

# Astronomy

---

## Overview

The Department of Astronomy offers undergraduate and graduate instruction in a wide variety of fields, including theoretical and observational astrophysics; infrared, optical, and radio astronomy; galactic structure and dynamics of stellar systems; high-energy astrophysics and cosmology; and star and planet formation. A considerable amount of research and teaching related to astronomy is done in other units at UC Berkeley, including the Physics Department, Earth and Planetary Science, Space Science Laboratory, and the Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory. Various professors in the Chemistry, Mathematics, Statistics, and Engineering departments have an active interest in astronomy and are available for consultation.

## Facilities

Many instruments are available to students and staff, including two 10-meter telescopes at the Keck Observatory on Mauna Kea in Hawaii; 30-inch, 40-inch and 120-inch telescopes at Lick Observatory; the PAPER Array in South Africa; and a 30-inch telescope at Leuschner Observatory (near the campus). Laboratories are available for the development of radio, infrared, and optical instruments, and for the precise measurement of images and spectra. For further information regarding these resources, see the Facilities page on the department's website (<https://astro.berkeley.edu/research-facilities/>).

## Physics-Astronomy Library

The Physics-Astronomy Library (<https://www.lib.berkeley.edu/visit/physics-astronomy/>) is located in 351 Physics North. The Physics-Astronomy Library has approximately 95,000 volumes available (on campus and at the NRLF) and 700 journal subscriptions.

## Organized Research Units

The Radio Astronomy Lab (<http://ral.berkeley.edu/>) is involved with many instruments and projects including PAPER and HERA.

The Theoretical Astrophysics Center (<http://astro.berkeley.edu/tac/>) includes faculty, research scientists, postdoctoral researchers, and students working on a wide variety of problems in theoretical astrophysics.

The Center for Integrative Planetary Science (<http://cips.berkeley.edu/>) is involved in many research projects including the ongoing Extrasolar Planet Search, astrobiology, and research into planetary composition and formation.

## Undergraduate Programs

Astrophysics (<https://guide.berkeley.edu/undergraduate/degree-programs/astrophysics/>): BA, Minor

## Graduate Program

Astrophysics (<https://guide.berkeley.edu/graduate/degree-programs/astrophysics/>): PhD

## Astronomy

### ASTRON 3 Introduction to Modern Cosmology 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Spring 2015, Spring 2014

Description of research and results in modern extragalactic astronomy and cosmology. We read the stories of discoveries of the principles of our Universe. Simple algebra is used.

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Bloom, Ma

### ASTRON 7A Introduction to Astrophysics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Fall 2022

This is the first part of an overview of astrophysics, with an emphasis on the way in which physics is applied to astronomy. This course deals with the solar system and stars, while 7B covers galaxies and cosmology. Solar system topics include orbital mechanics, geology of terrestrial planets, planetary atmospheres, and the formation of the solar system. The study of stars will treat determination of observations, properties and stellar structure, and evolution. The physics in this course includes mechanics and gravitation; kinetic theory of gases; properties of radiation and radiative energy transport; quantum mechanics of photons, atoms, and electrons; and magnetic fields.

#### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Math 1A -1B. Physics 5A, 5B/5BL or Physics 7A/B (5B or 7B can be taken concurrently)

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of laboratory per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Chiang, Kriek, Weisz, Dressing

## ASTRON 7AB Introduction to Astrophysics: From Planets to Cosmology 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2024 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2023 Second 6 Week Session

This course provides a broad introduction to astrophysics, with an emphasis on the way in which physics is applied to astronomy. The course will cover astrophysics at small and large scales from stars and planets to galaxies and cosmology. Topics include observational astronomy, orbital mechanics, planets, stars, the interstellar medium, degenerate objects, the Milky Way galaxy, galaxies, black holes, quasars, dark matter, the expansion of the universe, the large-scale structure of the universe, cosmology, and the Big Bang. The physics in this course includes mechanics, gravitation, kinetic theory of gases, radiation, energy transport, quantum mechanics, magnetic fields, special relativity, and general relativity.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Knowledge of introductory calculus at the level of Math 1A/1B or Math 16A/16B is strongly recommended. Knowledge of introductory mechanics and gravitation at the level of Physics 7A/5A is strongly recommended. Knowledge of introductory electricity & magnetism at the level of Physics 7B/5B is recommended

