Physiological Assessment **</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 131L</td>
<td>General Human Anatomy Laboratory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 132L</td>
<td>Mammalian Physiology Laboratory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 134L</td>
<td>Practical Genomics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 146LF</td>
<td>Behavioral Ecology with Laboratory **</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 151L</td>
<td>Plant Physiological Ecology Laboratory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 157LF</td>
<td>Ecosystems of California **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 158LF/ESPM C107</td>
<td>Biology and Geomorphology of Tropical Islands **</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 168L</td>
<td>Plants: Diversity and Evolution **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 170LF</td>
<td>Methods in Population and Community Ecology **</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 173LF</td>
<td>Mammalogy with Laboratory **</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 174LF</td>
<td>Ornithology with Laboratory **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 175LF</td>
<td>Herpetology with Laboratory **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI C176L/ESPM C115C</td>
<td>Fish Ecology **</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 177LF</td>
<td>Ichthyology: An Introduction to the Scientific Process Through Research on Fishes **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 181L</td>
<td>Paleobotany - The 500-Million Year History of a Greening Planet **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 183L</td>
<td>Evolution of the Vertebrates with Laboratory **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 184L</td>
<td>Morphology of the Vertebrate Skeleton with Laboratory **</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

++ These courses can be used to fulfill one group AND one lab requirement.

Undergraduate students must fulfill the following requirements in addition to those required by their major program.

For detailed lists of courses that fulfill college requirements, please review the College of Letters & Sciences (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/) page in this Guide. For College advising appointments, please visit the L&S Advising (https://l&sadvising.berkeley.edu/home/) Pages.

### University of California Requirements

**Entry Level Writing** (http://writing.berkeley.edu/node/78/)

All students who will enter the University of California as freshmen must demonstrate their command of the English language by fulfilling the Entry Level Writing requirement. Fulfillment of this requirement is also a prerequisite to enrollment in all reading and composition courses at UC Berkeley.

**American History and American Institutions** (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/american-history-institutions-requirement/)

The American History and Institutions requirements are based on the principle that a US resident graduated from an American university, should have an understanding of the history and governmental institutions of the United States.
Berkeley Campus Requirement

American Cultures (http://americancultures.berkeley.edu/students/courses/)

All undergraduate students at Cal need to take and pass this course in order to graduate. The requirement offers an exciting intellectual environment centered on the study of race, ethnicity and culture of the United States. AC courses offer students opportunities to be part of research-led, highly accomplished teaching environments, grappling with the complexity of American Culture.

College of Letters & Science Essential Skills Requirements

Quantitative Reasoning (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/quantitative-reasoning-requirement/)

The Quantitative Reasoning requirement is designed to ensure that students graduate with basic understanding and competency in math, statistics, or computer science. The requirement may be satisfied by exam or by taking an approved course.

Foreign Language (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/foreign-language-requirement/)

The Foreign Language requirement may be satisfied by demonstrating proficiency in reading comprehension, writing, and conversation in a foreign language equivalent to the second semester college level, either by passing an exam or by completing approved course work.

Reading and Composition (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/reading-composition-requirement/)

In order to provide a solid foundation in reading, writing, and critical thinking the College requires two semesters of lower division work in composition in sequence. Students must complete parts A & B reading and composition courses in sequential order by the end of their fourth semester.

College of Letters & Science 7 Course Breadth Requirements

Breadth Requirements (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/#breadthrequirementstext)

The undergraduate breadth requirements provide Berkeley students with a rich and varied educational experience outside of their major program. As the foundation of a liberal arts education, breadth courses give students a view into the intellectual life of the University while introducing them to a multitude of perspectives and approaches to research and scholarship. Engaging students in new disciplines and with peers from other majors, the breadth experience strengthens interdisciplinary connections and context that prepares Berkeley graduates to understand and solve the complex issues of their day.

Unit Requirements

- 120 total units
- Of the 120 units, 36 must be upper division units
- Of the 36 upper division units, 6 must be taken in courses offered outside your major department

Residence Requirements

For units to be considered in “residence,” you must be registered in courses on the Berkeley campus as a student in the College of Letters & Science. Most students automatically fulfill the residence requirement by attending classes here for four years. In general, there is no need to be concerned about this requirement, unless you go abroad for a semester or year or want to take courses at another institution or through UC Extension during your senior year. In these cases, you should make an appointment to meet an adviser to determine how you can meet the Senior Residence Requirement.

Note: Courses taken through UC Extension do not count toward residence.

Senior Residence Requirement

After you become a senior (with 90 semester units earned toward your BA degree), you must complete at least 24 of the remaining 30 units in residence in at least two semesters. To count as residence, a semester must consist of at least 6 passed units. Intercampus Visitor, EAP, and UC Berkeley-Washington Program (UCDC) units are excluded.

You may use a Berkeley Summer Session to satisfy one semester of the Senior Residence requirement, provided that you successfully complete 6 units of course work in the Summer Session and that you have been enrolled previously in the college.

Modified Senior Residence Requirement

Participants in the UC Education Abroad Program (EAP), Berkeley Summer Abroad, or the UC Berkeley Washington Program (UCDC) may meet a Modified Senior Residence requirement by completing 24 (excluding EAP) of their final 60 semester units in residence. At least 12 of these 24 units must be completed after you have completed 90 units.

Upper Division Residence Requirement

You must complete in residence a minimum of 18 units of upper division courses (excluding UCEAP units), 12 of which must satisfy the requirements for your major.

The sample plans below show four-year plans for completing the major in Integrative Biology, taking classes only during fall and spring semesters. All lower division major requirements, except IB 77, are also offered during the summer. Peer and academic advisers are available to help customize a plan to the student’s specific situation.

Please note that the sample plans below include only courses required for the major. For more detailed information regarding other requirements, including unit minimums per semester, College of Letters & Science breadth requirements, Reading and Composition (R&C), and the American Cultures (AC) requirements, please see the College Requirements tab (http://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/integrative-biology/#collegerequirementstext).

Sample 4-Year Plan, Emphasis 1: Ecology, Evolution, and Organismal Biology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Units</th>
<th>Spring Units</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 10A or 1A</td>
<td>4 MATH 10B or 1B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1A &amp; 1AL</td>
<td>5 CHEM 3A &amp; 3AL</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
<td>Fall Units</td>
<td>Spring Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
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<td>--------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 10A or 1A</td>
<td>4 MATH 10B or 1B</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1A &amp; 1AL</td>
<td>5 CHEM 3A &amp; 3AL</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 77A (Only one of INTEGBI 77A or 77B is required)</td>
<td>1 INTEGBI 77B (Only one of INTEGBI 77A or 77B is required)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Units: 66

### Sample 2-Year Plan, Transfer Students

It is highly recommended for transfer students to complete all lower division coursework before enrolling at Berkeley.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Junior</th>
<th>Fall Units</th>
<th>Spring Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IB Group C (Lab optional)</td>
<td>3-5 IB Group B or C with Lab</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Group B or Elective</td>
<td>3-5 IB Group C or Elective</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTEGBI 77A (Only one of INTEGBI 77A or 77B is required)</td>
<td>1 INTEGBI 77B (Only one of INTEGBI 77A or 77B is required)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Units: 27-41

### Accelerated Program Plans

For students considering graduating in less than four years, it’s important to acknowledge the reasons to undertake such a plan of study. While there are advantages to pursuing a three-year degree plan, such as...
reducing financial burdens, it can significantly restrict participation in co-curricular activities, depth of study, and research internships. Please consult with an academic adviser before pursuing an accelerated degree plan.

**Learning Goals for the Major**

1. Describe the principles of evolution and genetics that underlie all biology.
2. Demonstrate a broad and integrated understanding of species origins, biological and organismal diversity, how to characterize, understand and protect this diversity, and interactions with the environment.
3. Demonstrate a fundamental understanding of the relationships between structure and function in animal (human) health.
4. Describe the basic principles of scientific inquiry and the importance of scientific study in integrative biology.
5. Illustrate the process of data collection, statistical analysis, and graphing including basic principles of experimental and sampling design.
6. Critically evaluate data, develop hypotheses, and interpret biological experiments.
7. Communicate effectively in the oral and written presentation of scientific results.

Major Maps help undergraduate students discover academic, co-curricular, and discovery opportunities at UC Berkeley based on intended major or field of interest. Developed by the Division of Undergraduate Education in collaboration with academic departments, these experience maps will help you:

- **Explore** your major and gain a better understanding of your field of study
- **Connect** with people and programs that inspire and sustain your creativity, drive, curiosity and success
- **Discover** opportunities for independent inquiry, enterprise, and creative expression
- **Engage** locally and globally to broaden your perspectives and change the world
- **Reflect** on your academic career and prepare for life after Berkeley

Use the major map below as a guide to planning your undergraduate journey and designing your own unique Berkeley experience.

View the Integrative Biology Major Map PDF. ([https://ue.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/integrative_biology.pdf](https://ue.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/integrative_biology.pdf))

Integrative Biology offers three types of undergraduate advising: staff advisers, faculty advisers, and peer advisers. The advising office, located in 3060 Valley Life Sciences Building, is part of Biosciences Divisional Services (BDS), providing support for the Department of Integrative Biology and the Department of Molecular and Cell Biology.

**BDS Student Services Mission Statement**

We partner with faculty, staff, and students to create an inclusive academic community that offers holistic advising and innovative services to support educational success.

**Staff Advisers**

Staff academic advisers are trained to support students and assist them in successfully completing their IB major. They are excellent resources for questions concerning administration and academics or finding out about other available services. Students should see a staff adviser for the following:

- Questions about major requirements
- Advice about schedule planning
- Declaring the IB major
- Information about research opportunities, graduate and professional schools, career opportunities, and internships
- Information and registration assistance for independent research credit
- Scheduling conflicts or registration holds
- General assistance or advice
- Information about upcoming events and programs

Staff advisers are available for drop-in advising and appointments. Complex issues such as probation, academic difficulty, readmission, and major declaration are best discussed in an appointment. Please visit our advising services page ([https://ib.berkeley.edu/undergrad/advising.php](https://ib.berkeley.edu/undergrad/advising.php)) for more information.

The general advising email address is ibusso@berkeley.edu. This email is checked daily, Monday through Friday, so students will receive a timely answer to their questions.

**Faculty Advisers**

Faculty advisers are IB professors assigned to advise students about the IB department, courses, research, and other academic issues. Students meet with a faculty adviser when they declare the IB major. Students should see a faculty adviser for the following:

- Guidance toward achieving academic and career goals
- Questions about the content of IB courses
- Questions about biology fields and research
- Recommendations on graduate training

For a list of faculty advisers and their office hours, please speak with a staff adviser or visit our website: [http://ib.berkeley.edu/undergrad/advising.php](http://ib.berkeley.edu/undergrad/advising.php). Faculty advisers are not available for office hours during instructional breaks, including summer break. Students may refer to staff advising availability during summer sessions and non-instructional periods.

