The Politics, Philosophy, and Law (PPL) Minor is aimed at students anticipating careers in public service, including law, government, academia, and non-profit organizations. Students in the Minor will develop sophisticated skills of research, analysis, and written and verbal expression through the examination of normative facets of politics. The Minor is largely composed of existing courses in Legal Studies, Political Science, Philosophy, and Political Economy, but it will develop its own seminars as well. The PPL Minor will serve as a community of like-minded students, who will encounter each other in a range of extracurricular events and programs, including career-related events. Entry into the Minor is by application, supported by teacher recommendations. We are especially committed to recruiting a diverse cohort of students. The Minor requires a minimum GPA of 3.3.

The PPL Minor will host a range of talks and workshops in topics of justice and politics, and will be developing internship opportunities.

Students will develop, in individual discussions with the PPL faculty advisor, a thematic emphasis for their path through the Minor. The theme might include additional courses on normative topics, in any department or program. Examples of possible themes are social equality, environmental justice, public policy and future generations, democracy and diversity in theory and practice, justice in law and literature, immigration and borders, the history and politics of human rights, bioethics, multiculturalism in practice, global justice, and religion and secularism in public life. This theme would likely support the completion of the thesis requirement, below.

General Guidelines

1. All minors must be declared before the first day of classes in your Expected Graduation Term (EGT). For summer graduates, minors must be declared prior to the first day of Summer Session A.

2. All upper-division courses must be taken for a letter grade.

3. A minimum of three of the upper-division courses taken to fulfill the minor requirements must be completed at UC Berkeley.

4. A minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 is required in the upper-division courses to fulfill the minor requirements.

5. Courses used to fulfill the minor requirements may be applied toward the Seven-Course Breadth requirement, for Letters & Science students.

6. No more than one upper division course may be used to simultaneously fulfill requirements for a student’s major and minor programs.

7. All minor requirements must be completed prior to the last day of finals during the semester in which the student plans to graduate. If students cannot finish all courses required for the minor by that time, they should see a College of Letters & Science adviser.

8. All minor requirements must be completed within the unit ceiling. (For further information regarding the unit ceiling, please see the College Requirements tab.)

Sample course plans:

### Legal Studies Major

**PHILOS 104 Ethical Theories**

**L & S 107WI Theories of Justice**

**L & S 190 Basic Legal Values**

**POL SCI 124C Ethics and Justice in International Affairs**

**Political Science Major:**
POL SCI 115WI Theories of Justice
POL SCI 191 Junior Seminar Democratic Erosion
POLECON 100 Classical Theories of Political Economy
L & S 119 Philosophy and Law of Ancient Athens

**Economics Major**
PHILOS 108 Contemporary Ethical Issues
POLECON 111 Poverty and Social Policy
L & S 107WI Theories of Justice
POL SCI 147G The Welfare State in Comparative Perspective

**Philosophy major**
PHILOS 100 Philosophical Methods
POL SCI 115WI Theories of Justice
POL SCI 116 Special Topics in Political Theory
L & S 181 Psychology & the Law

**Engineering major**
L & S 107WI Theories of Justice
L & S 123 Data, Prediction and the Law
PHILOS 121 Moral Questions of Data Science
POL SCI 191 Junior Seminar