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for ASTRON 7AB after completing ASTRON 7A, or ASTRON 7B.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Dressing

## ASTRON 7B Introduction to Astrophysics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

This is the second part of an overview of astrophysics, which begins with 7A. This course covers the Milky Way galaxy, star formation and the interstellar medium, galaxies, black holes, quasars, dark matter, the expansion of the universe and its large-scale structure, and cosmology and the Big Bang. The physics in this course includes that used in 7A (mechanics and gravitation; kinetic theory of gases; properties of radiation and radiative energy transport; quantum mechanics of photons, atoms, and electrons; and magnetic fields) and adds the special and general theories of relativity.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Math 1A -1B. Physics 5A, 5B/5BL, 5C/5CL, or Physics 7A/B/C (5C or 7C can be taken concurrently)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Bloom, Chiang

## ASTRON 9 Selected Topics in Astronomy 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2025 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2024 Second 6 Week Session

This seminar will explore one of a variety of subjects in greater depth than in introductory courses. Possible topics include stars, galaxies, the solar system, the interstellar medium, relativity and cosmology, history of astronomy, observational astronomy, and life in the universe.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## ASTRON 10 Introduction to General Astronomy 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2024 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2023 Second 6 Week Session

A description of modern astronomy with emphasis on the structure and evolution of stars, galaxies, and the Universe. Additional topics optionally discussed include quasars, pulsars, black holes, and extraterrestrial communication, etc. Individual instructor's synopses available from the department.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for ASTRON 10 after completing ASTRON C10, ASTRON N10, ASTRON S10, or ASTRON 10S. A deficient grade in ASTRON 10 may be removed by taking XASTRON 10, or ASTRON C10.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week  
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Bloom

## ASTRON C10 Introduction to General Astronomy 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Fall 2022

A description of modern astronomy with emphasis on the structure and evolution of stars, galaxies, and the Universe. Additional topics optionally discussed include quasars, pulsars, black holes, and extraterrestrial communication, etc. Individual instructor's synopses available from the department.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for ASTRON C10 after completing ASTRON N10, ASTRON 10S, ASTRON 7S, or ASTRON 10.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of discussion per week  
8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Filippenko

**Also listed as:** L & S C70U

## ASTRON N10 Introduction to General Astronomy 3 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

The nature and evolution of the universe: history of astronomical knowledge; overall structure of the universe; galaxies, radio galaxies, peculiar galaxies, and quasars; structure and evolution of stars; exploding stars, pulsars, and black holes; exploration of the solar system; the search for extraterrestrial life.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** High school algebra will be presumed but used sparingly

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for 10 after taking 7.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## ASTRON C12 The Planets 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

A tour of the mysteries and inner workings of our solar system. What are planets made of? Why do they orbit the sun the way they do? How do planets form, and what are they made of? Why do some bizarre moons have oceans, volcanoes, and ice floes? What makes the Earth hospitable for life? Is the Earth a common type of planet or some cosmic quirk? This course will introduce basic physics, chemistry, and math to understand planets, moons, rings, comets, asteroids, atmospheres, and oceans. Understanding other worlds will help us save our own planet and help us understand our place in the universe.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Jeanloz, Dressing

**Also listed as:** EPS C12/L & S C70T

## ASTRON W12 The Planets 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2025 8 Week Session, Summer 2024 8 Week Session, Summer 2023 8 Week Session

A tour of the mysteries and inner workings of our solar system. What are planets made of? Why do they orbit the sun the way they do? How do planets form, and what are they made of? Why do some bizarre moons have oceans, volcanoes, and ice floes? What makes the Earth hospitable for life? Is the Earth a common type of planet or some cosmic quirk? This course will introduce basic physics, chemistry, and math to understand planets, moons, rings, comets, asteroids, atmospheres, and oceans. Understanding other worlds will help us save our own planet and help us understand our place in the universe. This course is web-based.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Militzer

**Formerly known as:** Astronomy W12/Earth and Planetary Science W12

**Also listed as:** EPS W12

## ASTRON C13 Origins: from the Big Bang to the Emergence of Humans 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2014