**Peer Advisers**

Peer advisers are junior and senior IB students who volunteer their time to complement the advising services by sharing their knowledge of and experience with lower division requirements and upper division classes, experience with student groups on campus, preparation for life beyond Cal, and use of various campus resources. To see the schedule and more information about who the peer advisers are and which courses they have taken, visit their webpage: [https://ib.berkeley.edu/undergrad/ibpeers/](https://ib.berkeley.edu/undergrad/ibpeers/).

**Integrative Biology**

Expand all course descriptions [+]Collapse all course descriptions [-]
INTEGRIBI 11 California Natural History 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
An introduction to the biomes, plants, and animals of California. The
lectures will introduce natural history as the foundation of the sciences,
with an overview of geology, paleontology, historical biology, botany,
zoology, ecosystem ecology, and conservation biology. The field labs
will include activities on the UC Berkeley campus and around the Bay
Area. Course is open to all students without prerequisite and will provide
a foundation for advanced study in biology and field biology.
California Natural History: Read More [+]
Objectives & Outcomes
Course Objectives: Create detailed natural history observations with
georeferenced photos and videos
Enjoy local ecosystems and museum collections as sources of study and
inspiration
Identify the common organisms in your community with colloquial and
scientific names
Produce sophisticated observations of organismal behavior and
ecosystem processes
Synthesize your observations into comprehensive species lists for
specific geographic areas
Understand the relationship between history, climate, and species
composition in California
Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for INTEGRIBI 11
after completing INTEGRIBI W11. A deficient grade in INTEGRIBI 11 may be
removed by taking INTEGRIBI W11.
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of
discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
California Natural History: Read Less [-]

INTEGRIBI W11 California Natural History 4 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
An introduction to the biomes, plants, and animals of California.
Course is open to all students without prerequisite and will provide
a foundation for advanced study in biology and field biology. Students
will have the flexibility to choose their own adventure within the fields of
geology, botany, and zoology, with possible emphases in paleontology,
historical ecology, morphology, animal behavior, ecosystem ecology, or
conservation biology. Fieldwork is a requirement and may be conducted
remotely. There will be special field and lab opportunities available in the
Bay Area and on the UC Berkeley campus for students who can attend.
California Natural History: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of web-based lecture, 4 hours of fieldwork,
and 2 hours of web-based discussion per week
Online: This is an online course.
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
California Natural History: Read Less [-]

INTEGRIBI C13 Origins: from the Big Bang to
the Emergence of Humans 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2014
This course will cover our modern scientific understanding of origins,
from the Big Bang to the formation of planets like Earth, evolution by
natural selection, the genetic basis of evolution, and the emergence of
humans. These ideas are of great intrinsic scientific importance and also
have far reaching implications for other aspects of people's lives (e.g.,
philosophical, religious, and political). A major theme will be the scientific
method and how we know what we know.
Origins: from the Big Bang to the Emergence of Humans: Read More [+]
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of
discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Marshall, Quataert
Also listed as: ASTRON C13
Origins: from the Big Bang to the Emergence of Humans: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 24 Freshman Seminars 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
The Berkeley Seminar Program has been designed to provide new students with the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member in a small-seminar setting. Berkeley Seminars are offered in all campus departments, and topics vary from department to department and semester to semester.
Freshman Seminars: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

INTEGBI 31 The Ecology and Evolution of Animal Behavior 3 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Summer 2021 8 Week Session, Summer 2020 8 Week Session
Principles of evolution biology as they relate to animal behavior and behavioral ecology with broad coverage of animal groups. Special attention will be paid to the emerging discipline of behavioral ecology.
The Ecology and Evolution of Animal Behavior: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Open to all students; designed for those not specializing in biology
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Integrative Biology 31 after taking Integrative Biology 144, C144 or Psychology C115B.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture, 1 hour of demonstration, and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 5 hours of lecture, 5 hours of demonstration, and 5 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 4 hours of lecture, 2 hours of demonstration, and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
The Ecology and Evolution of Animal Behavior: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI C32 Bioinspired Design 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Bioinspired design views the process of how we learn from Nature as an innovation strategy translating principles of function, performance and aesthetics from biology to human technology. The creative design process is driven by interdisciplinary exchange among engineering, biology, art, architecture and business. Diverse teams of students will collaborate on, create, and present original bioinspired design projects. Lectures discuss biomimicry, challenges of extracting principles from Nature, scaling, robustness, and entrepreneurship through case studies highlighting robots that run, fly, and swim, materials like gecko-inspired adhesives, artificial muscles, medical prosthetic devices, and translation to start-ups.
Bioinspired Design: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Open to all students

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Instructor: Full
Formerly known as: Integrative Biology 32
Also listed as: L & S C30Z

Bioinspired Design: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 33 Life During the Age of Dinosaurs
3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Fall 2013
This is an introductory course focusing on Mesozoic Earth, the era preceding our current era, the Cenozoic. We will use an easy-to-relate topic (dinosaurs) to learn about the scientific process and how we know what we know in paleontology and evolutionary biology. The range of topics to be covered includes a brief history of paleontology; the geologic timescale; the tree of life; fossil vertebrate diversity; the major lineages of dinosaurs; the first mammals and the K-Pg mass extinction event.
Life During the Age of Dinosaurs: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for INTEGBI 33 after completing INTEGBI N33, or INTEGBI S33.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

INTEGBI 35AC Human Biological Variation
4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2020, Fall 2019
This course addresses modern human biological variation from historical, comparative, evolutionary, biomedical, and cultural perspectives. It is designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of comparative biology, evolutionary theory, and genetics.
Human Biological Variation: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Instructor: Hlusko
Human Biological Variation: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 37 Topics in Palaeonotology: The Antecedents of Man
3 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
Open without prerequisite to all students and designed for those not specializing in paleontology. Survey the evolution, ecology, and history of the primate order. Special emphasis will be given to primate origins, geographic distribution, and the evolution of the human lineage.
Topics in Paleontology: The Antecedents of Man: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Summer: 8 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Topics in Paleontology: The Antecedents of Man: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 39C Topics in Integrative Biology 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2013, Spring 2012, Spring 2011
Reading and discussion of the literature on particular topics in the field of integrative biology. Term paper and oral presentation. Section topics will vary from semester to semester. Students should check with department secretary for each semester's offerings.
Topics in Integrative Biology: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Preferentially open to freshmen; consent of instructor

INTEGBI 41 Marine Mammals 2 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Fall 2021, Summer 2021 8 Week Session
A survey of marine mammal evolution, biology, behavior, ecology, and politics with a concentration on those species found in the North Pacific. Coverage would include: origin and evolution of cetaceans, pinnipeds, sirenians, and sea otters; basic biology and anatomy of marine mammal groups, and North Pacific species in particular; ecological interactions and role in nearshore and pelagic marine communities; and interactions between humans and marine mammals.
Marine Mammals: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Designed for those not specializing in Integrative Biology

INTEGBI 42 Primate Biology 3 Units
Terms offered: Summer 1996 10 Week Session
An introduction to the order of mammals of which we are members. The niches of primates in modern ecosystems, their anatomical and behavioral specialization, and their role as indicator species in conservation. The mechanisms and variety of primate social organization compared with that of other animals.
Primate Biology: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Open to all students but designed for those not specializing in biology.

INTEGBI 43 What Lives Inside Us? Microbiomes and Symbiosis 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022
We live in a microbial world, and the evolution of multicellular organisms has been intimately affected by microbes. Their influences range from mutualistic benefits to disease and represent a fundamental force that shapes plant and animal phenotypes and evolutionary trajectories. Recent advances in genomic methodologies have further increased our appreciation of the role of microbes in host health and fitness by unraveling the commonness of microbial communities in all organisms and their complex interactions with their hosts. This course will consider the broad range of host-microbe interactions and underlying mechanisms – from mutualism to pathogenesis, and from binary host-microbe interactions, to the microbiome.
What Lives Inside Us? Microbiomes and Symbiosis: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for INTEGBI 43 after completing INTEGBI 118.

INTEGBI 44 Marine Mammals 2 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Fall 2021, Summer 2021 8 Week Session
A survey of marine mammal evolution, biology, behavior, ecology, and politics with a concentration on those species found in the North Pacific. Coverage would include: origin and evolution of cetaceans, pinnipeds, sirenians, and sea otters; basic biology and anatomy of marine mammal groups, and North Pacific species in particular; ecological interactions and role in nearshore and pelagic marine communities; and interactions between humans and marine mammals.
Marine Mammals: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 45 Primate Biology 3 Units
Terms offered: Summer 1996 10 Week Session
An introduction to the order of mammals of which we are members. The niches of primates in modern ecosystems, their anatomical and behavioral specialization, and their role as indicator species in conservation. The mechanisms and variety of primate social organization compared with that of other animals.
Primate Biology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 46 What Lives Inside Us? Microbiomes and Symbiosis 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022
We live in a microbial world, and the evolution of multicellular organisms has been intimately affected by microbes. Their influences range from mutualistic benefits to disease and represent a fundamental force that shapes plant and animal phenotypes and evolutionary trajectories. Recent advances in genomic methodologies have further increased our appreciation of the role of microbes in host health and fitness by unraveling the commonness of microbial communities in all organisms and their complex interactions with their hosts. This course will consider the broad range of host-microbe interactions and underlying mechanisms – from mutualism to pathogenesis, and from binary host-microbe interactions, to the microbiome.
What Lives Inside Us? Microbiomes and Symbiosis: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 51 Origins and Evolution of Food Plants 3 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2022 8 Week Session
The course will review major groups of food plants from an evolutionary and historical perspective, by examining the origins from wild relatives to current distribution and varieties today. Examples will be reviewed from a diversity of crops from around the world, such as grains, pulses, vegetables, fruits, nuts and others (e.g., caffeine-producing plants). General concepts covered will include plant morphology, evolutionary processes (domestication, hybridization, polyploidy, diversification) and relevant ecology (e.g., pollination biology, pest and pest control). Focus will include California agriculture and crops as illustrated through field trips.

INTEGBI 77A Integrative Human Biology 1 Unit
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
Each week a different Integrative Biology faculty member will give a one hour lecture on how their research field contributes to our understanding of human biology. The integration of the disciplines of evolution, ecology, paleontology, comparative physiology, and comparative anatomy in the study of how humans function in ecosystems illuminates our understanding of human biology. During each presentation, the faculty member will also inform students about IB courses they teach, research in their lab, and which Berkeley Natural History Museum they may be affiliated with. This course gives undergraduates an opportunity to learn about the spectrum of research and courses offered by the different IB faculty.

INTEGBI 75 Discovering your Inner Biologist: Science, Community, and Culture 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022
This course will support students in reflecting on personal values, building relationships with community stakeholders, fostering research experiences, and ultimately designing their own DeCal courses and RSOs to develop leadership potential in the field of science and the department of Integrative Biology. We strongly encourage co-enrollment with freshman or sophomore seminars and aim to support students in identifying internship, externship, and public service opportunities.