This course will cover our modern scientific understanding of origins, from the Big Bang to the formation of planets like Earth, evolution by natural selection, the genetic basis of evolution, and the emergence of humans. These ideas are of great intrinsic scientific importance and also have far reaching implications for other aspects of people's lives (e.g., philosophical, religious, and political). A major theme will be the scientific method and how we know what we know.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Marshall, Quataert

**Also listed as:** INTEGBI C13

## ASTRON 24 Freshman Seminars 1 Unit

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2011, Spring 2011

The Berkeley Seminar Program has been designed to provide new students with the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member in a small-seminar setting. Berkeley Seminars are offered in all campus departments, and topics vary from department to department and semester to semester.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

## ASTRON 39 Seminar 1.5 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2011, Spring 2008, Spring 2007

A small-size undergraduate seminar exploring one astronomical topic in depth. Students are responsible for much of the presentation.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Basri, Filippenko, Davis

## ASTRON 84 Sophomore Seminar 1 or 2 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2021, Spring 2020

Sophomore seminars are small interactive courses offered by faculty members in departments all across the campus. Sophomore seminars offer opportunity for close, regular intellectual contact between faculty members and students in the crucial second year. The topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment limited to 15 sophomores.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** At discretion of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

#### Fall and/or spring:

5 weeks - 3-6 hours of seminar per week

10 weeks - 1.5-3 hours of seminar per week

15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 2.5-5 hours of seminar per week

8 weeks - 1.5-3.5 hours of seminar and 2-4 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

## ASTRON 98 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

Topics will vary with instructor.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Restricted to freshmen and sophomores; consent of instructor

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## ASTRON 99 Directed Study in Astronomy 1 - 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2022, Spring 2022, Fall 2021

Supervised observational studies or directed reading for lower division students.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 7A-B, 10 and consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 2.5-7.5 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## ASTRON 120 Optical and Infrared Astronomy Laboratory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Fall 2022

This course requires four to six experiments such as the following: accurate position and brightness measurements of stars; laboratory exploration of the characteristics of two-dimensional charge-coupled devices (CCDs) and infrared detectors; measurement of the distance, reddening, and age of a star cluster; measurement of the Stokes parameters and linear polarization of diffuse synchrotron and reflection nebulae; measurement of the period and pulse shape of the Crab pulsar using Fourier techniques. Professional telescopes will be used such as those at Leuschner Observatory and Lick Observatory. There is an emphasis on error analysis, software development in the IDL language, and high-quality written reports.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Astronomy 7A-7B recommended; Mathematics 54 or Physics 89 (may be taken concurrently); Physics 7A-7B-7C (7C may be taken concurrently) or Physics 5A-5B-5C (5C may be taken concurrently)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Graham, Duchene

## ASTRON 121 Radio Astronomy Laboratory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

Several basic laboratory experiments that concentrate on microwave electronics and techniques; construction of receiving, observing, and data analysis systems for two radioastronomical telescopes, a single-dish 21-cm line system and a 12-GHz interferometer; use of these telescopes for astronomical observing projects including structure of the Milky Way galaxy, precise position measurement of several radio sources, and measurement of the radio brightness distributions of the sun and moon with high angular resolution. There is a heavy emphasis on digital data acquisition, software development in the Python language, and high-quality written reports.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Astro 7A-7B recommended; Mathematics 53; Mathematics 54 or Physics 89; Physics 7A-7B-7C or Physics 5A-5B-5C

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of discussion and 1 hour of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Parsons

## ASTRON 128 Astronomy Data Science Laboratory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

This course features 3 data-centric laboratory experiments that draw on a variety of tools used by professional astronomers. Students will learn to procure and clean data (drawn from a variety of world-class astronomical facilities), assess the fidelity/quality of data, build and apply models to describe data, learn statistical and computational techniques to analyze data (e.g., Bayesian inference, machine learning, parallel computing), and effectively communicate data and scientific results. There is a heavy emphasis on software development in the Python language, statistical techniques, and high-quality communication (e.g., written reports, oral presentations, and data visualization).

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Astro 7A-7B; Mathematics 53; Mathematics 54 or Physics 89; Astro 160; Astro C161 (may be taken concurrently) and Data C8 or C100 (or equivalent level of fluency of the Python programming language)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).