INTEGBI 77A Integrative Human Biology 1 Unit
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
Each week a different Integrative Biology faculty member will give a one hour lecture on how their research field contributes to our understanding of human biology. The integration of the disciplines of evolution, ecology, paleontology, comparative physiology, and comparative anatomy in the study of how humans function in ecosystems illuminates our understanding of human biology. During each presentation, the faculty member will also inform students about IB courses they teach, research in their lab, and which Berkeley Natural History Museum they may be affiliated with. This course gives undergraduates an opportunity to learn about the spectrum of research and courses offered by the different IB faculty.
INTEGBI 77B Integrative Human Biology 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Each week a different Integrative Biology faculty member will give a one hour lecture on how their research field contributes to our understanding of human biology. The integration of the disciplines of evolution, ecology, paleontology, comparative physiology, and comparative anatomy in the study of how humans function in ecosystems illuminates our understanding of human biology. During each presentation, the faculty member will also inform students about IB courses they teach, research in their lab, and which Berkeley Natural History Museum they may be affiliated with. This course gives undergraduates an opportunity to learn about the spectrum of research and courses offered by the different IB faculty.

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: 77A and 77B may each be taken once for credit. Majors are required to take at least one.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam required.
Instructor: Carlson

INTEGBI 82 Introduction to Field Research in Global Change Biology 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2001, Spring 2000, Spring 1999
A field-based course with overnight and day trips to natural areas in the Bay Area and coastal California. Field trips and lectures emphasize natural history of California organisms and field research methods to study global climate change as well as preparing students for careers in ecology, evolutionary biology and conservation. There will be four field trips. Two of these field trips are day trips and two of these trips will involve weekends. Vans to transport students to field trips which will be driven by the instructors and the GSI. Camping equipment will be provided.

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: At discretion of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring:
5 weeks - 3-6 hours of seminar per week
10 weeks - 1.5-3 hours of seminar per week
15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-5 hours of seminar per week
8 weeks - 1.5-3.5 hours of seminar and 2-4 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

INTEGBI 84 Sophomore Seminar 1 or 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Sophomore seminars are small interactive courses offered by faculty members in departments all across the campus. Sophomore seminars offer opportunity for close, regular intellectual contact between faculty members and students in the crucial second year. The topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment limited to 15 sophomores.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: At discretion of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring:
15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week
10 weeks - 1.5-3 hours of seminar per week
15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-5 hours of seminar per week
8 weeks - 1.5-3.5 hours of seminar and 2-4 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final Exam To be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.
INTEGBI 87 Introduction to Research Methods in Biology 2 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2014 8 Week Session, Summer 2013 8 Week Session, Summer 2012 8 Week Session
This course provides a functional understanding of hypothesis/data driven research and exposure to current approaches and methods in biological science. The lectures address foundational concepts of the scientific method, research ethics, scientific communication, and how to understand scientific literature. The labs provide exposure to faculty research and experimental methods. The course is geared to incoming freshmen, sophomores, and transfer students interested in learning more about research.
Introduction to Research Methods in Biology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Summer: 8 weeks - 1 hour of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Instructor: Matsui

Introduction to Research Methods in Biology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 88 Leadership Communications for Biology Scholars 1 Unit
Terms offered: Fall 2009, Fall 2008, Fall 2007
Leadership skills and abilities such as communication, collaboration, critical thinking, and resourcefulness are critical to academic, professional, and personal success. The need for enlightened leaders is evident in every aspect of health and science such as designing innovative health programs, obtaining funding, conducting cutting-edge research, developing and gaining support to implement policy solutions. This course provides an understanding of the principles of leadership and communications for students in the Biology Scholars Program. Students will nurture those traits in themselves and apply those principles in situations specifically related to the health and science sectors.
Leadership Communications for Biology Scholars: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Acceptance into Biology Scholars Program

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructors: Hayes, Kim, Myrick

Leadership Communications for Biology Scholars: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 95 Special Research Project in Biology 1B 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016
Students enrolled in Biology 1B can participate in special field research in addition to attending regular laboratory sections. Students work independently with minimal supervision. Students will learn how to develop a project, collect and record data, conduct and analyze experiments, write a report, and make an oral presentation. Project may require traveling to off-campus sites, and may include night or weekend work.
Special Research Project in Biology 1B: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor; selected by interview

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of fieldwork and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Instructors: Hayes, Kim, Myrick

Special Research Project in Biology 1B: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 95B Lawrence Hall of Science Teaching Assistant 1 - 2 Units
Terms offered: Prior to 2007
Enrollment into this course is for students interested in teaching science to children under the guidance of the Lawrence Hall of Science Instructors and Staff. As a LHS Teaching Assistant (TA), you will have the opportunity to assist with workshops serving grade school-aged children and to lead small discussion groups. The workshops consist of organismal biology related materials. You will undergo training in the Hall's Animal Discovery Room to ensure that you are prepared to support school and public programs scheduled in that space. There will also be opportunities to travel to nearby school districts to give presentations on the materials you work with.
Lawrence Hall of Science Teaching Assistant: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Students must be concurrently enrolled or have completed Biology 1B

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-6 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Instructors: Hayes, Kim, Myrick

Lawrence Hall of Science Teaching Assistant: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI C96 Studying the Biological Sciences 1 Unit
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
Students will be introduced to the "culture" of the biological sciences, along with an in-depth orientation to the academic life and the culture of the university as they relate to majoring in biology. Students will learn concepts, skills, and information that they can use in their major courses, and as future science professionals.

INTEGBI 98 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Lectures and small group discussions focusing on topics of interest, varying from semester to semester.

INTEGBI 99 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
Lower division independent study and research intended for the academically superior student. Enrollment only with prior approval of faculty adviser directing the research.

INTEGBI 98BC Berkeley Connect 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Berkeley Connect is a mentoring program, offered through various academic departments, that helps students build intellectual community. Over the course of a semester, enrolled students participate in regular small-group discussions facilitated by a graduate student mentor (following a faculty-directed curriculum), meet with their graduate student mentor for one-on-one academic advising, attend lectures and panel discussions featuring department faculty and alumni, and go on field trips to campus resources. Students are not required to be declared majors in order to participate.

INTEGBI 99 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
Lower division independent study and research intended for the academically superior student. Enrollment only with prior approval of faculty adviser directing the research.

INTEGBI 98BC Berkeley Connect 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Berkeley Connect is a mentoring program, offered through various academic departments, that helps students build intellectual community. Over the course of a semester, enrolled students participate in regular small-group discussions facilitated by a graduate student mentor (following a faculty-directed curriculum), meet with their graduate student mentor for one-on-one academic advising, attend lectures and panel discussions featuring department faculty and alumni, and go on field trips to campus resources. Students are not required to be declared majors in order to participate.

INTEGBI 99 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
Lower division independent study and research intended for the academically superior student. Enrollment only with prior approval of faculty adviser directing the research.

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INTEGBI 99 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
Lower division independent study and research intended for the academically superior student. Enrollment only with prior approval of faculty adviser directing the research.

INTEGBI 98BC Berkeley Connect 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Berkeley Connect is a mentoring program, offered through various academic departments, that helps students build intellectual community. Over the course of a semester, enrolled students participate in regular small-group discussions facilitated by a graduate student mentor (following a faculty-directed curriculum), meet with their graduate student mentor for one-on-one academic advising, attend lectures and panel discussions featuring department faculty and alumni, and go on field trips to campus resources. Students are not required to be declared majors in order to participate.
INTEGBI 100B Principles of Biodiversity 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2012, Spring 2002, Spring 2001
Biogeographic, temporal, and historical patterns of change in biological diversity; phylogenetics and systematics; processes involved in origin and extinction of taxa and floras/faunas; population structure and demography (including human populations); community processes and maintenance of diversity; ecosystem function; global change; human uses of and effects on biodiversity; conservation biology.
Principles of Biodiversity: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

INTEGBI C100 Communicating Ocean Science 4 Units
For undergraduates interested in improving their ability to communicate their scientific knowledge by teaching ocean science in elementary schools or science centers/aquariums. The course will combine instruction in inquiry-based teaching methods and learning pedagogy with six weeks of supervised teaching experience in a local school classroom or the Lawrence Hall of Science with a partner. Thus, students will practice communicating scientific knowledge and receive mentoring on how to improve their presentations.
Communicating Ocean Science: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: One course in introductory biology, geology, chemistry, physics, or marine science required and interest in ocean science; junior, senior, or graduate standing; consent of instructor required for sophomores

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Rhew
Formerly known as: Earth and Planetary Science C100/Geography C146/Integrative Biology C100
Also listed as: EPS C100/GEOG C146
Communicating Ocean Science: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 101 Introduction to Scientific Writing 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
This course will introduce students to concepts and techniques for effective communication of scientific findings, both within the scientific community and to the general public. Students will be exposed to a variety of formats, including systematic observations in field journals, proposals, conference presentations, seminars, journal articles, popular science writing, and interviews. Students can expect to gain a sense of confidence in writing and public speaking about research. Direct language is valued in scientific writing, but creative approaches to style and structure will be emphasized.
Introduction to Scientific Writing: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Instructor: Fine

INTEGBI 102LF Introduction to California Plant Life with Laboratory 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2020, Spring 2018
The relationship of the main plant groups and the plant communities of California to climate, soils, vegetation, geological and recent history, and conservation. Laboratory will also include at least two Saturday field trips and focus on main plant groups and major plant families in California, and use of keys to identify introduced and especially native pteridophytes, conifers, and flowering plants of the state.
Introduction to California Plant Life with Laboratory: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Student will receive partial credit for 102LF after taking 102.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 6 hours of laboratory per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 12 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: 102L
Introduction to California Plant Life with Laboratory: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 103LF Invertebrate Zoology with Laboratory 5 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2016
Invertebrate Zoology with Laboratory: Read More [+] Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive partial credit for 103LF after taking 103.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 6 hours of laboratory per week

INTEGBI 104LF Natural History of the Vertebrates with Laboratory 5 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Biology of the vertebrates, exclusive of fish. Laboratory and field study of local vertebrates exclusive of fish.
Natural History of the Vertebrates with Laboratory: Read More [+] Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive partial credit for 104LF after taking 104.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture, 4 hours of fieldwork, and 3 hours of laboratory per week

INTEGBI C105 Natural History Museums and Biodiversity Science 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
(1) survey of museum resources, including strategies for accession, conservation, collecting and acquiring material, administration, and policies; (2) strategies for making collections digitally available (digitization, databasing, georeferencing, mapping); (3) tools and approaches for examining historical specimens (genomics, isotopes, ecology, morphology, etc); and (4) data integration and inference. The final third of the course will involve individual projects within a given museum.
Natural History Museums and Biodiversity Science: Read More [+] Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

INTEGBI 106A Physical and Chemical Environment of the Ocean 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2012, Spring 2010, Spring 2008
Physical and Chemical Environment of the Ocean: Read More [+] Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B; Chemistry 1A or 4A; Mathematics 1A or 16A; Physics 7A or 8A. Recommended: Integrative Biology 82

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

INTEGBI 106A Physical and Chemical Environment of the Ocean 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2012, Spring 2010, Spring 2008
Physical and Chemical Environment of the Ocean: Read More [+] Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B; Chemistry 1A or 4A; Mathematics 1A or 16A; Physics 7A or 8A. Recommended: Integrative Biology 82

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

INTEGBI 106A Physical and Chemical Environment of the Ocean 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2012, Spring 2010, Spring 2008
Physical and Chemical Environment of the Ocean: Read More [+] Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B; Chemistry 1A or 4A; Mathematics 1A or 16A; Physics 7A or 8A. Recommended: Integrative Biology 82

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

INTEGBI 106A Physical and Chemical Environment of the Ocean 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2012, Spring 2010, Spring 2008
Physical and Chemical Environment of the Ocean: Read More [+] Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B; Chemistry 1A or 4A; Mathematics 1A or 16A; Physics 7A or 8A. Recommended: Integrative Biology 82

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

INTEGBI 106A Physical and Chemical Environment of the Ocean 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2012, Spring 2010, Spring 2008
Physical and Chemical Environment of the Ocean: Read More [+] Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B; Chemistry 1A or 4A; Mathematics 1A or 16A; Physics 7A or 8A. Recommended: Integrative Biology 82

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
INTEGBI C107L Principles of Plant Morphology with Laboratory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2017, Fall 2016
An analysis of the structural diversity of land plants with emphasis on the developmental mechanisms responsible for this variation in morphology and the significance of this diversity in relation to adaptation and evolution.
Principles of Plant Morphology with Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 4 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Specht
Also listed as: PLANTBI C107L

Principles of Plant Morphology with Laboratory: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 108 Marine Biology 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Summer 2021 8 Week Session, Summer 2020 8 Week Session
This course will focus on the interactions among marine organisms and on their relationship to the environment. Topics will include an overview of marine organisms, functioning of marine ecosystems, anthropogenic impacts, and conservation. Lectures will consist of discussions of primary literature, videos, and student presentations; and discussion sections will review and expand on topics covered on lecture. By the end of the course, you should be able to compare marine ecosystems, identify the major marine organisms and explain their role within a community, explain the main abiotic factors affecting the distribution of marine organisms, and discuss the impacts that humans are imposing on the marine environment.
Marine Biology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Instructor: Blackman
Also listed as: PLANTBI C109

Marine Biology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI C109 Evolution and Ecology of Development 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2016
From the seahorse’s body to the venus flytrap’s jaws to the human brain, nature abounds with amazing adaptations. This interdisciplinary course explores how and why such biodiversity evolves as well as what limits diversity. Lectures and case studies will focus on core concepts, recent advances, and integrative approaches, placing special emphasis on the interplay between gene regulatory networks, the environment, and population genetics.
Evolution and Ecology of Development: Read More [+]

Objectives & Outcomes
Student Learning Outcomes: • Explain how an interdisciplinary approach involving genetics, development, evolutionary biology, and ecology can be used to understand the processes that generate patterns of biodiversity.
• List and describe major questions, findings, and experimental approaches in the field of ecological and evolutionary developmental biology.
• Discuss biological research using specialized terminology and defend your opinions.
• Critically evaluate and interpret the primary scientific literature.
• Combine factual material with deductive reasoning to propose hypotheses and future research directions

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: BIOLOGY 1A and 1B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Instructor: Blackman
Also listed as: PLANTBI C109

Evolution and Ecology of Development: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI C110L Biology of Fungi with Laboratory 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
Selected aspects of fungi: their structure, reproduction, physiology, ecology, genetics and evolution; their role in plant disease, human welfare, and industry. Offered even fall semesters. Biology of Fungi with Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 6 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Bruns, Taylor
Also listed as: PLANTBI C110L
Biology of Fungi with Laboratory: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 112 Horticultural Methods in the Botanical Garden 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
An introduction to horticultural techniques utilizing the diverse collections of the University Botanical Garden. Horticultural Methods in the Botanical Garden: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Instructor: Licht
Formerly known as: 112L
Horticultural Methods in the Botanical Garden: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 113L Paleobiological Perspectives on Ecology and Evolution 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
This course will center around answering the following questions: What do the fossil and geologic records have to tell us about the nature of ecological and evolutionary processes? What do they teach us that cannot be learned from the living world alone? In answering these questions, the course will provide an introduction to the analysis of key problems in paleobiology, with an emphasis on how evolutionary and ecological processes operate on geologic timescales. Paleobiological Perspectives on Ecology and Evolution: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Prior biology experience, or consent of instructor. No paleontological or geological background required

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Marshall
Formerly known as: 108
Paleobiological Perspectives on Ecology and Evolution: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 114 Infectious Disease Dynamics 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Summer 2021 8 Week Session
Many of the challenges of managing infectious disease are essentially ecological and evolutionary problems. Disease follows the rules of species interactions as it spreads through host populations while resistance to antibiotics occurs through the rules of evolutionary biology. The key aim of the module is to teach ecological and evolutionary principles in the light of infectious diseases affecting human populations and societies as well as agriculture and wildlife. This is applied ecology and applied evolution writ large.
Infectious Disease Dynamics: Read More [+]

Objectives & Outcomes
Student Learning Outcomes:
- Understanding the role of infectious disease in natural populations and communities
- Understand the role of disease in shaping human agriculture and societies
- Describe how infectious disease may be important in conservation
- Discuss when parasite virulence makes sense in the light of evolution
- Explain how to apply ecological and evolutionary principles to the treatment and control of infectious
- Present a scientific poster on the evidence for coevolution between a pair of species.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Bio 1A and Bio 1B or equivalent required, Ecology or Evolution course suggested

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 5 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Boots

INTEGBI 115 Introduction to Systems in Biology and Medicine 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2014, Fall 2013
This course is aimed at students wishing to understand the general principles of how biological systems operate. Topics include feedback regulation; competition and cooperation; genetic switches and circuits; random processes; chaos; mechanisms for error correction; and the properties of networks. Examples are selected from many fields including medicine, physiology, ecology, biochemistry, cell biology, and genetics. Students will learn to conceptualize and quantify interactions within biological systems using simple mathematical models and computer programs. No previous experience in programming is required.
Introduction to Systems in Biology and Medicine: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A, Mathematics 1A or 16B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Lim

INTEGBI 116L Medical Parasitology 4 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2021 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2020 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2019 First 6 Week Session
This course includes the biology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, treatment, and prevention of various medically important parasitic infections. Life cycles of parasitic helminths and protozoa, the biological aspects of the host-parasite relationship, the epidemiology of the infection, and the interplay of social, economical, and ecological factors which contribute to the disease will be covered in both lectures and videos.
Medical Parasitology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 1A, 1B, or equivalent

Hours & Format
Summer: 6 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 6 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Sakanari
Formerly known as: 116
INTEGBI 117 Medical Ethnobotany 2 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019
Biological diversity and ethno-linguistic diversity sustain traditional botanical medicine systems of the world. Major topics covered in this course include cultural origins of medicinal plant knowledge on plant-derived pharmaceuticals and phytomedicines; field research methods in ethnobotany and ethnopharmacology; examples of how traditional botanical medicines provide safe, effective, affordable, and sustainable primary health care to tropical countries; human physiology, human diseases, and mechanisms of action of plant-derived drugs.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Bio 1A

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Carlson

Medical Ethnobotany: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 117LF Medical Ethnobotany Laboratory 2 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019
Laboratory will focus on studying medicinal plants from the major ecosystems and geographical regions of the world. Students will learn common names, scientific names, plant families, field identification, habitats, and ethnomedical uses of medicinal plants. How the medicinal plant is prepared, administered, and used as a phytomedicine will also be discussed. There will be reference to the phylogenetic relationships between the plant families and genera represented by the medicinal plants.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Bio 1B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 6 hours of laboratory per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Carlson

Medical Ethnobotany Laboratory: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 118 Organismal Microbiomes and Host-Pathogen Interactions 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019
We live in a microbial world, and microbes have shaped (and continue to shape) plant and animal physiology and evolution through a myriad of contributions – from mutualistic benefits to disease. Recent advances in genomic methodologies have further increased our appreciation of such contributions by highlighting the prevalence of organismal microbial communities and their complex interactions with their hosts. Through lectures and discussions, IB 118 will consider the broad range of host-microbe interactions – from mutualism to pathogenesis, and from pairwise interactions to the microbiome - learning the principles that shape these interactions, the technologies used to interrogate them and the molecular mechanisms underlying them.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Shapira

Organismal Microbiomes and Host-Pathogen Interactions: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 119 Evaluating Scientific Evidence in Medicine 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2015, Fall 2014, Spring 2013
A course in critical analysis of medical reports and studies using recent controversial topics in medicine. Course will focus on information gathering, hypothesis testing, evaluating study design, methodological problems, mechanisms of bias, interpretation of results, statistics, and attribution of causation. Students participate in a mock trial as a way to demonstrate their abilities to gather, critically analyze, and present scientific and medical evidence.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 1 hour of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: G. Caldwell

Evaluating Scientific Evidence in Medicine: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 120 Introduction to Quantitative Methods In Biology 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
This course provides a fast-paced introduction to a variety of quantitative methods used in biology and their mathematical underpinnings. While no topic will be covered in depth, the course will provide an overview of several different topics commonly encountered in modern biological research including differential equations and systems of differential equations, a review of basic concepts in linear algebra, an introduction to probability theory, Markov chains, maximum likelihood and Bayesian estimation, measures of statistical confidence, hypothesis testing and model choice, permutation and simulation, and several topics in statistics and machine learning including regression analyses, clustering, and principal component analyses.

Introduction to Quantitative Methods In Biology: Read More [+]

Objectives & Outcomes

Student Learning Outcomes: Ability to calculate means and variances for a sample and relate it to expectations and variances of a random variable.

Ability to calculate probabilities of discrete events using simple counting techniques, addition of probabilities of mutually exclusive events, multiplication of probabilities of independent events, the definition of conditional probability, the law of total probability, and Bayes’ formula, and familiarity with the use of such calculations to understand biological relationships.

Ability to carry out various procedures for data visualization in R.

Ability to classify states in discrete time Markov chains, and to calculate transition probabilities and stationary distributions for simple discrete time, finite state-space Markov chains, and an understanding of the modeling of evolutionary processes as Markov chains.

Ability to define likelihood functions for simple examples based on standard random variables.

Ability to implement simple statistical models in R and to use simple permutation procedures to quantify uncertainty.

Ability to implement standard and logistic regression models with multiple covariates in R.

Ability to manipulate matrices using multiplication and addition.

Ability to model simple relationships between biological variables using differential equations.

Ability to work in a Unix environment and manipulating files in Unix.

An understanding of basic probability theory including some of the standard univariate random variables, such as the binomial, geometric, exponential, and normal distribution, and how these variables can be used to model biological systems.

An understanding of powers of matrices and the inverse of a matrix.

An understanding of sampling and sampling variance.

An understanding of the principles used for point estimation, hypothesis testing, and the formation of confidence intervals and credible intervals.

Familiarity with ANOVA and ability to implementation it in R.

Familiarity with PCA, other methods of clustering, and their implementation in R.

Familiarity with basic differential equations and their solutions.

Familiarity with covariance, correlation, ordinary least squares, and interpretations of slopes and intercepts of a regression line.

Familiarity with functional programming in R and/or Python and ability to define new functions.