**Instructors:** Weisz, Bloom

## ASTRON 160 Stellar Physics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Fall 2022

Topics covered include some, but not necessarily all, of the following. Observational constraints on the properties and evolution of stars. Theory of stellar structure and evolution. Stellar atmospheres and stellar spectroscopy. Stellar nucleosynthesis. Supernovae. Degeneracy of matter and structure of collapsed stars. Elements of gas dynamics, accretion onto compact objects, and x-ray sources. Dynamics and evolution of close binary systems. Stellar pulsation.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Astro 7A recommended; Physics 7A-7B-7C (7C may be taken concurrently) or Physics 5A-5B-5C (5C may be taken concurrently)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Filippenko, Quataert, Lu

## ASTRON C161 Relativistic Astrophysics and Cosmology 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

Elements of general relativity. Physics of pulsars, cosmic rays, black holes. The cosmological distance scale, elementary cosmological models, properties of galaxies and quasars. The mass density and age of the universe. Evidence for dark matter and dark energy and concepts of the early universe and of galaxy formation. Reflections on astrophysics as a probe of the extrema of physics.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Astro 7B recommended; Physics 7A-7B-7C (7C may be taken concurrently) or Physics 5A-5B-5C (5C may be taken concurrently)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Lee, Ma, Kasen

**Also listed as:** PHYSICS C161

## ASTRON C162 Planetary Astrophysics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2022  
 Physics of planetary systems, both solar and extra-solar. Star and planet formation, radioactive dating, small-body dynamics and interaction of radiation with matter, tides, planetary interiors, atmospheres, and magnetospheres. High-quality oral presentations may be required in addition to problem sets and a final exam.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Mathematics 53, 54; Physics 7A-7B-7C

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Chiang, Dressing, Miltizer

**Also listed as:** EPS C162

## ASTRON C180 Order-Of-Magnitude Physics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024

Learn how to understand the world around you to within a factor of 10, how to solve real-life problems from physical first principles, how to make ill-posed questions well-posed, and how to sketch solutions quickly and avoid long and formal derivations. These skills build physical intuition and are crucial for all lines of work, especially research. You will learn how to guess intelligently, how to follow your hunches while guided by the laws of physics, and how to maximize understanding from just a modicum of information --- how to reason inductively and quantitatively. All of undergraduate physics --- mechanics, E&M, quantum mechanics, statistical mechanics --- will be covered in useful, memorable, and entertaining ways.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Physics 7A, 7B, 7C (or 5 equivalent) + preferably at least 1 upper-division course in the physical sciences. Suitable also for graduate students

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required, with common exam group.

**Formerly known as:** Physics C101/Astronomy C101

**Also listed as:** PHYSICS C180

## ASTRON 190 Undergraduate Special Topics 3 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Rotating astronomy topics for undergraduate students. This course meets for three hours per week. The focus will be not only on the formal subject matter, but also on the nature of scientific inquiry itself.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Upper division standing

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction. Students may enroll in multiple sections of this course within the same semester.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

## ASTRON H195 Special Study for Honors Candidates 2 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

Individual project of research or study.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

## ASTRON 198 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2022, Fall 2021, Fall 2020

Topics will vary with instructor.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## ASTRON 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Summer 2024 8 Week Session  
**Rules & Requirements**

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

## ASTRON 201 Radiation Processes in Astronomy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2012, Fall 2011, Fall 2010

An introduction to the basic physics of astronomy and astrophysics at the graduate level. Principles of energy transfer by radiation. Elements of classical and quantum theory of photon emission; bremsstrahlung, cyclotron and synchrotron radiation. Compton scattering, atomic, molecular and nuclear electromagnetic transitions. Collisional excitation of atoms, molecules and nuclei.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Physics 105, 110A; 110B concurrently; open to advanced undergraduates with GPA of 3.70

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** Chiang, Quataert

## ASTRON C202 Astrophysical Fluid Dynamics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2023, Spring 2023

Principles of gas dynamics, self-gravitating fluids, magnetohydrodynamics and elementary kinetic theory. Aspects of convection, fluid oscillations, linear instabilities, spiral density waves, shock waves, turbulence, accretion disks, stellar winds, and jets.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** Chiang, Kasen, Ma, Quataert, White