Familiarity with one or more methods used in machine learning/statistics such as hidden Markov models, CART, neural networks, and/or graphical models.

Familiarity with python allowing students to understand simple python scripts.

Familiarity with random effects models and ability to implement them in R.

Familiarity with the assumptions of regression and methods for investigating the assumptions using R.

Familiarity with functional programming in R and/or Python and ability to define new functions.

Familiarity with one or more methods used in machine learning/statistics such as hidden Markov models, CART, neural networks, and/or graphical models.

Familiarity with python allowing students to understand simple python scripts.

Familiarity with random effects models and ability to implement them in R.

Familiarity with the assumptions of regression and methods for investigating the assumptions using R.

Familiarity with functional programming in R and/or Python and ability to define new functions.

Familiarity with one or more methods used in machine learning/statistics such as hidden Markov models, CART, neural networks, and/or graphical models.

Familiarity with python allowing students to understand simple python scripts.

Familiarity with random effects models and ability to implement them in R.

Familiarity with the assumptions of regression and methods for investigating the assumptions using R.
INTEGBI C125L Introduction to the Biomechanical Analysis of Human Movement

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013
Basic biomechanical and anatomical concepts of human movement and their application to fundamental movement patterns, exercise, and sport skills.
Introduction to the Biomechanical Analysis of Human Movement: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Physical Education 9 and Integrative Biology 131 and 131L

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Scott
Also listed as: PHYS ED C165

INTEGBI 127L Motor Control with Laboratory

Terms offered: Fall 2014, Fall 2013, Fall 2012
Neural control of movement in humans and other animals. Lectures introduce basic theories of information and control, analyze motor control at the spinal level, survey anatomy and physiology of motor systems of the brain, and synthesize theory and physiology to understand control systems that regulate posture, locomotion, and voluntary movements. In laboratories, students learn theory and motor physiology hands-on, and design and perform independent investigations.
Motor Control with Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 132 or Molecular and Cell Biology 136
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive partial credit for 127L after taking 127.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Lehman

INTEGBI 128 Sports Medicine

Terms offered: Summer 2022 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2021 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2020 First 6 Week Session
Survey course of sports medicine including topics of athletic injury (cause, evaluation, and treatment options), exercise physiology, exercise and health, fitness testing, issues specific to female athletes, drug abuse in sports, environmental issues (heat, altitude, sun exposure), nutrition, careers in sports medicine, introduction to clinical research.
Sports Medicine: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Background in anatomy, physiology, or exercise physiology recommended

Hours & Format

Summer:
6 weeks - 5 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 5 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: McLaughlin

INTEGBI C129L Human Physiological Assessment

Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2020, Spring 2019
Principles and theories of human physiological assessment in relation to physical activity and conditioning. Performance of laboratory procedures in the measurement and interpretation of physiological fitness (cardiorespiratory endurance, body composition, musculoskeletal fitness).
Human Physiological Assessment: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1A, IB 132 (may be taken concurrently); IB 123AL is recommended

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Johannessen
Also listed as: PHYS ED C129

Human Physiological Assessment: Read Less [-]
**INTEGBI 130L Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy & Functional Morphology 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2000, Spring 1998, Fall 1995

This course is an in-depth look at the biology of form and function. We will examine anatomy and compare features among fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds, and mammals (including humans) to understand how structures develop, how they have evolved, and how they interact with one another to allow animals to live in a variety of environments. We will study the integration of the skeletal, muscular, nervous, vascular, respiratory, digestive, endocrine, and urogenital systems to explore the historical and present diversity of vertebrate animals.

**Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy & Functional Morphology:** Read More [+]

**Objectives & Outcomes**

**Student Learning Outcomes:**

1. A comparative approach will allow students to gain experience in observing similarities and differences among taxa and identifying trends in vertebrate form and function. This will allow them to further their understanding of how both evolutionary and environmental contexts influence morphology and function.

2. Students will improve their understanding of the scientific method, particularly through the independent research experience provided during the term paper and project.

3. Students will gain factual knowledge of terms and concepts regarding vertebrate anatomy and functional morphology.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Biology 1B

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 6 hours of laboratory per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 12 hours of laboratory per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Carlson

**General Human Anatomy:** Read Less [-]

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**INTEGBI 131 General Human Anatomy 3 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Fall 2021

The functional anatomy of the human body as revealed by gross and microscopic examination. Designed to be taken concurrently with 131L.

**General Human Anatomy:** Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Biology 1A-1B or Chemistry 1A

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:**

- 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week
- 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Carlson

**General Human Anatomy:** Read Less [-]

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**INTEGBI 131A Applied Anatomy 1 Unit**

Terms offered: Fall 2014, Fall 2013, Fall 2012

A series of 15 lectures by former students of 131 who have become successful physicians and surgeons. The purpose is to provide the practical applications of anatomy, e.g., plastic surgeons, neurosurgeons, vascular surgeons, pathologists, etc.

**Applied Anatomy:** Read More [+]

**Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 2 units.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Carlson

**Applied Anatomy:** Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 131L General Human Anatomy Laboratory 2 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Fall 2021
Prepared human dissections, models, and microscopic slides.
General Human Anatomy Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B or Chemistry 1A. 131 (may be taken concurrently)

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of laboratory per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 10 hours of laboratory per week
8 weeks - 8 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Carlson

INTEGBI 132 Survey of Human Physiology 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Mechanisms by which key physiological priorities are maintained in healthy humans. From a basis in elementary theories of information and control, we develop an understanding of homeostasis of cellular composition, structure, and energy metabolism. We then study neural and endocrine signaling in humans, and develop the key concepts of control and homeostasis in all the major organ and multi-organ systems, including cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, metabolic, reproductive, and immune systems, growth and development, and sensory and motor systems.
Survey of Human Physiology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Integrative Biology 131, Biology 1A
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Integrative Biology 132 after completing Molecular and Cell Biology 136.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Instructors: Brooks, Kaufer, Lehman
Mammalian Physiology Laboratory: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 132L Mammalian Physiology Laboratory 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
In the laboratory component of IB132, students gain hands-on experience measuring physiological parameters, interpreting physiological data, designing experiments, and communicating ideas in writing and orally. Guided investigations include measurements of membrane potentials, responses of skeletal muscle to electrical stimulation, electromyography, pulmonary and cardiovascular measurements in humans, contractility and regulation of the frog heart, human electrocardiography, and renal control of body fluids. In two independent investigations, students identify their own questions, develop hypotheses, design and perform experiments, and present their studies in symposia. Background in elementary statistics, data analysis & oral presentation.
Mammalian Physiology Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Previous or concurrent enrollment in 132 or equivalent, or consent of instructor

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of laboratory per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Carlson

INTEGBI 133 Anatomy Enrichment Program 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2011, Spring 2010, Spring 2009
The purpose of the course is for University students to teach human anatomy to grades K-7 in the public schools. The UCB students work in groups of 2-3 to plan their presentations of the systems of the body and then enter the school rooms to teach what they have learned in 131.
Anatomy Enrichment Program: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: 131 with a grade of A or B
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam required.
Anatomy Enrichment Program: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 134L Practical Genomics 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
Genome sequencing and analyses have transformed biology over the past two decades. This course provides a hands-on introduction to the world of computational biology and bioinformatics. Students will apply state-of-the-art techniques to analyze genome and microbiome data from the UC Berkeley campus fox squirrels and local California ground squirrels each week. Students will master practical bioinformatics skills and then take on their own scientific research projects, all using genomic data collected specifically for this course. We will also explore key advances in the field of genomics over the past two decades of both humans and non-model organisms that have driven the current revolution in genome sciences.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: BIOLOGY 1A and BIOLOGY 1B

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Sudmant, Tarvin

INTEGBI C135 Laboratory in the Mechanics of Organisms 3 Units
Introduction to laboratory and field study of the biomechanics of animals and plants using fundamental biomechanical techniques and equipment. Course has a series of rotations involving students in experiments demonstrating how solid and fluid mechanics can be used to discover the way in which diverse organisms move and interact with their physical environment. The laboratories emphasize sampling methodology, experimental design, and statistical interpretation of results. Latter third of course devoted to independent research projects. Written reports and class presentation of project results are required.

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: INTEGBI 135 or consent of instructor. For Electrical Engineering and Computer Sciences students: EL ENG 105, EL ENG 120 or COMPSCI 184
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for C135L after taking 135L.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 6 hours of laboratory, 1 hour of discussion, and 1 hour of fieldwork per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Formerly known as: Integrative Biology 135L
Also listed as: BIO ENG C136L/EL ENG C145O

Laboratory in the Mechanics of Organisms: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 135 The Mechanics of Organisms 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2013, Fall 2011
Organism design in terms of mechanical principles; basics of fluid and solid mechanics with examples of their biological implications, stressing the dependence of mechanical behavior and locomotion on the structure of molecules, tissues, structural elements, whole organisms, and habitats.
The Mechanics of Organisms: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Introductory physics and biology recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Dudley, Full, Koehl

Instructors: Dudley, Full, Koehl

The Mechanics of Organisms: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 136 The Biology of Sex 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2014, Summer 1991 10 Week Session

The ability to reproduce is a defining characteristic of life, and of great interest to biologists as well as humanity in general. What is sex, and why did it develop? Why do we have sexual reproduction, whereas some animals do not? This course will provide a comprehensive overview on the biology of sex from an evolutionary perspective with an emphasis on humans in comparison to other species. The course will consist of two lectures each week, and a lab where we discuss a paper, watch videos, or have discussion sections on specific topics that were covered in class.

The Biology of Sex:

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1B, introductory genetics (Mendelian genetics, recombination, chromosomes)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Bachtrog

The Biology of Sex: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 137 Human Endocrinology 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018

Course will address the role of hormones in physiology with a focus on humans. Regulation of hormone secretion and mechanisms of hormone action will be discussed. Physiological processes to be addressed include reproduction, metabolism, water balance, growth, fetal development. Experimental and clinical aspects will be addressed.

Human Endocrinology: Read More [+]  

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B; human physiology (132) strongly recommended

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Hayes

Human Endocrinology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 138 Comparative Endocrinology 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2021, Spring 2020

The primary goal of this course is to provide students with a broad understanding of the evolution of hormonal systems. A comparative approach allows us to envisage how the complex mammalian endocrine system presumably evolved from that of more primitive vertebrates. Students will learn about endocrine pathways and endocrine-based behaviors of jawless fishes, fishes, amphibia, reptiles, birds, and mammals. In addition, students will gain an understanding of the experimental methods used in endocrine research. The class teaches students how to read and interpret the primary scientific literature; thus it encourages the critical thinking that is a fundamental skill for any scientist.

Comparative Endocrinology: Read More [+]  

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B. Organic Chemistry recommended

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Bentley

Comparative Endocrinology: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 139 The Neurobiology of Stress 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2020, Fall 199
This course is designed to be an interdisciplinary course. It will adopt a broad-based approach to explore the concepts of stress, health, and disease, with a particular focus on current primary literature. The course will cover multiple dimensions in the study of stress, which employ genetic, epigenetic, molecular, cellular, physiological, and cognitive approaches, especially in the context of endocrine and neuroscience research. We will analyze the individual response to stress, how genetic and environmental factors play a role in it, how it translates to physiological and mental health and well-being vs. pathological conditions, and put that in a public health perspective.