**Also listed as:** PHYSICS C202

## ASTRON 203 Astrophysical Techniques 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2019, Spring 2018

Introduction to the flow of astronomical signals through telescope optics and into detectors; subsequent calibration, deconvolution of instrumental artifacts, and analysis. A broad wavelength approach is maintained with focus on shared fundamental concepts. Students "adopt a wavelength band" for assignments and presentations. Analysis and simulation of astronomical signals, noise, and errors.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 201 and 290A; 290B must be taken concurrently

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Graham



## ASTRON 204 Numerical Techniques in Astronomy 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2011, Spring 2010, Spring 2008

Methods of data analysis, model fitting, and data display, all oriented towards the detailed analysis of astronomical observation data and/or numerical results from simulations. Specific topics include probability density functions, error propagation, maximum likelihood, least squares, data and function fitting, Fourier transforms, wavelets, principal components analysis, color images. The software language used is the Interactive Data Language (IDL).

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Mathematics 54

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Heiles

## ASTRON C207 Radiation Processes in Astronomy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2023, Fall 2022

An introduction to the basic physics of astronomy and astrophysics at the graduate level. Principles of energy transfer by radiation. Elements of classical and quantum theory of photon emission; bremsstrahlung, cyclotron and synchrotron radiation. Compton scattering, atomic, molecular and nuclear electromagnetic transitions. Collisional excitation of atoms, molecules and nuclei.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Physics 105, 110A; 110B concurrently; open to advanced undergraduates with GPA of 3.70

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** Chiang, Kasen, Quataert

**Also listed as:** PHYSICS C207

## ASTRON 218 Stellar Dynamics and Galactic Structure 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Fall 2021, Fall 2019

A basic course. Structure and kinematics of the galaxy; stellar population concepts; dynamics of stellar systems with and without encounters.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** Blitz, Davis, Graham

## ASTRON C228 Extragalactic Astronomy and Cosmology 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2022, Spring 2021

A survey of physical cosmology - the study of the origin, evolution, and fate of the universe. Topics include the Friedmann-Robertson-Walker model, thermal history and big bang nucleosynthesis, evidence and nature of dark matter and dark energy, the formation and growth of galaxies and large scale structure, the anisotropy of the cosmic microwave radiation, inflation in the early universe, tests of cosmological models, and current research areas. The course complements the material of Astronomy 218.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** Holzapfel, Lee, Ma, Seljak, White

**Also listed as:** PHYSICS C228

## ASTRON C249 Solar System Astrophysics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017

The physical foundations of planetary sciences. Topics include planetary interiors and surfaces, planetary atmospheres and magnetospheres, and smaller bodies in our solar system. The physical processes at work are developed in some detail, and an evolutionary picture for our solar system, and each class of objects, is developed. Some discussion of other (potential) planetary systems is also included.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 149, 169, C160A or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** Chiang, de Pater

**Also listed as:** EPS C249

## ASTRON 250 Special Topics in Astrophysics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2024, Spring 2022, Fall 2021

Topics will vary from semester to semester. See department for announcements.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## ASTRON 252 Stellar Structure and Evolution 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2022, Spring 2020

Equations of stellar structure, radiative transfer and convection, thermonuclear reactions and stellar energy generations; stellar models, degenerate configurations, evolutionary sequences, supernovae, neutron stars, black holes, nucleosynthesis.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Physics 110A-110B, 112, 137A-137B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Filippenko

## ASTRON C254 High Energy Astrophysics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Spring 2024, Spring 2023, Spring 2022

Basic physics of high energy radiation processes in an astrophysics environment. Cosmic ray production and propagation. Applications selected from pulsars, x-ray sources, supernovae, interstellar medium, extragalactic radio sources, quasars, and big-bang cosmologies.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 201 or consent of instructor. 202 recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** Boggs, Quataert

**Formerly known as:** Physics C254, Astronomy C254

**Also listed as:** PHYSICS C254

## ASTRON 255 Computational Methods in Theoretical Astrophysics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2018, Spring 2016