The Neurobiology of Stress: Read More [+]

Objectives & Outcomes

Course Objectives: This course will emphasize the interconnected and multidirectional relationships between biology, behavior and the social environment. The study of stress is necessarily an interdisciplinary endeavor. This course is designed to explore the role of genes, hormones and experiences as they affect the stress-response and subsequently brain and behavior.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1A or Psychology 110. You will need a good understanding of the fundamentals of biology to do well in this class.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week.

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Kaufer

The Neurobiology of Stress: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 140 Biology of Human Reproduction 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2021, Spring 2020
Course focuses on biological and cultural aspects of human reproduction including conception, embryology, pregnancy, labor, delivery, lactation, infant/child development, puberty, and reproductive aging. This includes study of factors that diminish and factors that enhance fertility, reproduction, and maternal-child health. We explore evolutionary, ecological, environmental, cultural, ethnobiological, and nutritional determinants of fertility, reproductive rate, infant survival, and population growth.

Biology of Human Reproduction: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1A or equivalent

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week.

Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week.

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Carlson

Biology of Human Reproduction: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 141 Human Genetics 3 Units
Terms offered: Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Summer 2021 8 Week Session, Summer 2020 8 Week Session
Principles of inheritance, especially as applied to human traits, including molecular aspects of genetics, the genetic constitutions of populations, and questions of heredity/environment.

Human Genetics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: One course in biological science.

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 141 after taking Molecular and Cell Biology 142 or C142 and Integrative Biology C163.

Hours & Format

Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week.

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Human Genetics: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI C143A Biological Clocks: Physiology and Behavior 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2018, Fall 2016
A consideration of the biological clocks that generate daily, lunar, seasonal and annual rhythms in various animals including people. Emphasis on neuroendocrine substrates, development and adaptive significance of estrous cycles, feeding rhythms, sleep-wakefulness cycles, reproductive and hibernation cycles, body weight and migratory cycles.

Biological Clocks: Physiology and Behavior: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Completion of biological prerequisites for the major and one of the following: 110 or a course in animal organismal physiology (Integrative Biology 132, 138, 140, 148, or Molecular and Cell Biology 160)

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Kriegsfeld
Also listed as: PSYCH C113

Biological Clocks: Physiology and Behavior: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI C143B Hormones and Behavior 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2021, Spring 2019
This course provides a comprehensive overview of behavioral endocrinology beginning with hormone production and actions on target issues and continuing with an exploration of a variety of behaviors and their hormonal regulation/consequences. The course uses a comparative approach to examine the reciprocal interactions between the neuroendocrine system and behavior, considering the effects of hormone on development and adult behavior in addition to how behavior regulates endocrine physiology. While much of the course focuses on non-human vertebrate species, the relevance to humans is explored where appropriate. Topics include sexual differentiation and sex differences in behavior, reproductive, parental, and aggressive behaviors, and hormonal and behavioral homeostatic regulation.

Hormones and Behavior: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Completion of biological prerequisites for the major and consent of instructor; a course in mammalian physiology recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Kriegsfeld
Also listed as: PSYCH C116

Hormones and Behavior: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI C144 Animal Behavior 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
An introduction to comparative animal behavior and behavioral physiology in an evolutionary context, including but not limited to analysis of behavior, genetics and development, learning, aggression, reproduction, adaptiveness, and physiological substrates.
Animal Behavior: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A, 1B, or Environmental Science, Policy, and Management 140. Molecular and Cell Biology 140 and C160 recommended
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 144 after taking C144, 145, 146LF, or Psychology C115B.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Lacey, Caldwell, Bentley, Elias
Also listed as: ESPM C126
Animal Behavior: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI C145 Animal Communication 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2020, Spring 2018
Communication is central to the lives of most, if not all animals. How and why animals communicate is thus central to understanding the ecology, behavior, neurobiology, and evolution of animal systems. This course will focus on understanding the basic principles driving the communication system of a species, drawing together topics ranging from the physical properties of the environment, physiology of sensory systems, animal behavior and ecology, using examples from classic and recent publications.
Animal Communication: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B. Animal Behavior (ESPM C126/IB C144) recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Elias
Formerly known as: Environ Sci, Policy, and Management 156
Also listed as: ESPM C156
Animal Communication: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 146LF Behavioral Ecology with Laboratory 5 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2017, Spring 2015
An in-depth examination of the ecological and evolutionary bases for behavioral diversity. Topics covered include behavior as an adaptive response, sexual selection, animal mating systems, group living, and cooperative and competitive interactions. Current conceptual approaches to these topics are explored, with an emphasis upon rigorous testing of hypotheses drawn from primary literature. Hands-on laboratory training in the methods of experimental design, data collection, and data analysis.

Behavioral Ecology with Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Integrative Biology 144 or Integrative Biology C144/Environmental Science, Policy and Management C126 or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive partial credit for Integrative Biology 146LF after taking Integrative Biology 146.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Lacey

Formerly known as: 146L

Behavioral Ecology with Laboratory: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI C147 Neuroethology: Complex Animal Behaviors and Brains 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Neuroethologists study neural systems by combining behavior and neuroscience to understand the neural mechanism that have evolved in various animals to solve particular problems encountered in their environmental niches. This comparative approach that emphasizes how information is processed and transformed by the brain is particularly powerful for understanding neural systems. In this course, you will learn important concepts in ethology, sensory systems, motor systems and neural plasticity and development by studying the behavior and brains of animals such as crickets, lobsters, barn-owls, honey-bees, echolocating bats, electric fishes and songbirds.

Neuroethology: Complex Animal Behaviors and Brains: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: One foundational lower division level in general Biology, Animal Behavior or Neurosciences; UC Berkeley classes that satisfy this requirement are Bio 1A, Bio1B, IB 31, Psych C61/MCB C61, or Psych 110

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Theunissen

Also listed as: PSYCH C115C

Neuroethology: Complex Animal Behaviors and Brains: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 148 Comparative Animal Physiology 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2020, Fall 2018
Comparative study of physiological systems among animal phyla. General physiological principles will be illustrated by examining variation in neural, muscular, endocrine, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, and osmoregulatory systems. Students will read original literature and give a group presentation in a symposium. Comparative Animal Physiology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 148 after taking 100A.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Full, Dudley

Comparative Animal Physiology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 150 Evolutionary Environmental Physiology 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2020, Spring 2018
Evolutionary physiology studies how physiological traits arise and are modified during adaptation to the environment. An integrative understanding of the origin and maintenance of physiological traits, encompassing levels of biological hierarchy from molecular to ecological and biogeographic, is essential for improving human health and stewarding the natural world through the current era of rapid environmental change. This course consists of three parts: 1) big questions in evolutionary physiology and how they are addressed; 2) a student-led exploration of how environmental factors have shaped physiological evolution; and 3) predicting responses to global change using evolutionary physiology. Evolutionary Environmental Physiology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B or equivalent

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Williams

Evolutionary Environmental Physiology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 151 Plant Physiological Ecology 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2020, Spring 2018
This course focuses on a survey of physiological approaches to understanding plant-environment interactions from the functional perspective. Lectures cover physiological adaptation; limiting factors; resources acquisition/allocation; photosynthesis, carbon, energy balance; water use and relations; nutrient relations; linking physiology; stable isotope applications in ecophysiology; stress physiology; life history and physiology; evolution of physiological performance; physiology population, community, and ecosystem levels. Plant Physiological Ecology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A,1B, or equivalent

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Instructor: Dawson

Plant Physiological Ecology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 151L Plant Physiological Ecology Laboratory 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2020, Spring 2018
The laboratory is focused on instructing you on observational and experimental approaches and methods used in plant physiological ecology. Students are introduced to a wide range of techniques and will make measurements on different plant species growing in the field or greenhouse (weeks 1-7). A group research project is required (weeks 9-12). Plant Physiological Ecology Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in 151

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Instructor: Dawson

Plant Physiological Ecology Laboratory: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 152 Environmental Toxicology 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
The environmental fate and effect of toxic substances from human activities, with emphasis on aquatic systems, including their biological effects from the molecular to the community level. Course will review pollutant types, principal sources, impacts on aquatic organisms, monitoring approaches, and regulatory issues.
Environmental Toxicology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Background in biology or chemistry is recommended

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Weston

Environmental Toxicology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI C153 Ecology 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022
Ecology is a scientific discipline that focuses on the interactions between organisms and their environment. This class will provide an overview of core concepts and applications, and will also provide practice with writing, small-group work, critical thinking, and data analysis. The class will specifically cover principles of population ecology, illustrated with examples from marine, freshwater, and terrestrial habitats. It will consider the roles of physical and biological processes in structuring natural communities. Observational, experimental, and theoretical approaches will be discussed. Topics will include quantitative approaches relying on algebra, visual analysis of graphs, and elementary calculus.

Ecology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for INTEGBI C153 after completing ESPM 153, or INTEGBI C153. A deficient grade in INTEGBI C153 may be removed by taking ESPM 153, or INTEGBI C153.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.
Instructors: Blonder, Razafindratsima

Formerly known as: Integrative Biology 153
Also listed as: ESPM C153
Ecology: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 154 Plant Ecology 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2015, Fall 2013
An introduction to ecology of plants, covering individuals, populations, communities, and global processes. Topics include: form and function, population ecology, life histories, community structure and dynamics, disturbance and succession, diversity and global change.
Prerequisites: Biology 1B. Enrollment in accompanying lab course 154L is encouraged but not required
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Ackerly

INTEGBI C155 Holocene Paleoecology: How Humans Changed the Earth 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2014, Spring 2011, Spring 1998
Since the end of the Pleistocene and especially with the development of agriculturally based societies humans have had cumulative and often irreversible impacts on natural landscapes and biotic resources worldwide. Thus "global change" and the biodiversity crisis are not exclusively developments of the industrial and post-industrial world. This course uses a multi-disciplinary approach, drawing upon methods and data from archaeology, palynology, geomorphology, paleontology, and historical ecology to unravel the broad trends of human ecodynamics over the past 10,000 years.
Holocene Paleoecology: How Humans Changed the Earth: Read More
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Kirch
Also listed as: ANTHRO C129D
Holocene Paleoecology: How Humans Changed the Earth: Read Less

INTEGBI 154L Plant Ecology Laboratory 2 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2013, Spring 2005
Field and laboratory class in plant ecology. Laboratory exercises covering plant functional morphology, dispersal ecology, spatial dispersion in plant populations, environmental gradients and plant distributions, population dynamics simulations, and restoration ecology. Small-group independents projects, with write-ups and presentations. Concurrent enrollment in Integrative Biology 154 is required.
Plant Ecology Laboratory: Read More
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B. Concurrent enrollment in 154
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of laboratory per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Ackerly
Plant Ecology Laboratory: Read Less
**INTEGBI C156 Principles of Conservation Biology 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Summer 2022 Second 6 Week Session, Fall 2021

A survey of the principles and practices of conservation biology. Factors that affect the creation, destruction, and distribution of biological diversity at the level of the gene, species, and ecosystem are examined. Tools and management options derived from ecology and evolutionary biology that can recover or prevent the loss of biological diversity are explored.

**Prerequisites:** Biology 1A-1B or equivalent

**Rules & Requirements**

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 6.5 hours of lecture and 3 hours of discussion per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Beissinger

**Formerly known as:** Integrative Biology C156, Environ Sci, Policy, and Management C103

**Also listed as:** ESPM C103

Principles of Conservation Biology: Read Less [-]

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**INTEGBI 157LF Ecosystems of California 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020

The ecosystems of California are studied from both an ecological and historical biogeographical perspective with a focus on terrestrial plant communities. Students learn how to identify about 150 species of native plants (mostly trees, but also other dominant plants from the non-forest biomes). Field trips occur each Friday and over several weekends. Students conduct group projects that involve plant inventories and data collection as well as how to collect plant specimens and use the Herbarium.

**Prerequisites:** Biology 1B or consent of instructor

**Rules & Requirements**

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 6 hours of fieldwork and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Fine

**Ecosystems of California: Read Less [-]**

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**INTEGBI 158LF Biology and Geomorphology of Tropical Islands 15 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

In this class, students study the natural history and evolutionary biology of island terrestrial and freshwater organisms and their communities, and of marine organisms in the coral reef and lagoon systems. The students also learn about the geomorphology of volcanic islands, coral reefs, and reef islands. Features of island biogeography are illustrated with topics linked to subsequent field studies on the island of Mo’orea, French Polynesia. The course trains students as independent scientists, as students develop, conduct, and communicate independent research projects on a topic of their choice.

**Prerequisites:** Biology 1B or consent of instructor

**Rules & Requirements**

**Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 10 hours of lecture and 14 hours of fieldwork per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Fine

**Also listed as:** ESPM C107

Biology and Geomorphology of Tropical Islands: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 159 The Living Planet: Impact of the Biosphere on the Earth System 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Fall 2019
Earth is a complex dynamic system. Interplay between its components (solid earth, oceans, and atmosphere) governs conditions on the planet's outside that we and other biota inhabit. In turn, life asserts a vast influence on the abiotic components; in fact, the biosphere itself is a crucial system component. We will explore the effect that 3.5 billion years of evolving biosphere had on System Earth and vice versa (e.g., in terms of climate), including the recent human impact on the system.
The Living Planet: Impact of the Biosphere on the Earth System: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1B or consent of instructor
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive two units of credit after taking Earth and Planetary Science 8, Earth and Planetary Science C141/Geography C141, or Geography 40.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Looy, Duijnstee

The Living Planet: Impact of the Biosphere on the Earth System: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 160 Evolution 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
An analysis of the patterns and processes of organic evolution. History and philosophy of evolutionary thought; the different lines of evidence and fields of inquiry that bear on the understanding of evolution. The major features and processes of evolution through geologic times; the generation of new forms and new lineages; extinction; population processes of selection, adaptation, and other forces; genetics, genomics, and the molecular basis of evolution; evolutionary developmental biology; sexual selection; behavioral evolution; applications of evolutionary biology to medical, agricultural, conservational, and anthropological research.
Evolution: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Whiteman

Evolution: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 163 Molecular and Genomic Evolution 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2012, Spring 2011, Spring 2010
This course will introduce undergraduates to the study of evolution using molecular and genomic methods. Topics included will be rates of evolution, evolution of sex chromosomes, insertions and deletions of DNA sequences, evolution of regulatory genetic elements, methods of phylogenetic inference, gene duplication, multigene families, transposons, genome organization, gene transfer, and DNA polymorphism within species.
Molecular and Genomic Evolution: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Bachtrog, Slatkin
Molecular and Genomic Evolution: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 164 Human Genetics and Genomics 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
This course will introduce students to basic principles of genetics, including transmissions genetics, gene regulation, pedigree analysis, genetic mapping, population genetics, and the principles of molecular evolution. The course will also introduce students to recent developments in genomics as applied to problems in human genetic diseases, human history, and the relationship between humans and their closest relatives.
Human Genetics and Genomics: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A, 1B, and Math 16A, or equivalent
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 4 hours of laboratory per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Bachtrog, Nielsen, Slatkin
Human Genetics and Genomics: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI C166 Biogeography 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020
The course will provide a historical background for the field of biogeography and the ecological foundations needed to understand the distribution and abundance of species and their changes over time. It will also discuss developing technologies (including genomic tools and environmental models) together with the availability of big data and increasingly sophisticated analytical tools to examine the relevance of the field to global change biology, conservation, and invasion biology, as well as sustainable food systems and ecosystem services.
Biogeography: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: BIO 1B
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Gillespie
Also listed as: ESPM C125/GEOG C148
Biogeography: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 167 Evolution and Earth History: From Genes to Fossils 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2016, Spring 2014
The diversity of life is the product of evolutionary changes. This course will integrate fossil and molecular data to consider some of the outstanding questions in the study of evolution. Major topics covered include the origin and early evolution of life, the expansion of the biosphere through time, the generation of variation and the mechanisms of natural selection, genetics and developmental evolution, and the relationships between microevolution and macroevolution.
Evolution and Earth History: From Genes to Fossils: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Biology 1A, 1B
Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructors: Finnegan, Patel
Evolution and Earth History: From Genes to Fossils: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 168L Plants: Diversity and Evolution 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2019, Spring 2017
Plants form the foundation of terrestrial life, are critical for human civilization, and exhibit an extraordinary variety of “behaviours”, forms, and functions. This course introduces the global diversity of land plants and their evolution. There are far too many plants to cover in a single course so our goals, instead, are to become familiar with the major groups, to understand their evolution and their importance to human society, and to be familiar with the tools used to study their relationships and classification (systematics).

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1A-1B
Credit Restrictions: Students will receive partial credit for 168L after taking 168.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Rothfels

Evolutionary Medicine:
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2021, Spring 2020
This course explores the ways that evolutionary theory, natural selection, drift, genetics, and epigenetics can illuminate our understanding of human health and disease. The course begins with an overview of primate and hominid evolution and human genetic variation. We then evaluate reproductive biology and maternal/child health through an evolutionary lens. We explore how human ecosystem interactions influence diet, metabolic adaptations, hematological adaptions, human microbiome, and human pathogens. We examine evolutionary concepts related to aging, senescence and development of cancer. Finally we study psychology, behavior, and social/cultural organization through an evolutionary perspective.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1B, or equivalent

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Carlson
INTEGBI 170LF Methods in Population and Community Ecology 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2017, Spring 2015
This course is a hands-on introduction to common research methods in population and community ecology. Each method and its application are first presented in a lecture session, illustrated with published examples. The method is then practiced in a subsequent group field exercise, conducted in a local terrestrial, aquatic, or marine habitat. The course focuses on sampling methods, experimental designs, and statistical analyses used to investigate patterns of species distribution and abundance, interspecific associations, and local species diversity. Graded assignments include write-ups of field exercise results, and an in-depth review paper and oral in-class presentation on an ecological method of particular interest to the student.
Methods in Population and Community Ecology: Read More [+]

Objectives & Outcomes
Course Objectives: This course is designed as a hands-on introduction to common research methods in population and community ecology. Students will learn how to quantitatively describe and statistically analyze patterns in (1) the distribution, abundance, and size/age distributions of populations, (2) the diversity and similarity of multi-species assemblages, (3) interspecific association, and (4) habitat preference and selectivity. They will also be taught the fundamentals of experimental design and apply them in a field predator-prey manipulation.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Integrative Biology 153 or comparable upper-division course in ecology from Integrative Biology or Environmental Science Policy and Management course lists (or by consent of instructor); introductory course in statistics strongly recommended

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Integrative Biology 170LF after completing Integrative Biology 153L.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 8 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Instructor: Sousa

Formerly known as: Integrative Biology 153LF

Methods in Population and Community Ecology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI C171 Freshwater Ecology 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Lakes, rivers, wetlands, and estuaries are biologically rich, dynamic, and among the most vital and the most vulnerable of Earth’s ecosystems. Lectures will introduce general topics including the natural history of freshwater biota and habitats, ecological interactions, and ecosystem linkages and dynamics. Broad principles will be illustrated with results from selected recent research publications. Factors affecting resilience or vulnerability of freshwater ecosystems to change will be examined. Course requirements: two exams and a short synthesis paper projecting the future states of a freshwater or estuarine ecosystem of the student’s choice under plausible scenarios of local, regional, or global change.
Freshwater Ecology: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructors: Power, Carlson, Ruhi

Formerly known as: Integrative Biology 171

Also listed as: ESPM C115A

Freshwater Ecology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 172 Coevolution: From Genes to Ecosystems 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019
The biological world is shaped by interactions among species. These inter-specific interactions, such as between predators and prey, plants and pollinators, or hosts and pathogens, have led to an impressive array of adaptations, helping to explain the incredible organismal and genetic diversity on Earth. Our understanding of coevolution (the responses to reciprocal selection acting on two interacting populations) has been greatly facilitated in the last few years by conceptual advancements, new methods allowing direct tests of theory, next generation sequencing technology, and the advance of ‘omics’ approaches.
Coevolution: From Genes to Ecosystems: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Bio 1A and Bio 1B or equivalent required, Genetics or Evolution course suggested

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Koskella

Coevolution: From Genes to Ecosystems: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 173LF Mammalogy with Laboratory
5 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2020, Fall 2018
An advanced course in the biology of mammals. Topics covered include elements of modern mammalian biology such as morphology, physiology, ecology, and behavior. For all topics, the traits that define mammals are emphasized, as is the variation on these themes evident within modern mammalian lineages. Laboratory and field explore the biology of modern mammals. Laboratories use the extensive collections of the Museum of Vertebrate Zoology to introduce students to mammalian diversity in a phylogenetic context.