A broad in-depth survey of state-of-the-art numerical approaches to astrophysical self-gravitational gas dynamics with application to large scale simulation of coupled non-linear astrophysical flows. Finite-difference approaches for Lagrangian and Eulerian astrophysical hydrodynamics and coupled radiation-hydrodynamics. N-body gravitation techniques including direct N-body, P-M, P3M, and hierarchical Tree. Particle gas dynamics methods such as smooth particle hydrodynamics (SPH), adaptive SPH and unification of SPH, and gravity tree hierarchies (TREE-SPH). Advanced techniques such as higher order Godunov finite difference methods with adaptive mesh refinement (AMR). Applications of these approaches in three broad areas: cosmology, high energy astrophysics, and star formation and the interstellar medium.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Klein

## ASTRON 256 Astronomy Data Science Laboratory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2024, Fall 2022, Spring 2021

This course features 3 data-centric laboratory experiments that draw on a variety of tools used by professional astronomers. PhD students will learn to procure and clean data (drawn from a variety of world-class astronomical facilities), assess the fidelity/quality of data, build and apply models to describe data, learn statistical and computational techniques to analyze data (e.g., Bayesian inference, machine learning, parallel computing), and effectively communicate data and scientific results. There is a heavy emphasis on software development in the Python language, statistical techniques, and high-quality communication (e.g., written reports, oral presentations, and data visualization).

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** This class assumes that you have completed introductory astrophysical instruction (at the Astro 7A and 7B level) as well as knowledge of calculus (e.g. similar to Math 53) and linear algebra (e.g., similar to Math 54 or Physics 89). You should have proficiency or fluency in the Python programming language. This class heavily emphasizes software development, and is not the place to learn Python for the first time

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Bloom

## ASTRON C285 Theoretical Astrophysics Seminar 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024, Fall 2023, Fall 2022  
The study of theoretical astrophysics.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Instructor:** Quataert

**Also listed as:** PHYSICS C285

## ASTRON 290A Introduction to Current Research 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

Professional Skills and Directed Reading (a.k.a. "how to be a professional astronomer")

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Instructor:** Lu

## ASTRON 290B Introduction to Current Research 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018

Continuation of 290A. Study of a research topic with an individual staff member.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Instructor:** de Pater

## ASTRON C290C Cosmology 2 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024, Spring 2023

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Instructors:** White, Cohn

**Formerly known as:** Physics C290C, Astronomy C290C

**Also listed as:** PHYSICS C290C

## ASTRON 292 Seminar 1 - 2 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

In addition to the weekly colloquium, the Department offers seminars in advanced topics, several of which are announced at the beginning of each semester. A maximum of 5 units may be taken per semester with a limitation of 2 in any one section.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## ASTRON C292 Planetary Science Seminar 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024, Fall 2023, Spring 2023

The departments of Astronomy and Earth and Planetary Science offer a joint research seminar in advanced topics in planetary science, featuring speakers drawn from graduate students, postdoctoral researchers, faculty, and visiting scholars. Topics will span planetary interiors; surface morphology; atmospheres; dynamics; planet formation; and astrobiology. Speakers will vary from semester to semester. Meetings will be held once a week for 1 hour each, and the schedule of speakers will be determined on the first day of class. To pass the class, participants will be required to give a 30-minute presentation, either on their own research or on recent results from the literature.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-1 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Also listed as:** EPS C292

## ASTRON 298 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

Tutorial for groups of two or three students.

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

## ASTRON 299 Advanced Study and Research 2 - 12 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2025, Fall 2024, Spring 2024

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-12 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

## **ASTRON 301 Undergraduate Astronomy Instruction 1 - 2 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2004, Fall 2003, Fall 2002

Open to a limited number of highly qualified undergraduate students interested in astronomy teaching at the college level. Students will participate in a seminar on educational methods and engage in tutorial or laboratory teaching under supervision of a faculty member.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** An elementary astronomy course and consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 4 units.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture and 3-6 hours of laboratory per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

**Grading:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only.

## **ASTRON 602 Individual Study for Doctoral Students 1 - 8 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013

Individual study in consultation with the major field adviser, intended to provide an opportunity for qualified students to prepare themselves for the various examinations required of candidates for the Ph.D. (and other doctoral degrees). May not be used for unit or residence requirement for the doctoral degree.

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-8 hours of independent study per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Astronomy/Graduate examination preparation

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.