Mammalogy with Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 104LF

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive partial credit for 173LF after taking 173.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 6 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Nachman

Mammalogy with Laboratory: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 174LF Ornithology with Laboratory
4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2019, Spring 2017
An advanced course in the biology of birds. Laboratory: an introduction to the diversity, morphology, and general ecology of birds of the world.
Ornithology with Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 104LF or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive partial credit for 174LF after taking 174.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 4 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Bowie

Ornithology with Laboratory: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 175LF Herpetology with Laboratory
4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2020, Spring 2018
Lectures will introduce students to the diversity of amphibians and reptiles on a world-wide basis, with an emphasis on systematics, ecology, morphology, and life history. Laboratories will teach students the diagnostic characteristics and some functional attributes of amphibians and reptiles on a world-wide basis. Field trips will acquaint students with techniques for collecting, preserving, identifying, and studying amphibians and reptiles.
Herpetology with Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 104LF

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive partial credit for 175LF after taking 175.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 4 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: McGuire

Herpetology with Laboratory: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI C176L Fish Ecology 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
Introduction to fish ecology, with particular emphasis on the identification and ecology of California’s inland fishes. This course will expose students to the diversity of fishes found in California, emphasizing the physical (e.g., temperature, flow), biotic (e.g., predation, competition), and human-related (e.g., dams, fisheries) factors that affect the distribution, diversity, and abundance of these fishes.
Fish Ecology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Introductory course in biological science; upper division or graduate standing

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Carlson

Also listed as: ESPM C115C

Fish Ecology: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 177LF Ichthyology: An Introduction to the Scientific Process Through Research on Fishes 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020

Did you know that our closest living fish relative can build a cocoon and hibernate for three years? Or that some fish make a living by eating scales? This class will conduct publishable research in evolution, ecology, and behavior by doing actual science on fishes. We will attempt to answer unknown questions about the evolution of fascinating adaptations in diverse groups of fishes in both the laboratory and field. Ichthyology: An Introduction to the Scientific Process Through Research on Fishes: Read More [+]

Objectives & Outcomes

Course Objectives: This class is meant to be an introduction to research through ichthyology; students are not expected to have any prior research experience. The primary focus throughout the semester will be on independent group projects conducting laboratory and field experiments testing hypotheses about our focal fish groups: scale-eating pupfish, sponge-eating cichlids, cocoon-building lungfish, Monterey kelp forest communities, and four-eyed fishes. By focusing on these diverse study systems, students will receive a broad perspective on how to investigate and test hypotheses about adaptation in the field and lab. The class will include three field trips, high-speed video of prey capture, and detailed studies of behavior, ecology, and functional morphology.

Student Learning Outcomes: Students will be taught how to generate original hypotheses, collect and analyze data in the R statistical programming language, discuss scientific literature, present their research, and publish their results. Students will ask their own independent research questions and conduct experiments to answer them. Lecture topics will focus on the evolution, ecology, behavior, anatomy, and biodiversity of fishes, with an introduction to concepts including adaptationism, natural selection, convergent evolution, exaptation, tree thinking, evolutionary novelty, behavioral ecology, applications to human health, and conservation.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Basic background in ecology and evolution (e.g. AP Bio or BIO 1B) or permission of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

ICHTHY: An Introduction to the Scientific Process Through Research on Fishes: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 178 Plant-Animal Interactions 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2022

This course will present a broad overview of the diverse interactions between plants and animals, including antagonistic and mutualistic interactions as well as interactions involving multiple species and across trophic levels. It will emphasize macro-level interactions in various ecosystems. We will consider both ecological and evolutionary aspects of the mechanisms and impacts of these interactions, incorporating basic knowledge with advanced and applied approaches. Students will improve their knowledge on how plant-animal interactions shape patterns of biological diversity and influence the functioning of ecosystems as a whole and be able to analyze and predict how current environmental changes affect these interactions.

Plant-Animal Interactions: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1B or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Plant-Animal Interactions: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 181L Paleobotany - The 500-Million Year History of a Greening Planet 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2020, Spring 2018
Introduction to the evolution of plants and terrestrial ecosystems through time. From the invasion of land to the present, we will follow the evolution of major plant groups through important moments of the Phanerozoic eon (the past 540 million years). By studying fossilized plant assemblages, we will interpret how major environmental changes unfolded across landscapes in the past and how plants have influenced the shaping of our planet. Lectures will be complemented by an interactive laboratory covering paleobotanical research techniques, study of fossil and living plant form and function in the lab and field, and analysis of peer-reviewed literature.

Paleobotany - The 500-Million Year History of a Greening Planet: Read More [+] Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Courses in botany and geology are recommended

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Looy

Formerly known as: Integrative Biology 181

Paleobotany - The 500-Million Year History of a Greening Planet: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 183L Evolution of the Vertebrates with Laboratory 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2013, Spring 2011
Introduction to vertebrate paleontology, focusing on the history and phylogeny of vertebrates ranging from fishes to humans. Emphasis: evolution, taxonomy, functional morphology, faunas through time, problems in vertebrate history, including diversity through time and extinction. Laboratory: vertebrate fossils, focusing on demonstration and study of problems related to taxonomy, evolution, functional morphology, structures, preservation of fossil vertebrates, and their faunas through time.

Evolution of the Vertebrates with Laboratory: Read More [+] Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1B; introductory courses in earth history and zoology are recommended

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive partial credit for 183L after taking 183.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Padian

Evolution of the Vertebrates with Laboratory: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 184L Morphology of the Vertebrate Skeleton with Laboratory 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2019, Spring 2015
Lectures on comparative osteology of vertebrates, with emphasis on selected groups of terrestrial vertebrates considered in paleoecological, paleoclimatological, and biostratigraphic analyses. Laboratory: comparative osteology of vertebrates, with emphasis on selected groups of vertebrates. Structure, anatomy, morphology, function, and development of the vertebrate skeleton.
Morphology of the Vertebrate Skeleton with Laboratory: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1B or introductory courses in Earth Sciences or Anthropology

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive partial credit for 184L after taking 184.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 6 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Barnosky

Morphology of the Vertebrate Skeleton with Laboratory: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI C187 Human Biogeography of the Pacific 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2013
This course examines the history of human dispersal across Oceania from the perspectives of biogeography and evolutionary ecology. H. sapiens faced problems of dispersal, colonization, and extinction, and adapted in a variety of ways to the diversity of insular ecosystems. A dual evolutionary model takes into account cultural evolution and transmission, as well as biological evolution of human populations. This course also explores the impacts of human populations on isolated and fragile insular ecosystems, and the reciprocal effects of anthropogenic change on human cultures.

Human Biogeography of the Pacific: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Biology 1B strongly recommended, or evidence the student has mastered an equivalent set of basic concepts in evolution and ecology

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.
Instructor: Kirch
Also listed as: ANTHRO C124C

Human Biogeography of the Pacific: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 190 Seminar for Integrative Biology Majors 1 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
This upper-division undergraduate course will allow students to pursue specialized topics in biology in a seminar format. The specific content of the course will vary based on the topic and the instructor. In general, weekly meetings will provide a forum for extended discussion of selected aspects of evolutionary biology. Supplementary readings and assignments will provide critical background information and keep students engaged in relevant topics between weekly meetings.
Seminar for Integrative Biology Majors: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of seminar per week
Summer: 6 weeks - 2.5-7.5 hours of seminar per week
8 weeks - 1.5-5.5 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Seminar for Integrative Biology Majors: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 191 Directed Undergraduate Research 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2017, Fall 2016
This course is intended for advanced undergraduates wishing to pursue independent research projects under the mentorship of an IB faculty member. Research projects will be rigorous and will provide significant training in the methods of evolutionary research. A project proposal is required to enroll and students are expected to produce a substantial written summary of their work.
Directed Undergraduate Research: Read More [+]
Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and departmental adviser
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 2 times.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 9 hours of independent study per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 17 hours of independent study per week
10 weeks - 13.5 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).
Directed Undergraduate Research: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 192 Applied Pedagogy in Integrative Biology 2 - 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2021, Spring 2021
This course provides undergraduate students with direct, hands-on experience with pedagogical practices in a laboratory course setting. Many students seek opportunities to continue participating in laboratory courses that they have already completed due to an interest in the topic and a desire to engage in the process of biological instruction. This course allows qualified undergraduates to gain direct experience with instruction of lab courses in a structured, mentored, and pedagogically informed setting. Each student in the course will be paired with a Graduate Student Instructor who will provide near-peer mentoring regarding classroom practices and development of pedagogical practices. Applied Pedagogy in Integrative Biology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: This course must initially be taken concurrently with IB 193 (Practical Pedagogy: Becoming an Effective Instructor in Biology). Subsequently, IB 192 can be taken in additional semesters without also enrolling in IB 193

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of laboratory per week
Summer: 8 weeks - 4-6 hours of laboratory per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Alternative to final exam.

Applied Pedagogy in Integrative Biology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 193 Practical Pedagogy: Becoming an Effective Instructor in Biology 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2021, Spring 2021
This course provides undergraduates with conceptual and practical expertise in teaching lab-based courses in biology. Through discussion and implementation of diverse pedagogical practices, students will gain competence as instructors while furthering their understanding of select topics in evolutionary biology.

Practical Pedagogy: Becoming an Effective Instructor in Biology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: This course is a pre-requisite to IB 192 (Applied Pedagogy in Integrative Biology) but may be taken concurrently with that course

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 1 time.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Alternative to final exam.

Practical Pedagogy: Becoming an Effective Instructor in Biology: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI C195 Introduction to Global Health Disparities Research 2 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018
This course prepares students to conduct a 10-week global health research project in a low or middle-income country (LMIC); provides a background in global health, emphasizing infectious disease research, international research ethics, and the conduct of health research in low-resource settings. Leads students through the process of preparing for, conducting, and completing a short-term research project, with modules focused on cultural communication, the role and pace of research in these other countries, presentation preparation, project development, and troubleshooting skills; gaining perspective into the relationship between global health and health disparities in the USA

Introduction to Global Health Disparities Research: Read More [+]

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).

Instructor: Reingold

Also listed as: PB HLTH C117

Introduction to Global Health Disparities Research: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI H196A Thesis Course 3 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2013, Fall 2012
Individual study and research for at least one academic year on a special problem to be chosen in consultation with a member of the staff; preparation of the thesis on broader aspects of this work.
Thesis Course: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Open only to students in Honors Program
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Thesis Course: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI H196B Thesis Course 3 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2014, Fall 2013, Spring 2013
Individual study and research for at least one academic year on a special problem to be chosen in consultation with a member of the staff; preparation of the thesis on broader aspects of this work.
Thesis Course: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Open only to students in Honors Program
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.
Thesis Course: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 197 Supervised Internship 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014
Supervised experience relevant to specific topics of biology in off-campus organizations. Written report and evaluation from internship supervisor required.

Supervised Internship: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Prerequisites: Consent of Integrative Biology faculty sponsor
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of fieldwork per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 1-4 hours of fieldwork per week
8 weeks - 1-4 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Supervised Internship: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 198 Supervised Group Study and Research By Upper Division Students 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Undergraduate research by small groups.

Supervised Group Study and Research By Upper Division Students: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements
Credit Restrictions: Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.
Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format
Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week
Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of directed group study per week
8 weeks - 2-7.5 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details
Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate
Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.
Supervised Group Study and Research By Upper Division Students: Read Less [-]
INTEGBI 198BC Berkeley Connect 1 Unit
Terms offered: Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022
Berkeley Connect is a mentoring program, offered through various academic departments, that helps students build intellectual community. Over the course of a semester, enrolled students participate in regular small-group discussions facilitated by a graduate student mentor (following a faculty-directed curriculum), meet with their graduate student mentor for one-on-one academic advising, attend lectures and panel discussions featuring department faculty and alumni, and go on field trips to campus resources. Students are not required to be declared majors in order to participate.
Berkeley Connect: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Berkeley Connect: Read Less [-]

INTEGBI 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 4 Units
Terms offered: Fall 2016, Summer 2016 10 Week Session, Spring 2014
Enrollment restrictions apply; see department.
Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Background courses in chosen subjects

Credit Restrictions: Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

Summer:
6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of independent study per week
8 weeks - 2-7.5 hours of independent study per week
10 weeks - 1.5-6 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Integrative Biology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read Less [-]